



Preparation of Text Files of JAEA-TDB for Geochemical Calculation Programs

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Preparation of Text Files of JAEA-TDB for Geochemical Calculation Programs

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We established a thermodynamic database for performance assessment of geological disposal of high-level radioactive and TRU wastes. We prepared text files of the thermodynamic database (JAEA-TDB) for geochemical calculation programs of PHREEQC, EQ3/6 and Geochemist's Workbench. These text files are contained in the attached CD-ROM and will be available on our Website (<http://migrationdb.jaea.go.jp/>).

Keywords: Geological Disposal, High-level Radioactive Waste, TRU Waste, Thermodynamic Database, Geochemical Calculation Programs, PHREEQC, EQ3/6, Geochemist's Workbench

* Inspection Development Company Ltd.

JAEA-TDB の地球化学計算コード用テキストファイルの整備

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高レベル放射性廃棄物および TRU 廃棄物の地層処分の性能評価に用いるための熱力学データベース (JAEA-TDB) を整備した。この JAEA-TDB のテキストファイルとして、PHREEQC, EQ3/6, Geochemist's Workbench といった地球化学計算コード用フォーマットを整備した。これらのテキストファイルは、本報告付属の CD-ROM に収納されるとともに、インターネット (<http://migrationdb.jaea.go.jp/>) でも公開され利用できるようになる予定である。

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1. Introduction

Many radionuclides are contained in high-level radioactive waste (HLW) and are part of TRU waste packages and some of them have long half-lives (more than 10^4 year). It is necessary to estimate the solubility of the radionuclides in ground waters and pore waters in an engineered barrier system for performance assessment of geological disposal of HLW and TRU wastes. Thermodynamic data, e.g., the equilibrium constant of solubility limiting solids at standard state (i.e. ionic strength of 0), are needed to estimate the solubility and aqueous species in the groundwater and porewater, and also data are fundamental information to estimating sorption and diffusion behaviors of chemical species on/in engineered barriers and host rocks. Therefore, the most reliable thermodynamic data should be integrated to carry out the reliable performance assessment by an implementation and regulatory organizations.

Japan Atomic Energy Agency (JAEA) has developed the thermodynamic database (JAEA-TDB) for the performance assessment of geological disposal of radioactive waste ¹⁾. Main part of the thermodynamic data in JAEA-TDB were selected and estimated by JAEA, however, some part of them were taken from data selected by the Nuclear Energy Agency (NEA) in the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) ²⁾ and those selected by Japan Nuclear Cycle Development Institute (JNC; one of the predecessor of JAEA) ³⁾. The thermodynamic data were compiled and converted to be available for use of geochemical calculation programs (shown in Tables 18 and 19 in the TDB report ¹⁾).

We prepared text files ready for use of some geochemical calculation programs, e.g., PHREEQC ⁴⁾, EQ3/6 ⁵⁾ and Geochemist's Workbench ⁶⁾.

2. Brief Summary on Development of JAEA-TDB

Selection of thermodynamic data for JAEA-TDB was performed on the basis of the fundamental plan ¹⁾, the content of which was briefly described below.

Selection of equilibrium constant of reaction at standard state (K°) was obligatorily performed, and selection of other thermodynamic values on enthalpy, entropy and heat capacity was recommended.

Thermodynamic data for chemical compounds and species for radioelements with naturally occurring elements (e.g., halogen, oxygen, carbon, nitrogen, sulfur, phosphorus) and some organic ligands were selected. Other thermodynamic data which were needed to select were quoted from those called “Auxiliary Data” selected by the NEA ²⁾.

Review and selection of thermodynamic values obtained from experimental data should be based on the “TDB-1” guideline by the OECD/NEA ⁷⁾. Thermodynamic values or databases selected by the NEA ²⁾ and Lothenbach *et al.* ⁸⁾, which were based on the “TDB-1” guideline ⁷⁾, could be selected to the JAEA-TDB after surveying the latest literature and checking consistency of the value in the database. Otherwise review and selection of thermodynamic values should be performed after surveying the literature to collect proposed thermodynamic data.

Application of chemical analogues and models should be considered to obtain thermodynamic values for some species for which there has been no published experimental data. Some unreliable thermodynamic values, which are important for the performance assessment of geological disposal of radioactive wastes, may be selected as tentative values while specifying their reliability and the needs for the values to be determined.

All thermodynamic values should be standardized at 298.15 K and at zero ionic strength, using the Brønsted-Guggenheim-Scatchard Model (usually called the “specific ion interaction theory (SIT)”) ²⁾ for correction of ionic strength.

3. Preparation of Text Files for JAEA-TDB

3.1 Text File for PHREEQC

We prepared a text file of JAEA-TDB for the geochemical calculation program “PHREEQC” using that of JNC-TDB ^{1,9)}. Equilibrium constants listed in Tables 18 and 19 in the TDB report ¹⁾ were installed into the PHREEQC format as shown in the following figure.

```
# Ref. 30
+1.0 Np+4 +2.0 CO3-2 +2.0 H2O -2.0 H+ = Np (CO3) 2 (OH) 2-2
      log_k          16.387
# Error 1.210
```

Figure 1 Example of JAEA-TDB for PHREEQC format

Four lines are occupied for each reaction. The first line shows the number of the referred literature listed in the last part of the text file and corresponding to the TDB report ¹⁾. The second and third lines show the reaction and its logarithm of equilibrium constant. The fourth line shows an error (i.e. uncertainty) of the equilibrium constant. Although it is still difficult to handle error propagation in the geochemical calculation programs, users can find reliability of the selected equilibrium constants and trace procedure of the data selection.

We published the first version of PHREEQC format named “100331c0.tdb” on our Website (<http://migrationdb.jaea.go.jp/>). However, we found some errata in the TDB file, hence we corrected the file and updated with the file name of “100331c1.tdb”. The corrected contents are summarized in Table 1, and revised tables are shown in Appendix.

We recognize that the latest version of PHREEQC (Ver. 2.17; published in February, 2010) contains the subroutine for ionic strength correction by the SIT. Using the SIT, however, is not currently applicable to the present text file for JAEA-TDB due to insufficiency of ion-interaction parameters. We will try to update the text file after developing all ion-interaction parameters.

Table 1 Correction of errata published in the first version of text file (100331c0.tdb) and the TDB report ¹⁾

line No. in 100331c0.tdb	page	line Nos. in ref. 1	content	first version ¹⁾ (100331c0.tdb)	this version (100331c1.tdb)
634			reaction for AsO ₄ ²⁻	no references	addition of ref. 12
1641	61	27	log K° for PdOH ⁺	-0.680 ± 0.450	-0.650 ± 0.640
1646	61	28	log K° for Pd(OH) ₂ (aq)	-3.110 ± 0.310	-3.110 ± 0.630
1651	61	29	log K° for Pd(OH) ₃ ⁻	-15.400 ± 0.390	-14.200 ± 0.630
2069	63	40	log K° for PbCl ₄ ²⁻	1.350 (ref. 6)	1.330 ± 0.830 (ref. 80)
	67	15	log K° for Np(OH) ₂ ²⁺	0.870 ± 0.150	-0.870 ± 0.150
	67	16	log K° for Np(OH) ₃ ⁺	4.300 ± 0.300	-4.300 ± 0.300
3038			reaction for NpO ₂ (CO ₃) ₂ ³⁻	+1.0 NpO ₂ + +1.0 CO ₃ -2 = NpO ₂ (CO ₃)-	+1.0 NpO ₂ + +2.0 CO ₃ -2 = NpO ₂ (CO ₃) ₂ -3
	67	42	reaction for NpO ₂ (CO ₃) ₂ OH ⁴	2 NpO ₂ ⁺ + 2 CO ₃ ²⁻ + H ₂ O(l) ⇌ NpO ₂ (CO ₃) ₂ OH ⁴ + H ⁺	NpO ₂ ⁺ + 2 CO ₃ ²⁻ + H ₂ O(l) ⇌ NpO ₂ (CO ₃) ₂ OH ⁴ + H ⁺
3061	67	42	log K° for NpO ₂ (CO ₃) ₂ OH ⁴	5.306 ± 1.174	-5.306 ± 1.174
3143	68	9	log K° for (NpO ₂) ₂ CO ₃ (OH) ₃ ⁻	4.493 ± 4.253	2.867 ± 4.254
4165	72	26	log K° for Am(cit)(aq)	7.990	(removed due to duplication of log K°)
4169	72	27	log K° for AmH(cit) ⁺	11.670	(removed due to duplication of log K°)
4351			log K° for Th(OH) ₃ Is ₂ ⁻	-105.900	-70.300
4355			log K° for Th(OH) ₄ Is ₂ ²⁻	-70.300	-105.900
4633			reaction for Fe ₃ Al ₂ (SiO ₄) ₃ (almandine)	no references	addition of ref. 2
4697	74	49	log K° for SiO ₂ ·0.5H ₂ O(am)	(bad stoichiometry)	(removed)
			addition of log K° for Pd(s) ⇌ Pd ²⁺ + 2 e ⁻	(no datum)	-29.570 ± 1.120 (ref. 69)
5579	78	19	log K° for Pd(OH) ₂ (s)	-4.040 ± 0.290	-4.120 ± 0.630
5627	78	47	log K° for Sm ₂ (CO ₃) ₃ (am)	-16.700 ± 1.100	-33.400 ± 2.200
5895	79	37	log K° for Ac ₂ (CO ₃) ₃ (am)	-16.700 ± 5.100	-33.400 ± 5.100
6101	80	22	log K° for NpO ₂ OH(am, aged)	-4.700 ± 0.500	4.700 ± 0.500
6107	80	23	log K° for NpO ₂ OH(am, fresh)	-5.300 ± 0.200	5.300 ± 0.200
6239	80	45	log K° for Am ₂ (CO ₃) ₃ (am)	-16.700 ± 1.100	-33.400 ± 2.200
6281	81	2	log K° for Cm ₂ (CO ₃) ₃ (am)	-16.700 ± 1.100	-33.400 ± 2.200
6434			ref. 69	J. Nucl. Sci. Technol., submitted.	J. Nucl. Sci. Technol., 47(8), 760-770 (2010).
6446	35	8	ref. 81	J. Solution Chem., submitted.	J. Solution Chem., 39, 999-1019 (2010).
6460	36	16	ref. 95	J. Solution Chem, in press.	J. Solution Chem, 38(12), 1573-1587 (2009).
			correction of typographical errata		

3.2 Text File for EQ3/6

We prepared a text file of JAEA-TDB for the geochemical calculation program “EQ3/6” using that of JNC-TDB ^{1,9)}. Equilibrium constants listed in Tables 18 and 19 in the TDB report ¹⁾ after correcting errata shown in Table 1 were installed into the EQ3/6 format as shown in the following figure.

```

+-----
Np (CO3)2 (OH)2--
  sp.type = aqueous
  revised =
  charge = -2.0
  4 element(s):
    1.0000 Np          2.0000 C          2.0000 H
    8.0000 O
  5 species in reaction:
-1.0000 Np(CO3)2(OH)2--          1.0000 Np++++
 2.0000 CO3--                    2.0000 H2O
-2.0000 H+
**** logK grid [0-25-60-100C @1.0132bar; 150-200-250-300C @Psat-H2O]:
    -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870
    -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870
* Error 1.210
* Ref. 30
+-----

```

Figure 2 Example of JAEA-TDB for EQ3/6 format

3.3 Text File for Geochemist's Workbench

We prepared a text file of JAEA-TDB for the geochemical calculation program "Geochemist's Workbench" using that of JNC-TDB^{1,9)}. Equilibrium constants listed in Tables 18 and 19 in the TDB report¹⁾ after correcting errata shown in Table 1 were installed into the Geochemist's Workbench format as shown in the following figure.

```
* Ref. 30
Np(CO3)2(OH)2--
  charge= -2.0      ion size= 0.0 A      mole wt.= 391.0325 g
  4 species in reaction
    1.000 Np++++      2.000 CO3--      2.000 H2O
    -2.000 H+
    -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870
    -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870 -16.3870
* Error 1.210
```

Figure 3 Example of JAEA-TDB for Geochemist's Workbench format

4. Conclusions

We carefully prepared the text files of JAEA-TDB available for the geochemical calculation programs of PHREEQC, EQ3/6 and Geochemist's Workbench. Some errata in the first version of text file for PHREEQC were corrected. The prepared files are contained in the attached CD-ROM and will be uploaded onto JAEA's Website (<http://migrationdb.jaea.go.jp/>).

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Appendix. Revised Thermodynamic Data Compiled for JAEA-TDB

Table A 1 Selected equilibrium constants of aqueous species for JAEA-TDB ready to use for the geochemical calculation programs (revised from Table 18 in the TDB report ¹⁾)

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.* ¹
$2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{aq})$	-3.150	3	
$\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{OH}^-$	-14.001 ± 0.015	2	
$2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	-86.080	3	
$\text{Li}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{LiSO}_4^-$	0.640	3	
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{BO}_3^- + \text{H}^+$	-9.240	3	
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BF}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-0.400	3	
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{F}^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{BF}_2(\text{OH})_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	7.628	3	
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BF}_3\text{OH}^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	13.666	3	
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BF}_4^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	20.274	3	
$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HCO}_3^-$	10.329 ± 0.020	2	
$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	16.683 ± 0.028	2	
$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CH}_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	41.071	3	
$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 12 \text{H}^+ + 10 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CN}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	108.129 ± 0.455	2	
$\text{NO}_3^- + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NH}_4^+ + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	119.134 ± 0.089	2	
$\text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	27.776 ± 0.075	2, 10	
$3 \text{NO}_3^- + 18 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{N}_3^- + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	254.672 ± 0.418	2	
$3 \text{NO}_3^- + 19 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{HN}_3(\text{aq}) + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	259.372 ± 0.382	2	
$\text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$	-9.237 ± 0.022	2	
$\text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NH}_4\text{SO}_4^-$	1.052	3	
$\text{F}^+ + \text{H}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{HF}(\text{aq})$	3.180 ± 0.020	2	
$2 \text{F}^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HF}_2^-$	3.620 ± 0.122	2	
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NaCO}_3^-$	1.268	3	
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NaHCO}_3(\text{aq})$	10.080	3	
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NaSO}_4^-$	0.700 ± 0.050	3, 11	
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NaHPO}_4^-$	12.636	3	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MgOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-11.794	3	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MgCO}_3(\text{aq})$	2.981 ± 0.030	3, 11	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MgSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.250	3	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MgPO}_4^-$	6.589	3	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MgHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.216	3	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MgH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	21.066	3	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{MgF}^+$	1.820	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AlOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-4.990 ± 0.020	3, 11	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-10.100 ± 0.200	3, 11	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-16.000	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-23.000	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AlF}^{2+}$	7.010	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AlF}_2^+$	12.750	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AlF}_3(\text{aq})$	17.020	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 4 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AlF}_4^-$	19.720	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AlSO}_4^+$	3.020	3	
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	4.920	3	
$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SiO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-23.140 ± 0.090	2	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{SiO}_4^- + \text{H}^+$	-9.810 ± 0.020	2	
$2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-19.000 ± 0.300	2	
$2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_5\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{H}^+$	-8.100 ± 0.300	2	
$3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_9^{3-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-28.600 ± 0.300	2	
$3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_5\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{10}^{3-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-27.500 ± 0.300	2	
$4 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12}^{4-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-36.300 ± 0.500	2	
$4 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_5\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{12}^{3-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-25.500 ± 0.300	2	
$4 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_{13}\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{16}^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+$	-34.901	3	
$\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{F}_6\text{Si}^{2-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	30.180	3	
$2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	21.314 ± 0.890	2	
$\text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HPO}_4^{2-}$	12.350 ± 0.030	2	
$\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-$	19.562 ± 0.033	2	
$\text{PO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq})$	21.702 ± 0.176	2	
$2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HP}_2\text{O}_7^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	30.714 ± 0.660	2	
$2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	37.364 ± 0.652	2	
$2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 5 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	39.614 ± 0.635	2	
$2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	40.614 ± 0.391	2	
$\text{HS}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{S}^{2-} + \text{H}^+$	-19.000 ± 2.000	2	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-3.397 ± 0.701	2	
$2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	38.013 ± 1.985	2	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 9 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{HS}^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	33.692 ± 0.378	2	
$\text{HS}^- + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{aq})$	6.990 ± 0.170	2	
$\text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HSO}_3^-$	7.220 ± 0.080	2	
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HS}_2\text{O}_3^-$	1.590 ± 0.150	2	
$0.5 \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 1.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-13.344 ± 0.710	2	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{HSO}_4^-$	1.980 ± 0.050	2	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SCN}^- + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	156.972 ± 0.715	2	
$\text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{ClO}^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-57.933 ± 0.170	2	
$\text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{ClO}_2^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	-107.874 ± 0.709	2	
$\text{Cl}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{ClO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-146.238 ± 0.236	2	
$\text{Cl}^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{ClO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-187.785 ± 0.108	2	
$\text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{HClO}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-50.513 ± 0.109	2	
$\text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{HClO}_2(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	-105.913 ± 0.708	2	
$\text{K}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{KSO}_4^-$	0.850 ± 0.050	3, 11	
$\text{K}^+ + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{KHPO}_4^-$	12.636	3	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{CaOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-12.850 ± 0.500	12	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CaSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.309	3	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CaPO}_4^-$	6.459	3	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CaHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.085	3	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CaH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	20.961	3	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CaF}^+$	0.940	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MnOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-10.590 ± 0.040	3, 11	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-34.800	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{3+} + \text{e}^-$	-25.507	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MnO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	-118.440	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MnO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	-127.824	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{MnF}^+$	0.850	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{MnCl}^+$	0.607	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{MnCl}_2(\text{aq})$	0.041	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{MnCl}_3^-$	-0.305	3	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq})$	0.600	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{MnSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.260	3	
$\text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{MnHCO}_3^+$	11.600	3	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{FeOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-9.500 ± 0.100	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-20.570 ± 1.000	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-31.000 ± 1.500	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.250	3	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{HS}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{HS})_2(\text{aq})$	8.864	3	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 3 \text{HS}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{HS})_3^-$	10.858	3	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.946	3	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	22.253	3	
$\text{Fe}^{2+} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{e}^-$	-13.032 ± 0.010	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{FeOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-2.188 ± 0.020	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-5.668 ± 0.100	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-13.598	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-21.598 ± 0.200	3, 11	
$2 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.946 ± 0.050	3, 11	
$3 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}_3(\text{OH})_4^{5+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-6.304 ± 0.100	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{FeCl}^{2+}$	1.482	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{FeCl}_2^+$	2.132	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{FeCl}_3(\text{aq})$	1.132	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeSO}_4^+$	3.922	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	5.422	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeHPO}_4^+$	17.772	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	24.982	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{FeF}^{2+}$	6.232	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{FeF}_2^+$	10.832	3	
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{FeF}_3(\text{aq})$	14.002	3	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{CoOH}^+$	-9.470 ± 0.020	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{Co}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq})$	-18.000 ± 1.100	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{Co}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-31.500 ± 0.500	13	
$2 \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{Co}_2\text{OH}^{3+}$	-10.548 ± 0.861	13	*
$4 \text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 4 \text{H}^+ + \text{Co}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+}$	-27.371 ± 0.211	13	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CoF}^+$	1.470 ± 0.040	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CoCl}^+$	0.810 ± 0.070	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{HS}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoS}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	0.600 ± 2.062	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{HS}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CoHS}^+$	5.141 ± 0.277	13	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.200 ± 0.050	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	2.870 ± 0.050	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CoNO}_3^+$	-1.020 ± 0.060	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{CoNH}_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.037 ± 0.102	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-14.574 ± 0.205	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_3^{2+} + 3 \text{H}^+$	-22.311 ± 0.405	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-30.548 ± 0.410	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 5 \text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_5^{2+} + 5 \text{H}^+$	-39.485 ± 0.415	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 6 \text{NH}_4^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{2+} + 6 \text{H}^+$	-49.522 ± 0.421	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.300 ± 0.143	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	29.985 ± 0.966	13, 2	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{HCoP}_2\text{O}_7^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	35.815 ± 0.737	13, 2	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoHASO}_4(\text{aq})$	14.477 ± 1.052	13, 2	*

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoCO}_3(\text{aq})$	4.400 ± 0.100	13	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CoHCO}_3^+$	11.729 ± 0.201	13, 2	
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{NO}_3^- + 48 \text{H}^+ + 40 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{CN})_4^{2-} + 24 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	462.533 ± 1.896	13, 2	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5 \text{NO}_3^- + 60 \text{H}^+ + 50 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{CN})_5^{3-} + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	568.972 ± 2.442	13, 2	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{CoSCN}^+ + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.762 ± 0.719	13, 2	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	316.609 ± 1.435	13, 2	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{SCN})_3^- + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	473.909 ± 2.157	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{NiOH}^+$	-9.540 ± 0.140	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq})$	< -18.029	13	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_3^-$	-29.200 ± 1.700	14	
$2 \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{Ni}_2\text{OH}^{3+}$	-10.600 ± 1.000	14	
$4 \text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}^+ + \text{Ni}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+}$	-27.520 ± 0.150	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiF}^+$	1.430 ± 0.080	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiCl}^+$	0.080 ± 0.600	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{HS}^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiS}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	0.723 ± 2.013	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{HS}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHS}^+$	5.180 ± 0.200	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.350 ± 0.030	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	2.896 ± 0.002	13	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiNO}_3^+$	0.500 ± 1.000	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NiNH}_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.015 ± 0.065	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-14.542 ± 0.146	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_3^{2+} + 3 \text{H}^+$	-22.271 ± 0.327	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-30.502 ± 0.318	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 5 \text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_5^{2+} + 5 \text{H}^+$	-39.437 ± 0.321	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 6 \text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6^{2+} + 6 \text{H}^+$	-49.479 ± 0.340	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.400 ± 0.095	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiP}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	30.044 ± 0.924	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{HNiP}_2\text{O}_7^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	35.854 ± 0.706	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{AsO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHASO}_4(\text{aq})$	14.503 ± 1.037	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiCO}_3(\text{aq})$	4.200 ± 0.400	14	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHCO}_3^+$	11.746 ± 0.174	13, 2	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{NO}_3^- + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 48 \text{H}^+ + 40 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{CN})_4^{2-} + 24 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	462.716 ± 1.824	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 5 \text{NO}_3^- + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 60 \text{H}^+ + 50 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{CN})_5^{3-} + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	569.145 ± 2.329	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NiSCN}^+ + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.782 ± 0.716	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	316.634 ± 1.432	14, 2	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{SCN})_3^- + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	473.936 ± 2.153	14, 2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{AsO}_2^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	30.859 ± 0.993	2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 5 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HASO}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	40.092 ± 0.993	2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{AsO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	30.809 ± 0.993	2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 5 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	40.024 ± 0.994	2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HASO}_4^{2-}$	11.603 ± 0.993	2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{AsO}_4^-$	18.368 ± 0.994	2	
$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq})$	20.630 ± 0.994	2	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Se}^{2-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	66.656 ± 0.583	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 16 \text{H}^+ + 14 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Se}_2^{2-} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.632 ± 1.213	15	
$3 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 24 \text{H}^+ + 20 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Se}_3^{2-} + 12 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	249.934 ± 1.780	15	
$4 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 32 \text{H}^+ + 26 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Se}_4^{2-} + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	339.647 ± 2.356	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	28.039 ± 0.397	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 9 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HSe}^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	81.570 ± 0.435	15	
$\text{HSe}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{Se}(\text{aq})$	3.850 ± 0.050	15	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HSeO}_3^-$	8.360 ± 0.230	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HSeO}_4^-$	1.750 ± 0.100	15	
$\text{SeO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3(\text{aq})$	11.000 ± 0.269	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 16 \text{H}^+ + 10 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Se}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{aq}) + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	140.427 ± 0.904	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SeCN}^- + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	202.726 ± 0.722	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Ti}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{TiSeCN}(\text{aq}) + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	204.476 ± 0.778	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{Zn}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnSeO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.160 ± 0.060	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Zn}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnSeCN}^+ + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	203.936 ± 0.724	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Zn}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{SeCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	407.133 ± 1.448	15	
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdSeO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.270 ± 0.060	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Cd}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdSeCN}^+ + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	204.966 ± 0.724	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Cd}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{SeCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	408.793 ± 1.449	15	
$3 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Cd}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{SeCN})_3 + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	611.989 ± 2.176	15	
$4 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 80 \text{H}^+ + 64 \text{e}^- + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Cd}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{SeCN})_4 + 40 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	815.505 ± 2.890	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 16 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{Hg}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{HgSe}_2 + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	195.773 ± 1.111	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{Hg}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SeO}_3)_2$	14.850 ± 1.011	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Hg}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SeCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	427.753 ± 1.756	15	
$3 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Hg}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SeCN})_3 + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	634.979 ± 2.386	15	
$4 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 80 \text{H}^+ + 64 \text{e}^- + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Hg}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{SeCN})_4 + 40 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	840.205 ± 2.931	15	
$3 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Ag}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{SeCN})_3 + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	622.029 ± 2.187	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{Ni}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiSeO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.670 ± 0.050	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Ni}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiSeCN}^+ + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	204.496 ± 0.724	15	
$2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Ni}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}(\text{SeCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	407.693 ± 1.451	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{UO}_2^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{UO}_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.740 ± 0.250	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{Mg}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgSeO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.200 ± 0.200	15	
$\text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{Ca}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaSeO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.000 ± 0.100	15	
$2 \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Br}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{e}^-$	-37.246 ± 0.180	2	
$\text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{BrO}^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-54.116 ± 0.271	2	
$\text{Br}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{BrO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-146.169 ± 0.116	2	
$\text{Br}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{HBrO}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-45.486 ± 0.269	2	
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{SrOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-13.290 ± 0.500	12	
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrSO}_4(\text{aq})$	1.860 ± 0.030	12	
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SrNO}_3^+$	0.800	3	
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrPO}_4^-$	4.200	3	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	0.320 ± 0.220	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	0.980 ± 1.060	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-2.190 ± 1.700	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}(\text{OH})_6^{2+} + 6 \text{H}^+$	-29.000 ± 0.700	16	
$3 \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_3(\text{OH})_4^{8+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	0.400 ± 0.300	16	
$3 \text{Zr}^{4+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_3(\text{OH})_9^{3+} + 9 \text{H}^+$	12.190 ± 0.080	16	
$4 \text{Zr}^{4+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_4(\text{OH})_8^{8+} + 8 \text{H}^+$	6.520 ± 0.650	16	
$4 \text{Zr}^{4+} + 15 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_4(\text{OH})_{15}^+ + 15 \text{H}^+$	12.580 ± 0.240	16	
$4 \text{Zr}^{4+} + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_4(\text{OH})_{16}(\text{aq}) + 16 \text{H}^+$	8.390 ± 0.800	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}^{3+}$	10.120 ± 0.070	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_2^{2+}$	18.550 ± 0.310	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_3^+$	24.720 ± 0.380	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_4(\text{aq})$	30.110 ± 0.400	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 5 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_5^-$	34.600 ± 0.420	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 6 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrF}_6^{2-}$	38.110 ± 0.430	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}^{3+}$	1.590 ± 0.060	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}_2^{2+}$	2.170 ± 0.240	16	
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrCl}_3^+$	3.000 ± 0.450	17	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$Zr^{4+} + 4 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow ZrCl_4$	-1.230 ± 0.500	17	
$Zr^{4+} + SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow ZrSO_4^{2+}$	7.040 ± 0.090	16	
$Zr^{4+} + 2 SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow Zr(SO_4)_2(aq)$	11.540 ± 0.210	16	
$Zr^{4+} + 3 SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow Zr(SO_4)_3^{2-}$	14.300 ± 0.500	16	
$Zr^{4+} + NO_3^- \Leftrightarrow ZrNO_3^{3+}$	1.590 ± 0.080	16	
$Zr^{4+} + 2 NO_3^- \Leftrightarrow Zr(NO_3)_2^{2+}$	2.640 ± 0.170	16	
$Zr^{4+} + 3 NO_3^- \Leftrightarrow Zr(NO_3)_3^+$	1.040 ± 1.500	17	*
$Zr^{4+} + 4 CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow Zr(CO_3)_4^{4-}$	42.900 ± 1.000	16	
$Zr^{4+} + 2 Ca^{2+} + 6 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Ca_2[Zr(OH)_6]^{2+} + 6 H^+$	-22.606 ± 0.313	18	
$Zr^{4+} + 3 Ca^{2+} + 6 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Ca_3[Zr(OH)_6]^{4+} + 6 H^+$	-23.206 ± 0.313	18	
$Nb(OH)_5(aq) + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Nb(OH)_6^- + H^+$	> -6.758	1	
$MoO_4^{2-} + 8 H^+ + 3 e^- \Leftrightarrow Mo^{3+} + 4 H_2O(l)$	29.390	19	
$MoO_4^{2-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow HMoO_4^-$	4.100 ± 0.100	20	
$MoO_4^{2-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow H_2MoO_4(aq)$	6.700 ± 0.200	20	
$7 MoO_4^{2-} + 8 H^+ \Leftrightarrow Mo_7O_{24}^{6-} + 4 H_2O(l)$	53.000 ± 0.200	20	
$7 MoO_4^{2-} + 9 H^+ \Leftrightarrow HMo_7O_{24}^{5-} + 4 H_2O(l)$	59.800 ± 0.500	20	
$Sm^{3+} + 2 MoO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow Sm(MoO_4)_2^-$	11.200 ± 0.300	21	
$TcO_4^- + e^- \Leftrightarrow TcO_4^{2-}$	-10.800 ± 0.500	22	
$TcO_4^{2+} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow TcO_4^{2-} + 6 H^+ + 2 e^-$	> -44.214	22	
$TcO_4^{2+} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow TcO_4^- + 6 H^+ + 3 e^-$	> -33.414	22	
$TcO_4^{2+} + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow TcO(OH)^+ + H^+$	> 0.563	1	
$TcO_4^{2+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow TcO(OH)_2(aq) + 2 H^+$	> -4.000	22	
$TcO_4^{2+} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow TcO(OH)_3^- + 3 H^+$	> -14.900	1	
$TcO_4^{2+} + H_2O(l) + CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow TcCO_3(OH)_2(aq)$	> 15.267	1	
$TcO_4^{2+} + 2 H_2O(l) + CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow TcCO_3(OH)_3^- + H^+$	> 6.967	1	
$Pd^{2+} + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow PdOH^+ + H^+$	-0.650 ± 0.640	23	
$Pd^{2+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Pd(OH)_2(aq) + 2 H^+$	-3.110 ± 0.630	23	
$Pd^{2+} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Pd(OH)_3^- + 3 H^+$	-14.200 ± 0.630	23	
$Pd^{2+} + Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PdCl^+$	5.031 ± 0.200	1	
$Pd^{2+} + 2 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PdCl_2(aq)$	8.471 ± 0.283	1	
$Pd^{2+} + 3 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PdCl_3^-$	10.582 ± 0.346	1	
$Pd^{2+} + 4 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow PdCl_4^{2-}$	11.464 ± 0.400	1	
$Pd^{2+} + NO_3^- \Leftrightarrow PdNO_3^+$	0.167 ± 0.024	1	*
$Pd^{2+} + 2 NO_3^- \Leftrightarrow Pd(NO_3)_2(aq)$	-0.762 ± 0.039	1	*
$Pd^{2+} + 2 NO_3^- + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow PdOHNO_3(aq) + H^+$	-0.650 ± 0.036	1	*
$Pd^{2+} + 3 Cl^- + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow PdCl_3OH^{2-} + H^+$	2.500	8	
$Pd^{2+} + 2 Cl^- + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow PdCl_2(OH)_2^{2-} + 2 H^+$	-7.000	8	
$Pd^{2+} + NH_4^+ \Leftrightarrow PdNH_3^{2+} + H^+$	0.363	8	
$Pd^{2+} + 2 NH_4^+ \Leftrightarrow Pd(NH_3)_2^{2+} + 2 H^+$	0.026	8	
$Pd^{2+} + 3 NH_4^+ \Leftrightarrow Pd(NH_3)_3^{2+} + 3 H^+$	-1.711	8	
$Pd^{2+} + 4 NH_4^+ \Leftrightarrow Pd(NH_3)_4^{2+} + 4 H^+$	-4.148	8	
$Sn^{2+} + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow SnOH^+ + H^+$	-3.750	8	
$Sn^{2+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Sn(OH)_2(aq) + 2 H^+$	-7.710	8	
$Sn^{2+} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Sn(OH)_3^- + 3 H^+$	-17.540	8	
$3 Sn^{2+} + 4 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow Sn_3(OH)_4^{2+} + 4 H^+$	-6.510	8	
$Sn^{2+} + Cl^- \Leftrightarrow SnCl^+$	1.650	8	
$Sn^{2+} + 2 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow SnCl_2(aq)$	2.310	8	
$Sn^{2+} + 3 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow SnCl_3^-$	2.090	8	
$Sn^{2+} + H_2O(l) + Cl^- \Leftrightarrow SnClOH(aq) + H^+$	-2.270	8	
$Sn^{2+} + F^- \Leftrightarrow SnF^+$	4.460	8	
$Sn^{2+} + 2 F^- \Leftrightarrow SnF_2(aq)$	7.740	8	
$Sn^{2+} + 3 F^- \Leftrightarrow SnF_3^-$	9.610	8	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- \leftrightarrow \text{SnNO}_3^+$	1.250	8	
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq})$	1.740	8	
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{NO}_3)_3^-$	1.370	8	
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 4 \text{NO}_3^- \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{NO}_3)_4^{2-}$	0.300	8	
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \leftrightarrow \text{SnSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.910	8	
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	2.830	8	
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	5.400	8	
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) - \text{H}^+ \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_5^-$	-7.970	8	
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_6^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-18.400	8	
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \leftrightarrow \text{Sn}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	0.400	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-0.730	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \leftrightarrow \text{SbOH}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	0.830	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	1.300	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_4^- + \text{H}^+$	-11.930	8	
$2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{HS}^- \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_2\text{S}_4^{2-} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	42.530	8	
$2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{HS}^- \leftrightarrow \text{HSb}_2\text{S}_4^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	52.180	8	
$2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{HS}^- \leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_4(\text{aq}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	57.000	8	
$2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_2(\text{OH})_6(\text{aq})$	0.080	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SbCl}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	2.780	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SbCl}_2^+ + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	3.270	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{F}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SbF}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	6.480	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{F}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SbF}_2^+ + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	12.650	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{F}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SbF}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	18.360	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-21.840	8	
$\text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_6^- + \text{H}^+$	-2.720	8	
$12 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{64}^{4-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	20.340	8	
$12 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{65}^{5-} + 5 \text{H}^+$	16.720	8	
$12 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{66}^{6-} + 6 \text{H}^+$	11.890	8	
$12 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{67}^{7-} + 7 \text{H}^+$	6.070	8	
$\text{I}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{IO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-111.563 ± 0.138	2	
$\text{I}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{HIO}_3(\text{aq}) + 5 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-110.775 ± 0.141	2	
$3 \text{I}^- \leftrightarrow \text{I}_3^- + 2 \text{e}^-$	-18.300	3	
$\text{I}^- + \text{H}^+ \leftrightarrow \text{HI}(\text{aq})$	-0.051	3	
$\text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{IO}^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-44.000	3	
$\text{I}^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{IO}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-165.000	3	
$2 \text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{I}_2\text{O}^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-45.300	3	
$\text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{HIO}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-33.300	3	
$\text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{IO}^-$	-32.100	3	
$2 \text{I}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{HI}_2\text{O}^- + \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-19.400	3	
$2 \text{I}^- + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{I}_2\text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{e}^-$	-20.800	3	
$\text{I}^- + \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{ICl}^- + \text{e}^-$	-29.000	3	
$\text{I}^- + 2 \text{Cl}^- \leftrightarrow \text{ICl}_2^- + 2 \text{e}^-$	-26.900	3	
$2 \text{I}^- \leftrightarrow \text{I}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{e}^-$	-18.180	3	
$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{BaOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-13.470 ± 0.500	12	
$\text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \leftrightarrow \text{BaSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.720 ± 0.090	12	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{SmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.200 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.100 ± 0.700	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.200 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SmF}^{2+}$	3.400 ± 0.400	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \leftrightarrow \text{SmF}_2^+$	5.800 ± 0.200	10	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SmCl}^{2+}$	0.240 ± 0.030	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SmCl}_2^+$	-0.740 ± 0.050	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SmSO}_4^+$	3.300 ± 0.150	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	3.700 ± 0.150	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 18 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SmN}_3^{2+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	256.342 ± 0.430	10, 2	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{NO}_2^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SmNO}_2^{2+}$	2.100 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SmNO}_3^{2+}$	1.330 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SmH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.562 ± 0.501	10, 2	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SmCO}_3^+$	8.000 ± 0.400	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.900 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	15.000 ± 1.000	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SmHCO}_3^{2+}$	13.429 ± 0.301	10, 2	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SmSiO}(\text{OH})_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.680 ± 0.180	10	
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{SmSCN}^{2+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.272 ± 0.775	10, 2	
$2 \text{Hg}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Hg}_2^{2+}$	3.889 ± 0.224	2	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PbOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-6.910 ± 0.360	24	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-16.110 ± 0.710	24	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{OH})_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.270 ± 1.180	24	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-38.780 ± 0.390	24	
$2 \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}_2\text{OH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.180	8	
$4 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}_4(\text{OH})_4^{4+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-20.630	8	
$3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}_3(\text{OH})_4^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-22.480	8	
$3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}_3(\text{OH})_5^+ + 5 \text{H}^+$	-30.720	8	
$6 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}_6(\text{OH})_8^{4+} + 8 \text{H}^+$	-42.680	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PbCO}_3(\text{aq})$	7.300	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{-2}$	10.130	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbNO}_3^+$	1.060	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq})$	1.480	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_3^-$	0.760	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{PbHPO}_4(\text{aq})$	15.450	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{PbH}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	21.050	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PbSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.820	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{SO}_4)_2^{-2}$	2.370	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{HS}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{HS})_2(\text{aq})$	12.340	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{HS}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{HS})_3^-$	13.590	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbCl}^+$	1.480 ± 0.100	24	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbCl}_2(\text{aq})$	2.070 ± 0.170	24	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbCl}_3^-$	1.800 ± 0.320	24	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbCl}_4^{2-}$	1.330 ± 0.830	24	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbF}^+$	2.270	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbF}_2(\text{aq})$	3.010	8	
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{F}^- + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PbFCl}(\text{aq})$	3.550	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{BiOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-0.920	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-2.560 ± 1.000	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-8.940 ± 0.500	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}(\text{OH})_4^+ + 4 \text{H}^+$	-21.660 ± 0.870	25	
$6 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 12 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}_6(\text{OH})_{12}^{6+} + 12 \text{H}^+$	1.340	8	
$9 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}_9(\text{OH})_{20}^{7+} + 20 \text{H}^+$	-1.360	8	
$9 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 21 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}_9(\text{OH})_{21}^{6+} + 21 \text{H}^+$	-3.250	8	
$9 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 22 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}_9(\text{OH})_{22}^{5+} + 22 \text{H}^+$	-4.860	8	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$3 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}_3(\text{OH})_4^{5+} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-0.800	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}^{2+}$	3.610 ± 0.180	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_2^+$	5.560 ± 0.240	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_3(\text{aq})$	6.980 ± 0.370	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_4^-$	8.040 ± 0.200	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 5 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_5^{2-}$	7.360 ± 0.370	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{BiPO}_4(\text{aq})$	≤ 21.850	25	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiNO}_3^{2+}$	1.970	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}(\text{NO}_3)_2^+$	2.950	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{aq})$	3.620	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 4 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}(\text{NO}_3)_4^-$	3.090	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiClNO}_3^+$	5.160	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq})$	5.280	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_2\text{NO}_3(\text{aq})$	6.860	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_2(\text{NO}_3)_2^-$	5.750	8	
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{Cl}^- + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{BiCl}_3\text{NO}_3^-$	8.090	8	
$\text{Ra}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{RaOH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-13.470 ± 0.500	12	
$\text{Ra}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{RaSO}_4(\text{aq})$	2.720 ± 0.090	12	
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AcOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.200 ± 0.700	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.100 ± 0.900	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.200 ± 0.700	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcF}^{2+}$	3.400 ± 0.600	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcF}_2^+$	5.800 ± 0.400	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcCl}^{2+}$	0.240 ± 0.230	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcCl}_2^+$	-0.740 ± 0.250	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AcSO}_4^+$	3.300 ± 0.350	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	3.700 ± 0.350	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 18 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcN}_3^{2+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	256.342 ± 0.515	10, 2	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{NO}_2^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcNO}_2^{2+}$	2.100 ± 0.400	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcNO}_3^{2+}$	1.330 ± 0.400	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AcH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.562 ± 0.701	10, 2	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AcCO}_3^+$	8.000 ± 0.600	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.900 ± 0.800	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	15.000 ± 1.200	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AcHCO}_3^{2+}$	13.429 ± 0.500	10, 2	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AcSiO}(\text{OH})_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.680 ± 0.380	10	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AcSCN}^{2+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.272 ± 0.872	10, 2	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{ThOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-2.500 ± 0.500	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-6.200 ± 0.500	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-17.400 ± 0.700	2	
$2 \text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}_2(\text{OH})_2^{6+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-5.900 ± 0.500	2	
$2 \text{Th}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}_2(\text{OH})_3^{5+} + 3 \text{H}^+$	-6.800 ± 0.200	2	
$4 \text{Th}^{4+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}_4(\text{OH})_8^{8+} + 8 \text{H}^+$	-20.400 ± 0.400	2	
$4 \text{Th}^{4+} + 12 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}_4(\text{OH})_{12}^{4+} + 12 \text{H}^+$	-26.600 ± 0.200	2	
$6 \text{Th}^{4+} + 14 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}_6(\text{OH})_{14}^{10+} + 14 \text{H}^+$	-36.800 ± 1.200	2	
$6 \text{Th}^{4+} + 15 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}_6(\text{OH})_{15}^{9+} + 15 \text{H}^+$	-36.800 ± 1.500	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ThF}^{3+}$	8.870 ± 0.150	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ThF}_2^{2+}$	15.630 ± 0.230	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 3 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ThF}_3^+$	20.670 ± 0.160	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{ThF}_4(\text{aq})$	25.580 ± 0.180	2	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ThCl}^{3+}$	1.700 ± 0.100	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ThSO}_4^{2+}$	6.170 ± 0.320	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$	9.690 ± 0.270	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_3^{2-}$	10.748 ± 0.076	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ThNO}_3^{3+}$	1.300 ± 0.200	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{NO}_3)_2^{2+}$	2.300 ± 0.400	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ThH}_2\text{PO}_4^{3+}$	25.152 ± 0.365	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{ThH}_3\text{PO}_4^{4+}$	23.592 ± 0.356	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2^{2+}$	49.604 ± 0.476	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 5 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)^{3+}$	48.824 ± 0.476	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{CO}_3)_5^{6-}$	31.000 ± 0.700	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	8.798 ± 0.501	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{CO}_3)_4\text{OH}^{5-} + \text{H}^+$	21.599 ± 0.500	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{ThCO}_3(\text{OH})_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-15.605 ± 0.603	2	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Th}(\text{OH})_3(\text{H}_3\text{SiO}_4)_3^{2-} + 6 \text{H}^+$	-27.800 ± 0.700	18	
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 4 \text{Ca}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}_4[\text{Th}(\text{OH})_8]^{4+} + 8 \text{H}^+$	-62.708 ± 0.908	26	
$\text{Pa}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PaOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	0.840	27	
$\text{Pa}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Pa}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-0.020	27	
$\text{Pa}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Pa}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-1.500	27	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PaO}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-5.460	27	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PaO}(\text{OH})_2^+ + \text{H}^+$	-1.240 ± 0.020	28, 29	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Pa}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-8.270 ± 0.151	28, 29	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PaOOHCl}^+$	1.922 ± 0.020	1	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PaOSO}_4^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	3.890 ± 0.180	30	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PaO}(\text{SO}_4)_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	7.000 ± 0.200	30	
$\text{PaOOH}^{2+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{PaO}(\text{SO}_4)_3^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	8.590 ± 0.230	30	
$\text{Pa}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PaOOH}^{2+} + \text{e}^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	1.860	27	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{U}^{3+}$	-9.353 ± 0.070	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{UOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-0.290 ± 0.310	31	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-1.780 ± 0.210	31	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-5.150 ± 0.210	31	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-10.800 ± 1.400	31	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}^{3+}$	9.420 ± 0.510	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}_2^{2+}$	16.560 ± 0.710	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 3 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}_3^+$	21.890 ± 0.830	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}_4$	26.340 ± 0.960	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 5 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}_5^-$	27.730 ± 0.740	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 6 \text{F}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UF}_6^{2-}$	29.800 ± 0.700	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UCl}^{3+}$	1.720 ± 0.130	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{Br}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UBr}^{3+}$	1.460 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{I}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UI}^{3+}$	1.250 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{USO}_4^{2+}$	6.580 ± 0.190	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$	10.510 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{UNO}_3^{3+}$	1.470 ± 0.130	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{NO}_3)_2^{2+}$	2.300 ± 0.350	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{CO}_3)_4^{4-}$	35.120 ± 0.934	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{CO}_3)_5^{6-}$	31.500 ± 1.000	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	13.557 ± 1.000	31	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{USCN}^{3+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	159.942 ± 0.718	22	
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{U}(\text{SCN})_2^{2+} + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	318.204 ± 1.441	22	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$U^{4+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2^+ + 4 H^+ + e^-$	-7.554 ± 0.047	22	
$UO_2^+ + 3 CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(CO_3)_3^{5-}$	6.950 ± 0.360	22	
$U^{4+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2^{2+} + 4 H^+ + 2 e^-$	-9.038 ± 0.041	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2OH^+ + H^+$	-5.250 ± 0.240	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2(OH)_2(aq) + 2 H^+$	-12.150 ± 0.070	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2(OH)_3^- + 3 H^+$	-20.250 ± 0.420	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 4 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2(OH)_4^{2-} + 4 H^+$	-32.400 ± 0.680	22	
$2 UO_2^{2+} + H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_2OH^{3+} + H^+$	-2.700 ± 1.000	22	
$2 UO_2^{2+} + 2 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_2OH_2^{2+} + 2 H^+$	-5.620 ± 0.040	22	
$3 UO_2^{2+} + 4 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_3(OH)_4^{2+} + 4 H^+$	-11.900 ± 0.300	22	
$3 UO_2^{2+} + 5 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_3(OH)_5^+ + 5 H^+$	-15.550 ± 0.120	22	
$3 UO_2^{2+} + 7 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_3(OH)_7^- + 7 H^+$	-32.200 ± 0.800	22	
$4 UO_2^{2+} + 7 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_4(OH)_7^+ + 7 H^+$	-21.900 ± 1.000	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + F^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2F^+$	5.160 ± 0.060	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 F^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2F_2(aq)$	8.830 ± 0.080	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 3 F^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2F_3^-$	10.900 ± 0.100	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 4 F^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2F_4^{2-}$	11.840 ± 0.110	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + Cl^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2Cl^+$	0.170 ± 0.020	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 Cl^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2Cl_2(aq)$	-1.100 ± 0.400	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + Cl^- + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2ClO_3^+ + 6 H^+ + 6 e^-$	-145.738 ± 0.246	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + Br^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2Br^+$	0.220 ± 0.020	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + Br^- + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2BrO_3^+ + 6 H^+ + 6 e^-$	-145.539 ± 0.141	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + I^- + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2IO_3^+ + 6 H^+ + 6 e^-$	-109.563 ± 0.139	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 I^- + 6 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow UO_2(IO_3)_2(aq) + 12 H^+ + 12 e^-$	-219.536 ± 0.314	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + SO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2SO_3(aq)$	6.600 ± 0.600	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + S_2O_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2S_2O_3(aq)$	2.800 ± 0.300	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2SO_4(aq)$	3.150 ± 0.020	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(SO_4)_2^{2-}$	4.140 ± 0.070	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 3 SO_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(SO_4)_3^{4-}$	3.020 ± 0.380	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 3 NO_3^- + 18 H^+ + 16 e^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2N_3^+ + 9 H_2O(l)$	257.252 ± 0.428	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 6 NO_3^- + 36 H^+ + 32 e^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2(N_3)_2(aq) + 18 H_2O(l)$	513.674 ± 0.867	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 9 NO_3^- + 54 H^+ + 48 e^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2(N_3)_3^- + 27 H_2O(l)$	769.756 ± 1.273	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 12 NO_3^- + 72 H^+ + 64 e^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2(N_3)_4^{2-} + 36 H_2O(l)$	1023.608 ± 1.689	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + NO_3^- \Leftrightarrow UO_2NO_3^+$	0.300 ± 0.150	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2PO_4^-$	13.230 ± 0.150	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + H^+ + PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2HPO_4(aq)$	19.590 ± 0.262	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 H^+ + PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2H_2PO_4^+$	20.682 ± 0.068	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 3 H^+ + PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2H_3PO_4^{2+}$	22.462 ± 0.231	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 4 H^+ + 2 PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(H_2PO_4)_2(aq)$	44.044 ± 0.369	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 5 H^+ + 2 PO_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(H_2PO_4)(H_3PO_4)^+$	45.054 ± 0.369	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + AsO_4^{3-} + H^+ \Leftrightarrow UO_2HASO_4(aq)$	18.760 ± 0.310	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + AsO_4^{3-} + 2 H^+ \Leftrightarrow UO_2H_2AsO_4^+$	21.960 ± 0.240	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 AsO_4^{3-} + 4 H^+ \Leftrightarrow UO_2(H_2AsO_4)_2(aq)$	41.530 ± 0.200	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2CO_3(aq)$	9.940 ± 0.030	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 2 CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(CO_3)_2^{2-}$	16.610 ± 0.090	22	
$UO_2^{2+} + 3 CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow UO_2(CO_3)_3^{4-}$	21.840 ± 0.040	22	
$3 UO_2^{2+} + 6 CO_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_3(CO_3)_6^{6-}$	54.000 ± 1.000	22	
$2 UO_2^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_2CO_3(OH)_3^- + 3 H^+$	-0.855 ± 0.501	22	
$3 UO_2^{2+} + CO_3^{2-} + 3 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_3O(OH)_2(HCO_3)^+ + 3 H^+$	0.655 ± 0.501	22	
$11 UO_2^{2+} + 6 CO_3^{2-} + 12 H_2O(l) \Leftrightarrow (UO_2)_{11}(CO_3)_6(OH)_{12}^{2-} + 12 H^+$	36.430 ± 2.011	22	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3\text{F}^-$	13.750 ± 0.090	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3\text{F}_2^{2-}$	15.570 ± 0.140	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3\text{F}_3^{3-}$	16.380 ± 0.110	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{SCN}^+ + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.372 ± 0.751	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2(\text{SCN})_2(\text{aq}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	315.184 ± 1.532	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2(\text{SCN})_3^- + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	473.016 ± 2.203	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{SiO}(\text{OH})_3^+ + \text{H}^+$	-1.840 ± 0.100	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 6 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_6^{6-}$	53.480 ± 1.395	22	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 6 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_6^{6-}$	54.053 ± 3.336	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}^{3+}$	3.695 ± 0.169	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	20.279 ± 2.385	31, 22	
$\text{Np}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-6.800 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	-0.090 ± 0.300	31	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-0.870 ± 0.150	31	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-4.300 ± 0.300	31	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-9.600 ± 1.100	31	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpF}^{3+}$	8.960 ± 0.140	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpF}_2^{2+}$	15.700 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpCl}^{3+}$	1.500 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{I}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpI}^{3+}$	1.500 ± 0.400	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpSO}_4^{2+}$	6.850 ± 0.158	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$	11.050 ± 0.269	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpNO}_3^{3+}$	1.900 ± 0.150	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{CO}_3)_4^{4-}$	37.610 ± 0.686	31, 22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{CO}_3)_5^{6-}$	36.540 ± 0.748	31, 22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	16.387 ± 1.210	31	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpSCN}^{3+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	159.972 ± 0.775	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^- + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{SCN})_2^{2+} + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	318.044 ± 1.515	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 60 \text{H}^+ + 48 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{SCN})_3^+ + 30 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	475.716 ± 2.203	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + 4 \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	-10.212 ± 1.389	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{OH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	-11.300 ± 0.700	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})_2^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	-23.600 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{F}(\text{aq})$	1.200 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{I}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{IO}_3(\text{aq}) + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-111.063 ± 0.330	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{SO}_4^-$	0.440 ± 0.270	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{HPO}_4^-$	15.300 ± 0.104	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{CO}_3^-$	4.962 ± 0.061	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{3-}$	6.534 ± 0.103	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{5-}$	5.500 ± 0.151	22	
$3 \text{NpO}_2^+ + 6 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow (\text{NpO}_2)_3(\text{CO}_3)_6^{6-} + 3 \text{e}^-$	-8.492 ± 1.458	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2\text{OH}^{4+} + \text{H}^+$	-5.306 ± 1.174	22	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-29.803 ± 1.388	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{OH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-5.100 ± 0.400	22	
$2 \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow (\text{NpO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-6.270 ± 0.210	22	
$3 \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow (\text{NpO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_5^+ + 5 \text{H}^+$	-17.120 ± 0.220	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{F}^+$	4.570 ± 0.070	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{F}_2(\text{aq})$	7.600 ± 0.080	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{Cl}^+$	0.400 ± 0.170	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{I}^- + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{IO}_3^+ + 6 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-110.363 ± 0.330	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq})$	3.280 ± 0.060	22	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	4.700 ± 0.100	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{HPO}_4(\text{aq})$	18.550 ± 0.701	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^+$	22.882 ± 0.501	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{HPO}_4)_2^{2-}$	34.200 ± 1.001	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq})$	9.320 ± 0.610	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	16.516 ± 0.729	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-}$	19.371 ± 1.972	22	
$\text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow (\text{NpO}_2)_2 \text{CO}_3 (\text{OH})_3^-$	2.867 ± 4.254	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+}$	17.694 ± 0.668	22	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.200 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.100 ± 0.700	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.200 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuF}^{2+}$	3.400 ± 0.400	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuF}_2^+$	5.800 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuCl}^{2+}$	0.240 ± 0.030	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuCl}_2^+$	-0.740 ± 0.050	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuSO}_4^+$	3.300 ± 0.150	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	3.700 ± 0.150	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 18 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuN}_3^{2+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	256.342 ± 0.430	10, 2	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{NO}_2^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuNO}_2^{2+}$	2.100 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuNO}_3^{2+}$	1.330 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.562 ± 0.501	10, 2	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuCO}_3^+$	8.000 ± 0.400	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.900 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	15.000 ± 1.000	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuHCO}_3^{2+}$	13.429 ± 0.301	10, 2	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuSiO}(\text{OH})_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.680 ± 0.180	10	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuSCN}^{2+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.272 ± 0.775	10, 2	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuOH}^{3+} + \text{H}^+$	0.000 ± 0.200	31	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-1.200 ± 0.600	31	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3^+ + 3 \text{H}^+$	-3.100 ± 0.900	31	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+$	-8.500 ± 0.500	31	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuF}^{3+}$	8.840 ± 0.100	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuF}_2^{2+}$	15.700 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuCl}^{3+}$	1.800 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{Br}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuBr}^{3+}$	1.600 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuSO}_4^{2+}$	6.890 ± 0.226	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{aq})$	11.140 ± 0.335	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuNO}_3^{3+}$	1.950 ± 0.150	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuH}_3\text{PO}_4^{4+}$	24.102 ± 0.348	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{CO}_3)_4^{4-}$	37.000 ± 1.100	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{CO}_3)_5^{6-}$	35.650 ± 1.130	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	19.177 ± 1.250	31	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2^+ + 4 \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	-17.453 ± 0.691	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{OH}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+$	≤ -9.730	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3^-$	5.120 ± 0.140	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^+ + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{5-}$	5.025 ± 0.920	22	
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-33.272 ± 0.697	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{OH}^+ + \text{H}^+$	-5.500 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{OH}_2(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+$	-13.200 ± 1.500	22	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$2 \text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow (\text{PuO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-7.500 ± 1.000	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{F}^+$	4.560 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{F}_2(\text{aq})$	7.250 ± 0.450	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{Cl}^+$	0.230 ± 0.030	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{aq})$	-1.150 ± 0.300	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq})$	3.380 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2^{2-}$	4.400 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq})$	9.500 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	14.700 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3^{4-}$	18.000 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.200 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.100 ± 0.700	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.200 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmF}^{2+}$	3.400 ± 0.400	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmF}_2^+$	5.800 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmCl}^{2+}$	0.240 ± 0.030	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmCl}_2^+$	-0.740 ± 0.050	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AmSO}_4^+$	3.300 ± 0.150	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	3.700 ± 0.150	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 18 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmN}_3^{2+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	256.342 ± 0.430	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{NO}_2^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmNO}_2^{2+}$	2.100 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmNO}_3^{2+}$	1.330 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AmH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.562 ± 0.501	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AmCO}_3^+$	8.000 ± 0.400	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.900 ± 0.600	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	15.000 ± 1.000	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AmHCO}_3^{2+}$	13.429 ± 0.301	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AmSiO}(\text{OH})_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.680 ± 0.180	22	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{AmSCN}^{2+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.272 ± 0.775	22	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{CmOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.200 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	-15.100 ± 0.700	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+$	-26.200 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmF}^{2+}$	3.400 ± 0.400	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{F}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmF}_2^+$	5.800 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmCl}^{2+}$	0.240 ± 0.030	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmCl}_2^+$	-0.740 ± 0.050	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CmSO}_4^+$	3.300 ± 0.150	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{SO}_4)_2^-$	3.700 ± 0.150	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 3 \text{NO}_3^- + 18 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmN}_3^{2+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	256.342 ± 0.430	10, 2	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{NO}_2^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmNO}_2^{2+}$	2.100 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmNO}_3^{2+}$	1.330 ± 0.200	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{PO}_4^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CmH}_2\text{PO}_4^{2+}$	22.562 ± 0.501	10, 2	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CmCO}_3^+$	8.000 ± 0.400	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{CO}_3)_2^-$	12.900 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{CO}_3)_3^{3-}$	15.000 ± 1.000	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CmHCO}_3^{2+}$	13.429 ± 0.301	10, 2	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) \Leftrightarrow \text{CmSiO}(\text{OH})_3^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-1.680 ± 0.180	10	
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{CmSCN}^{2+} + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	158.272 ± 0.775	10, 2	
$\text{H}^+ + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Hox}^-$	4.250 ± 0.010	32	
$2 \text{H}^+ + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{ox}(\text{aq})$	5.650 ± 0.032	32	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{ox})(\text{aq})$	5.190 ± 0.040	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	7.640 ± 0.070	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{ox})^+$	6.510 ± 0.150	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{ox})_2^-$	10.710 ± 0.200	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{ox})_3^{3-}$	13.000 ± 1.000	32	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{ox}^-$	3.900 ± 0.100	32	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{ox})_2^{3-}$	5.800 ± 0.200	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{ox}(\text{aq})$	7.130 ± 0.160	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	11.650 ± 0.150	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2(\text{ox})_3^{4-}$	13.800 ± 1.500	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{ox})(\text{aq})$	3.560 ± 0.040	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	5.170 ± 0.080	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{ox})(\text{aq})$	3.190 ± 0.060	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{ox}^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	4.020 ± 0.199	32	
$\text{cit}^{3-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Hcit}^{2-}$	6.360 ± 0.020	32	
$\text{cit}^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{cit}^-$	11.140 ± 0.022	32	
$\text{cit}^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{cit}(\text{aq})$	14.270 ± 0.024	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{cit})^-$	6.760 ± 0.080	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{cit})_2^{4-}$	8.500 ± 0.400	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{Hcit})(\text{aq})$	10.520 ± 0.102	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{H}_2\text{cit})^+$	13.190 ± 0.251	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	8.550 ± 0.200	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{cit})_2^{3-}$	13.900 ± 1.000	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{Hcit})^+$	12.860 ± 1.000	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{Hcit})_2^-$	23.520 ± 1.001	32	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{cit}^{2-}$	3.680 ± 0.050	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{cit}^-$	8.960 ± 0.170	32	
$2 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{cit})_2^{2-}$	21.300 ± 0.500	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2(\text{Hcit})(\text{aq})$	11.360 ± 1.000	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{cit})^-$	4.810 ± 0.030	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{Hcit})(\text{aq})$	8.960 ± 0.073	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{cit})^+$	12.450 ± 0.162	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{cit})^-$	4.800 ± 0.030	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{Hcit})(\text{aq})$	9.280 ± 0.073	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{cit}^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{cit})^+$	12.670 ± 0.162	32	
$\text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Hedta}^{3-}$	11.240 ± 0.030	32	
$\text{edta}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{edta}^{2-}$	18.040 ± 0.036	32	
$\text{edta}^{4-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_3\text{edta}^-$	21.190 ± 0.041	32	
$\text{edta}^{4-} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{edta}(\text{aq})$	23.420 ± 0.065	32	
$\text{edta}^{4-} + 5 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_5\text{edta}^+$	24.720 ± 0.119	32	
$\text{edta}^{4-} + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_6\text{edta}^{2+}$	24.220 ± 0.233	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	20.540 ± 0.130	32	
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{Hedta})^-$	24.200 ± 0.206	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{edta})^-$	19.670 ± 0.110	32	
$\text{Am}^{3+} + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{Hedta})(\text{aq})$	21.840 ± 0.273	32	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{edta})^-$	20.180 ± 0.370	32	
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{Hedta})(\text{aq})$	22.020 ± 0.454	32	
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{edta})(\text{aq})$	31.200 ± 0.600	32	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2\text{edta}^{3-}$	9.230 ± 0.130	32	
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{Hedta})^{2-}$	17.060 ± 0.114	32	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{edta}^{4-} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2(\text{H}_2\text{edta})^-$	22.510 ± 0.145	32	
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Uedta}(\text{aq})$	29.500 ± 0.200	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2\text{edta}^{2-}$	13.700 ± 0.200	32	
$2 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{edta}(\text{aq})$	20.600 ± 0.400	32	
$\text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2(\text{Hdta})^-$	19.610 ± 0.104	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	10.900 ± 0.100	32	
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{Hedta})^-$	15.400 ± 0.224	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	12.690 ± 0.060	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{edta}^{4-} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{Hedta})^-$	16.230 ± 0.108	32	
$\text{Na}^+ + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}(\text{edta})^{3-}$	2.800 ± 0.200	32	
$\text{K}^+ + \text{edta}^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{K}(\text{edta})^{3-}$	1.800 ± 0.300	32	
$\text{H}^+ + \text{isa}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Hisa}(\text{aq})$	4.000 ± 0.500	32	
$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{isa}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{isa})^+$	1.700 ± 0.300	32	
$\text{Na}^+ + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}(\text{ox})^-$	1.000	33	*
$\text{K}^+ + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{K}(\text{ox})^-$	0.900	33	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{ox})$	2.330	34	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	2.980	34	*
$\text{Ra}^{2+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ra}(\text{ox})$	2.780	35	*
$\text{Ra}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ra}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	3.440	35	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{ox})$	4.130	34	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	6.230	34	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{ox})$	4.720	34	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	7.000	34	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{ox})$	4.910	34	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	6.760	34	*
$\text{Al}^{3+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{ox})^+$	7.720	34	*
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{ox})_2^-$	13.200	34	*
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{ox})_3^{3-}$	16.740	34	*
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}(\text{ox})^{2+}$	10.520	35	*
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}(\text{ox})_2$	18.150	35	*
$\text{TcO}^{2+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}(\text{ox})$	9.500	35	*
$\text{TcO}^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	16.210	35	*
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{ox})^+$	6.300	35	*
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{ox})_2^-$	10.130	35	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{ox})^+$	5.650	34	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{ox})_2^-$	8.800	34	*
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{ox})^+$	6.540	34	*
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{ox})_2^-$	10.570	34	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{ox})^{2+}$	10.600	34	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{ox})_2(\text{aq})$	20.200	34	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 3 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{ox})_3^{2-}$	26.400	34	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{ox})^{2+}$	10.340	35	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{ox})_2(\text{aq})$	17.800	35	*
$\text{U}^{4+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{U}(\text{ox})^{2+}$	10.180	35	*
$\text{U}^{4+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{U}(\text{ox})_2(\text{aq})$	17.500	35	*
$\text{Np}^{4+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{ox})^{2+}$	10.290	35	*
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{ox})_2(\text{aq})$	17.710	35	*
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{ox}) (\text{aq})$	7.250	35	*
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 2 (\text{ox})^{2-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{ox})_2^{2-}$	11.940	35	*
$\text{Na}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}(\text{cit})^{2-}$	1.340	34	*

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$K^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow K(\text{cit})^{2-}$	1.230	34	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{cit})^-$	4.110	34	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrH}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	9.080	35	*
$\text{Ra}^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ra}(\text{cit})^-$	3.590	35	*
$\text{Ra}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{RaH}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	9.000	35	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{cit})^-$	5.690	34	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeH}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	9.870	34	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{cit})^-$	6.290	34	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoH}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	10.270	34	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{cit})^-$	5.700	34	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{cit})_2^{4-}$	9.910	34	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{cit})_3^{7-}$	4.550	34	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PbH}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	10.410	34	*
$\text{Al}^{3+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{cit})$	9.910	33	*
$\text{Al}^{3+} + 2 (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{cit})_2^{3-}$	14.120	33	*
$\text{Al}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AlH}(\text{cit})^+$	12.860	33	*
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}(\text{cit})^+$	13.270	35	*
$\text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{ZrH}(\text{cit})^{2+}$	14.880	35	*
$\text{TcO}^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}(\text{cit})^-$	11.990	35	*
$\text{TcO}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{TcOH}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	14.110	35	*
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	7.990	35	*
$\text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SmH}(\text{cit})^+$	11.670	35	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	7.990	35	*
$\text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{AcH}(\text{cit})^+$	11.670	35	*
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	7.990	35	*
$\text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CmH}(\text{cit})^+$	11.670	35	*
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	7.990	35	*
$\text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuH}(\text{cit})^+$	11.670	35	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{cit})^+$	11.290	35	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{ThH}(\text{cit})^{2+}$	13.680	35	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{cit})^+$	13.040	35	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuH}(\text{cit})^{2+}$	14.750	35	*
$\text{U}^{4+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{U}(\text{cit})^+$	12.840	35	*
$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{UH}(\text{cit})^{2+}$	14.620	35	*
$\text{Np}^{4+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{cit})^+$	12.980	35	*
$\text{Np}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpH}(\text{cit})^{2+}$	14.710	35	*
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{NpH}(\text{cit})^-$	9.920	35	*
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2(\text{cit})^-$	9.180	35	*
$\text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{cit})^{3-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2\text{H}(\text{cit})(\text{aq})$	12.400	35	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	10.460	33	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{SrH}(\text{edta})^-$	14.820	33	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	16.020	33	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{FeH}(\text{edta})^-$	19.250	33	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	18.170	33	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoH}(\text{edta})^-$	21.600	33	*
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{CoH}_2(\text{edta})(\text{aq})$	23.570	33	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{edta})^{2-}$	19.680	33	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PbH}(\text{edta})^-$	22.610	33	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PbH}_2(\text{edta})(\text{aq})$	24.570	33	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \Leftrightarrow \text{PbH}_3(\text{edta})^+$	25.770	33	*

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.* ¹
$\text{Th}^{4+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} \leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{edta})(\text{aq})$	26.630	33	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{H}^+ + (\text{edta})^{4-} \leftrightarrow \text{ThH}(\text{edta})^+$	28.610	33	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \leftrightarrow \text{PuOH}(\text{edta})^- + \text{H}^+$	24.200	36	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_2(\text{edta})^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	19.220	36	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + (\text{edta})^{4-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3(\text{edta})^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+$	9.710	36	*
$\text{Mg}^{2+} + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{isa})^+$	0.600	35	*
$\text{Sr}^{2+} + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{isa})^+$	0.910	35	*
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{isa})^+$	0.940	35	*
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{isa})^+$	2.200	37	*
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{isa})^+$	2.440	35	*
$\text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Am}(\text{OH})_3(\text{isa})^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-47.700	37	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-12.300	37	*
$\text{Pu}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Pu}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})_2^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-8.100	37	*
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-13.660	37	*
$\text{Np}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Np}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})_2^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-11.800	37	*
$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{U}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-17.600	37	*
$\text{U}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{U}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})_2^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-15.700	37	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{ThOH}(\text{isa})^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-6.200	38	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{OH})_3(\text{isa})_2^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-70.300	38	*
$\text{Th}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 (\text{isa})^- \leftrightarrow \text{Th}(\text{OH})_4(\text{isa})_2^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-105.900	38	*

*¹ Tentative values.

Table A 2 Selected equilibrium constants of solid phases for JAEA-TDB ready to use for the geochemical calculation programs (revised from Table 19 in the TDB report¹⁾)

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.* ¹
$\text{H(g)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$	35.612 ± 0.001	2	
$\text{H}_2(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	0.000	2, 3	
$\text{H}_2\text{O(g)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	1.499 ± 0.010	2	
$\text{B(cr)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{B(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e}^-$	45.173 ± 0.145	2	
$\text{B(g)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{B(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e}^-$	136.450 ± 0.888	2	
$\text{B}_2\text{O}_3(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{B(OH)}_3(\text{aq})$	5.745 ± 0.379	2	
$\text{B(OH)}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{B(OH)}_3(\text{aq})$	-0.070 ± 0.203	2	
$\text{BF}_3(\text{g}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{B(OH)}_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{F}^- + 3 \text{H}^+$	-2.976 ± 0.416	2	
$\text{C(cr)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 6 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	-32.151 ± 0.069	2	
$\text{C(g)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 6 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	85.447 ± 0.105	2	
$\text{CO(g)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-14.637 ± 0.075	2	
$\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-18.155 ± 0.035	2	
$\text{CH}_4(\text{g}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-43.931	1	
$\text{N(g)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + 6 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	-25.418 ± 0.102	2	
$\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{NO}_3^- + 12 \text{H}^+ + 10 \text{e}^-$	-210.449 ± 0.105	2	
$\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + 9 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-108.099 ± 0.096	2	
$\text{O(g)} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	82.144 ± 0.019	2	
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	83.090 ± 0.010	2	
$\text{F(g)} + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{F}^-$	60.231 ± 0.132	2	
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{F}^-$	98.641 ± 0.171	2	
$\text{HF(g)} \Leftrightarrow \text{F}^- + \text{H}^+$	1.073 ± 0.172	2	
$\text{Na(cr)} \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^-$	45.892 ± 0.017	2	
$\text{Na(g)} \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^-$	59.375 ± 0.124	2	
$\text{Na}_2\text{Al}_4\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{60}(\text{OH})_{12}(\text{montmorillonite,Na}) + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 44 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Na}^+ + 14 \text{Al}^{3+} + 22 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	58.540	3	
$\text{NaAl}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2(\text{plagioclase}) + 10 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}^+ + 3 \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	18.870	3	
$\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8(\text{albite}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	3.540	3	
$\text{Mg}_{26}\text{Fe}_8\text{Al}_{20}\text{Si}_{24}\text{O}_{80}(\text{OH})_{64}(\text{clinocllore}) + 128 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow 26 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 20 \text{Al}^{3+} + 24 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 8 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 48 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	447.610	3	
$\text{Mg}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_6(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	23.260	3	
$\text{Mg}_3\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2(\text{talc}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	20.600 ± 2.000	3, 11	
$\text{Mg}_{40}\text{Al}_{16}\text{Si}_{24}\text{O}_{80}(\text{OH})_{64}(\text{clinocllore,Mg-rich}) + 128 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow 40 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 16 \text{Al}^{3+} + 24 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 48 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	546.830	3	
$\text{Mg}_4\text{Si}_6\text{O}_9(\text{OH})_{14}(\text{sepiolite}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 8 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 4 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 6 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	32.830	3	
$\text{Mg}_8\text{Fe}_{26}\text{Al}_{25}\text{Si}_{20}\text{O}_{80}(\text{OH})_{64}(\text{clinocllore,Fe-rich}) + 144 \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$ $\Leftrightarrow 8 \text{Mg}^{2+} + 25 \text{Al}^{3+} + 20 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 26 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 64 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	178.370	3	
$\text{MgAl}_4\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{60}(\text{OH})_{12}(\text{montmorillonite,Mg}) + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 44 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}^{2+} + 14 \text{Al}^{3+} + 22 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	57.040	3	
$\text{MgFe}_2\text{O}_4(\text{magneso-ferrite}) + 8 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	42.820	3	
$\text{MgO}(\text{periclase}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	21.580	3	
$\text{Al(OH)}_3(\text{gibbsite}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	8.770	3	
$\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{OH})_2(\text{topaz,O}) + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	12.810	3	
$\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4(\text{kaolinite}) 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{Al}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	9.080	3	
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{chalcedony}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-3.490	3	
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{quartz}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-3.780	3	
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{silica-gel}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-2.700	3	
$\text{SiO}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{silica-glass}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-3.020	3	
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{am}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-2.710	3	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Si}(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	62.924 ± 0.205	2	
$\text{Si}(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	133.969 ± 1.416	2	
$\text{SiO}_2(\alpha\text{-quartz}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-4.000 ± 0.268	2	
$\text{SiF}_4(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{F}^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	-15.330 ± 0.545	2	
$\text{P}(\text{am}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	13.478 ± 0.276	2	
$\text{P}(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	13.478 ± 0.276	2	
$\text{P}(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	62.548 ± 0.328	2	
$\text{P}_2(\text{g}) + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 16 \text{H}^+ + 10 \text{e}^-$	45.082 ± 0.526	2	
$\text{P}_4(\text{g}) + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 4 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 32 \text{H}^+ + 20 \text{e}^-$	58.189 ± 0.558	2	
$\text{S}(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-35.836 ± 0.075	2	
$\text{S}(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	5.629 ± 0.079	2	
$\text{S}_2(\text{g}) + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 16 \text{H}^+ + 12 \text{e}^-$	-57.713 ± 0.118	2	
$\text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-5.321 ± 0.082	2	
$\text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{g}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-41.695 ± 0.115	2	
$\text{Cl}(\text{g}) + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^-$	41.437 ± 0.021	2	
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^-$	45.976 ± 0.029	2	
$\text{HCl}(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}^+$	6.293 ± 0.027	2	
$\text{K}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{K}^+ + \text{e}^-$	49.493 ± 0.020	2	
$\text{K}(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow \text{K}^+ + \text{e}^-$	60.089 ± 0.142	2	
$\text{KAl}_2(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2(\text{muscovite}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{K}^+$	14.600	3	
$\text{K}_2\text{Al}_{10}\text{Si}_{14}\text{O}_{40}(\text{OH})_8(\text{illite,idealized2}) + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 32 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow 10 \text{Al}^{3+} + 14 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{K}^+$	28.540	3	
$\text{K}_2\text{Al}_{14}\text{Si}_{22}\text{O}_{60}(\text{OH})_{12}(\text{montmorillonite,K}) + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 44 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow 14 \text{Al}^{3+} + 22 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{K}^+$	57.510	3	
$\text{KAl}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6(\text{alunite}) + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{K}^+ + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	1.610	3	
$\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8(\text{microcline}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{K}^+$	1.780	3	
$\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8(\text{orthoclase}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{K}^+$	0.860	3	
$\text{KFe}_3\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2(\text{annite}) + 10 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{K}^+ + 3 \text{Fe}^{2+}$	22.330	3	
$\text{K}_3\text{MgAl}_9\text{Si}_{14}\text{O}_{40}(\text{OH})_8(\text{illite,idealized}) + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 32 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}^{2+} + 9 \text{Al}^{3+} + 14 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{K}^+$	67.150	3	
$\text{KMg}_3\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2(\text{phlogopite}) + 10 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{K}^+$	36.330	3	
$\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8(\text{feldspar,K}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{K}^+ + \text{Al}^{3+}$	0.0832	3	
$\text{Ca}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	96.847 ± 0.184	2	
$\text{Ca}(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	122.078 ± 0.232	2	
$\text{CaO}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	32.699 ± 0.244	2	
$\text{CaCO}_3(\text{calcite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.460 ± 0.010	12	
$\text{CaCO}_3(\text{aragonite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.340 ± 0.020	3, 11	
$\text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{dolomite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Mg}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-17.090	3	
$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{gypsum}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-4.600 ± 0.020	3, 11	
$\text{CaSO}_4(\text{anhydrite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-4.380	3	
$\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{OH})(\text{hydroxyapatite}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 3 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 5 \text{Ca}^{2+}$	-40.470	3	
$\text{CaF}_2(\text{fluorite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^-$	-10.960	3	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_3(\text{SiO}_4)_3\text{OH}(\text{clinozoisite}) + 13 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	43.610	3	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Fe}(\text{SiO}_4)_2(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7)\text{OOH}(\text{epidote}) + 13 \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-$ $\Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	45.430	3	
$\text{Ca}_2\text{Mg}_5\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2(\text{tremolite}) + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 14\text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 5\text{Mg}^{2+} + 8\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{Ca}^{2+}$	57.700	3	
$\text{Ca}_3\text{Fe}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3(\text{andradite}) + 12 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{Fe}^{2+}$	55.100	3	
$\text{CaAl}_4\text{Si}_2\text{O}_{20}(\text{OH})_{12}(\text{montmorillonite,Ca}) + 16 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 44 \text{H}^+$ $\Leftrightarrow 14 \text{Al}^{3+} + 22 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Ca}^{2+}$	41.880	3	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8(\text{anorthite,hexagonal}) + 8 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Ca}^{2+}$	26.700	3	
$\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8(\text{anorthite,triclinic}) + 8 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Ca}^{2+}$	26.370	3	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{CaO(s)} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	32.700	3	
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{bimessite-type}) + 2 \text{e}^- + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	43.597	3	
$\text{MnOOH}(\text{manganite}) + \text{e}^- + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	25.267	3	
$\text{MnCO}_3(\text{rhodochrosite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{Mn}^{2+}$	-10.540	3	
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{pyrolusite}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	41.550	3	
$\text{MnS}(\text{alabandite}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{Mn}^{2+} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-34.110	3	
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	4.890	3	
$\text{FeCO}_3(\text{siderite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-10.570	3	
$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(\text{hematite}) + 6 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	22.400	3	
$\text{FeS}(\text{mackinawite}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-38.323	3	
$\text{FeS}(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-37.603	3	
$\text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{vivianite}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	-36.000	3, 11	
$\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_6(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{Fe}^{2+}$	10.600	3	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3(\text{almandine}) + 12 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{Fe}^{2+}$	33.410	3	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4(\text{magnetite}) + 8 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	30.650	3	
$\text{Fe}_7\text{S}_8(\text{pyrrhotite}) + 32 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow 8 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 7 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 64 \text{H}^+ + 62 \text{e}^-$	-321.280	3	
$\text{FeCl}_2(\text{lawrencite}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^- + \text{Fe}^{2+}$	6.820	3	
$\text{FeCl}_3(\text{molysite}) + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Cl}^- + \text{Fe}^{2+}$	24.560	3	
$\text{FeOOH}(\text{goethite}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	11.290	3	
$\text{FeS}_2(\text{pyrite}) + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + 16 \text{H}^+ + 14 \text{e}^-$	-85.950	3	
$\text{FeSiO}_3(\text{ferrosilite}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	7.420	3	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4(\text{greenalite}) + 6 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	22.590	3	
$\text{Fe}_2\text{SiO}_4(\text{fayalite}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	19.050	3	
$\text{Co}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	9.530 ± 0.175	13	
$\text{CoO}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	12.399 ± 0.326	13	*
$\beta\text{-Co}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	12.430 ± 0.170	13	
$\text{CoCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	3.037 ± 0.018	13	*
$\beta\text{-Co}(\text{IO}_3)_2 + 12 \text{H}^+ + 12 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	218.731 ± 0.293	13	*
$\text{Co}(\text{IO}_3)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 12 \text{H}^+ + 12 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 2 \text{I}^-$	218.025 ± 0.328	13	*
$\alpha\text{-CoS} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{HS}^-$	-7.440 ± 0.120	13	
$\beta\text{-CoS} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{HS}^-$	-11.100 ± 1.700	13	
$\alpha\text{-CoSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.229 ± 0.279	13	*
$\beta\text{-CoSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.124 ± 0.467	13	*
$\text{CoSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.245 ± 0.058	13	
$\text{Co}_3(\text{AsO}_3)_2(\text{cr,hyd}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 4 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Co}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-}$	-51.640 ± 2.012	13	*
$\text{Co}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Co}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	-27.929 ± 0.883	13	*
$\text{CoCO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-11.027 ± 0.098	13	*
$\text{CoCO}_3 \cdot 5.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5.5 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	-7.577 ± 0.049	13	*
$\text{Ni}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	8.019 ± 0.135	14	
$\text{NiO}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	12.483 ± 0.154	13	*
$\beta\text{-Ni}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	11.029 ± 0.280	13	*
$\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	3.045 ± 0.014	14	
$\beta\text{-Ni}(\text{IO}_3)_2 + 12 \text{H}^+ + 12 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	218.696 ± 0.277	14	
$\text{Ni}(\text{IO}_3)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 12 \text{H}^+ + 12 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 2 \text{I}^-$	217.986 ± 0.294	14	
$\alpha\text{-NiS} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{HS}^-$	-9.508 ± 0.464	13	*
$\beta\text{-NiS} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{HS}^-$	-10.128 ± 0.464	13	*
$\text{NiSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-2.267 ± 0.019	14	
$\text{Ni}_3(\text{AsO}_3)_2(\text{cr,hyd}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} + 4 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Ni}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{HAsO}_4^{3-}$	-51.484 ± 2.106	14	
$\text{Ni}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	-28.100 ± 0.500	14	
$\text{NiCO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-10.995 ± 0.183	14	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{NiCO}_3 \cdot 5.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-7.525 ± 0.106	14	
$\text{As}(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	-52.592 ± 0.703	2	
$\text{As}_2\text{O}_5(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 6 \text{H}^+$	-34.539 ± 1.986	2	
$\text{As}_4\text{O}_6(\text{cubic}) + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	-162.999 ± 3.973	2	
$\text{As}_4\text{O}_6(\text{monoclinic}) + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e}^-$	-163.273 ± 3.974	2	
$\text{Se}(\text{cr, trigonal}) + \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{HSe}^-$	-7.616 ± 0.355	15	
$\text{PbSeO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-12.500 ± 1.000	15	
$\text{PbSeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-6.900 ± 0.250	15	
$\text{Ti}_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Ti}^+ + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-3.900 ± 0.150	15	
$\text{ZnSeO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+} + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-1.538 ± 0.068	15	
$\text{Cd}(\text{SeCN})_2(\text{cr}) + 20 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cd}^{2+} + 2 \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 40 \text{H}^+ + 32 \text{e}^- + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{NO}_3^-$	-411.153 ± 1.528	15	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SeO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-15.800 ± 0.300	15	
$\text{Ag}_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Ag}^+ + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-7.860 ± 0.500	15	
$\text{AgSeCN}(\text{cr}) + 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + 20 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^- + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{Ag}^+$	-216.724 ± 0.883	15	
$\text{NiSeO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-5.800 ± 1.000	15	
$\text{NiSeO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-1.381 ± 0.045	15	
$\text{CuSeO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cu}^{2+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-2.440 ± 0.200	15	
$\text{MgSeO}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}^{2+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-5.820 ± 0.250	15	
$\text{MgSeO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Mg}^{2+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-1.133 ± 0.044	15	
$\text{CaSeO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-6.400 ± 0.250	15	
$\text{CaSeO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-2.680 ± 0.250	15	
$\text{SrSeO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-6.300 ± 0.500	15	
$\text{BaSeO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-6.500 ± 0.250	15	
$\text{BaSeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-7.560 ± 0.100	15	
$\text{NH}_4\text{HSe}(\text{cr}) + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{SeO}_4^{2-} + \text{NO}_3^- + 19 \text{H}^+ + 16 \text{e}^-$	-198.643 ± 0.973	15	
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{NH}_4^+ + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	0.911 ± 0.065	15	
$\text{Li}_2\text{SeO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Li}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	1.762 ± 0.065	15	
$\text{Na}_2\text{SeO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Na}^+ + 10\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	-0.681 ± 0.087	15	
$\text{K}_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{K}^+ + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	0.904 ± 0.065	15	
$\text{Cs}_2\text{SeO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cs}^+ + \text{SeO}_4^{2-}$	0.636 ± 0.065	15	
$\text{FeSe}_2(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 \text{HSe}^-$	-17.220 ± 2.754	39	*
$\beta\text{-Fe}_{1.04}\text{Se} + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 1.04 \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{HSe}^- + 0.08 \text{e}^-$	-3.503 ± 0.870	39	*
$\gamma\text{-Fe}_3\text{Se}_4 + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 4 \text{HSe}^-$	-25.908 ± 5.547	39	*
$\alpha\text{-Fe}_7\text{Se}_8 + 8 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 7 \text{Fe}^{2+} + 8 \text{HSe}^-$	-36.274 ± 5.175	39	*
$\text{HgSeO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Hg}^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-16.200 ± 1.000	15	
$\text{Hg}_2\text{SeO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Hg}_2^{2+} + \text{SeO}_3^{2-}$	-15.200 ± 1.000	15	
$\text{Br}(\text{g}) + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Br}^-$	32.626 ± 0.037	2	
$\text{Br}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Br}^-$	36.931 ± 0.048	2	
$\text{HBr}(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Br}^- + \text{H}^+$	8.845 ± 0.041	2	
$\text{Sr}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	98.784 ± 0.137	2	
$\text{SrO}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	42.233 ± 0.211	2	
$\text{SrCO}_3(\text{strontianite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-9.250 ± 0.010	12	
$\text{SrSO}_4(\text{celestite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-6.620 ± 0.020	12	
$\text{Sr}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-27.800	3	
$\text{SrHPO}_4(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	-19.310	3	
$\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) - 2 \text{H}^+$	24.980	3	
$\text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} + 2 \text{NO}_3^-$	0.404 ± 0.268	2	
$\text{ZrO}_2(\text{mono}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-7.000 ± 1.600	16	
$\text{Zr}(\text{OH})_4(\text{am, fresh}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-3.240 ± 0.100	16	
$\beta\text{-ZrF}_4 \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}^{4+} + 4 \text{F}^-$	-31.830 ± 0.408	16	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Zr}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}^{4+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-11.250 ± 0.096	16	
$\text{ZrSiO}_4(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Zr}^{4+} + \text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4(\text{aq})$	-14.623 ± 1.718	16	
$\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5(\text{s}) + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O} \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Nb}(\text{OH})_6^- + 2 \text{H}^+$	-28.913 ± 0.507	1	
$\text{Mo}(\text{metal}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e}^-$	-19.280	19	
$\text{MoO}_2(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-29.570	19	
$\text{PbMoO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + \text{Pb}^{2+}$	-12.980 ± 0.050	40	
$\text{CaMoO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + \text{Ca}^{2+}$	-7.950 ± 0.050	19	
$\text{Sm}_2(\text{MoO}_4)_3 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{MoO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{Sm}^{3+}$	-26.100 ± 0.300	21	
$\text{NH}_4\text{TcO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}_4^- + \text{NH}_4^+$	-0.910 ± 0.070	22	
$\text{TlTcO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}_4^- + \text{Tl}^+$	-5.320 ± 0.120	22	
$\text{AgTcO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}_4^- + \text{Ag}^+$	-3.270 ± 0.130	22	
$\text{NaTcO}_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}_4^- + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{Na}^+$	0.790 ± 0.040	22	
$\text{KTcO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}_4^- + \text{K}^+$	-2.288 ± 0.026	22	
$\text{TcO}_2 \cdot 1.6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}^{2+} + 2.6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	< -4.415	1	
$\text{TcO}_2 \cdot 1.6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 0.4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{TcO}_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e}^-$	-37.829 ± 0.609	22	
$\text{Pd}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	-32.860	8	
$\text{Pd}(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	-29.570 ± 1.120	23	
$\text{Pd}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pd}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-4.120 ± 0.630	23	
$\text{Sn}(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{e}^-$	-0.770	8	
$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-2.580	8	
$\text{SnO}(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^-$	-2.990	8	
$\text{SnClOH}(\text{s}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{Cl}^- + 2 \text{e}^-$	-7.820	8	
$\text{SnO}_2(\text{am}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq})$	-7.460	8	
$\text{SnO}_2(\text{cassiterite}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4(\text{aq})$	-8.000	8	
$\text{I}(\text{g}) + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{I}^-$	21.355 ± 0.022	2	
$\text{I}_2(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{I}^-$	18.123 ± 0.028	2	
$\text{I}_2(\text{g}) + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{I}^-$	21.508 ± 0.035	2	
$\text{HI}(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow \text{I}^- + \text{H}^+$	9.359 ± 0.028	2	
$\text{Sb}(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e}^-$	-11.990	8	
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3(\text{valentinite}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq})$	-8.720	8	
$\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3(\text{stibnite}) + 18 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 30 \text{H}^+ + 24 \text{e}^-$	-156.219	8	
$\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_5(\text{am}) + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Sb}(\text{OH})_5(\text{aq})$	-7.400	8	
$\text{Cs}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^-$	51.061 ± 0.094	2	
$\text{Cs}(\text{g}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^-$	59.742 ± 0.200	2	
$\text{CsNO}_3(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cs}^+ + \text{NO}_3^-$	-0.410	3	
$\text{Cs}_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cs}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	89.890	3	
$\text{CsOH}(\text{s}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Cs}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	27.420	3	
$\text{Cs}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cs}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	0.870	3	
$\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cs}^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	10.070	3	
$\text{Ba}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ba}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	97.697 ± 0.452	2	
$\text{BaO}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	48.073 ± 0.632	2	
$\text{BaCO}_3(\text{witherite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.540 ± 0.030	12	
$\text{BaSO}_4(\text{barite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ba}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-10.050 ± 0.050	12	
$\text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{am}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	16.900 ± 0.800	10	
$\text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	15.600 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{Sm}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{am}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Sm}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.400 ± 2.200	10	
$\text{SmCO}_3\text{OH}(\text{am}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-6.199 ± 1.000	10	
$\text{SmCO}_3\text{OH} \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 1.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-8.399 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{NaSm}(\text{CO}_3)_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{Na}^+$	-21.000 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{SmPO}_4(\text{am,hydr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Sm}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.790 ± 0.600	10	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Pb}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{e}^-$	4.250	8	
$\text{PbO}(\text{red,litharge}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	12.680	8	
$\text{PbO}(\text{yellow,massicot}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	12.960	8	
$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2(\text{am}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	13.050	8	
$\text{PbSO}_4(\text{anglesite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-7.810	8	
$\text{PbCl}_2(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cl}^-$	-4.810	8	
$\text{PbClOH}(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{Cl}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	0.620	8	
$\text{PbF}_2(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{F}^-$	-7.520	8	
$\text{PbFCl}(\text{matlockite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{F}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	-8.820	8	
$\text{PbCO}_3(\text{cerrusite}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-13.230	8	
$\text{Pb}_3(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{OH})_2(\text{hydrocerrusite}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-17.640	8	
$\text{Pb}_{10}(\text{CO}_3)_6(\text{OH})_6(\text{plumbonacrite}) + 8 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 10 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 6 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 7 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-41.210	8	
$\text{PbOHNO}_3(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{NO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	2.940	8	
$\text{PbHPO}_4(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	-23.780	8	
$\text{Pb}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-48.940	8	
$\text{Pb}_3(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-44.400	8	
$\text{Pb}_4(\text{PO}_4)_2\text{O}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 4 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-37.090	8	
$\text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}(\text{hydroxyl pyromorphite}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 5 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-62.800	8	
$\text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl}(\text{chloro pyromorphite}) \Leftrightarrow 5 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{Cl}^-$	-84.400	8	
$\text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{F}(\text{fluoro pyromorphite}) \Leftrightarrow 5 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 3 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{F}^-$	-71.600	8	
$\text{PbS}(\text{galena}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e}^-$	-45.863	8	
$\text{PbO}_2(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	48.980	8	
$\text{Pb}_3\text{O}_4(\text{s}) + 8 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Pb}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	70.980	8	
$\text{Bi}(\text{OH})_3(\text{am}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	31.501 ± 0.927	25	
$0.5 \alpha\text{-Bi}_2\text{O}_3(\text{c}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}^{3+} + 1.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	31.501 ± 0.927	25	
$\text{BiPO}_4(\text{c}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-30.350 ± 0.540	25	
$\text{Bi}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}^{3+} + 3 \text{e}^-$	-16.740	8	
$\text{BiOCl}(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cl}^-$	-8.470	8	
$(\text{BiO})_2\text{CO}_3(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-14.270	8	
$(\text{BiO})_4(\text{OH})_2\text{CO}_3(\text{cr}) + 10 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 4 \text{Bi}^{3+} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.680	8	
$\text{BiONO}_3(\text{s}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Bi}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_3^-$	-2.750	8	
$\text{Po}(\text{OH})_4(\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Po}^{4+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	19.520	3	
$\text{RaSO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ra}^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-10.050 ± 0.390	12	
$\text{RaCO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ra}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-8.540 ± 0.200	12	
$\text{Ac}(\text{OH})_3(\text{am}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	16.900 ± 4.800	10	*
$\text{Ac}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{am}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Ac}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.400 ± 5.100	10	*
$\text{AcCO}_3\text{OH}(\text{am}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-6.199 ± 5.000	10	*
$\text{AcPO}_4(\text{am,hydr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ac}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.790 ± 4.600	10	*
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{am,fresh}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	9.304 ± 0.900	2	
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{am,aged}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	8.504 ± 0.900	2	
$\text{ThO}_2(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	1.765 ± 1.113	2	
$\text{ThF}_4(\text{cr, hyd}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}^{4+} + 4 \text{HF}(\text{aq})$	-19.110 ± 0.400	2	
$\text{Th}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}^{4+} + 9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-11.250 ± 0.096	2	
$\text{Na}_6\text{Th}(\text{CO}_3)_5 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Th}^{4+} + 5 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 12 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 6 \text{Na}^+$	-42.200 ± 0.800	2	
$\text{PaO}_2(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pa}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	0.600	41	
$\text{PaCl}_4(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pa}^{4+} + 4 \text{Cl}^-$	24.010	27	
$\text{Pa}_2\text{O}_5(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{e}^- + 10 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Pa}^{4+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-8.720	27	
$\text{PaCl}_5(\text{cr}) - \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{Pa}^{4+} + 5 \text{Cl}^-$	32.850	27	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{am}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	2.304 ± 1.000	31	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{cr}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-4.852 ± 0.365	22	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\alpha\text{-UO}_3 + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	9.524 ± 0.401	22	
$\beta\text{-UO}_3 + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	8.302 ± 0.382	22	
$\gamma\text{-UO}_3 + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	7.700 ± 0.372	22	
$\alpha\text{-UO}_3 \cdot 0.9\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 1.9 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	5.003 ± 0.529	22	
$\text{UO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	4.812 ± 0.428	22	
$\beta\text{-UO}_2(\text{OH})_2 + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	4.931 ± 0.435	22	
$\text{U}(\text{OH})_2\text{SO}_4(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-3.168 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{U}(\text{HPO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{U}^{4+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-55.194 ± 0.383	22	
$\text{UF}_6(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 6 \text{F}^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	17.204 ± 0.853	22	
$\text{UO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{cr}) + 12 \text{H}^+ + 12 \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{I}^- + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	215.246 ± 0.294	22	
$\text{UO}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1.889 ± 0.560	22	
$\text{UO}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 2.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-1.589 ± 0.019	22	
$\text{UO}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-1.585 ± 0.019	22	
$\text{UO}_2\text{HPO}_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-} + \text{H}^+ + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-24.202 ± 0.198	22	
$(\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-48.364 ± 0.462	22	
$\text{UO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-14.760 ± 0.020	22	
$\text{CaU}_6\text{O}_{19} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 14 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 6 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{Ca}^{2+} + 18 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-40.500 ± 1.600	22	
$\text{Na}_4\text{UO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{Na}^+$	-27.180 ± 0.165	22	
$\text{K}_2\text{U}_6\text{O}_{19} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 14 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow 6 \text{UO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{K}^+ + 18 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-37.100 ± 0.540	22	
$\text{NpO}_2(\text{am}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Np}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	0.604 ± 1.000	31	
$\text{NpO}_2\text{OH}(\text{am, aged}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	4.700 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{NpO}_2\text{OH}(\text{am, fresh}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	5.300 ± 0.200	22	
$\text{Na}_3\text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{Na}^+$	-14.220 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{NaNpO}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3.5 \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Na}^+$	-11.000 ± 0.240	22	
$\text{KNpO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{K}^+$	-13.150 ± 0.190	22	
$\text{K}_3\text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{K}^+$	-15.460 ± 0.160	22	
$\text{NpO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	5.470 ± 0.400	22	
$\text{NpO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-14.596 ± 0.469	22	
$(\text{NH}_4)_4\text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{NH}_4^+$	-7.223 ± 0.346	22	
$\text{K}_4\text{NpO}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) + \text{e}^- \Leftrightarrow \text{NpO}_2^+ + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 4 \text{K}^+$	-6.813 ± 0.894	22	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3(\text{am}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	16.900 ± 0.800	10	
$\text{PuCO}_3\text{OH}(\text{am}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-6.199 ± 1.000	10	
$\text{PuCO}_3\text{OH} \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 1.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-8.399 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{Pu}(\text{OH})_3(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	15.600 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{Pu}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{am}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Pu}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.400 ± 2.200	10	
$\text{PuPO}_4(\text{am,hydr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.790 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{am}) + 4 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-2.326 ± 0.520	22	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{OH}(\text{am}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	5.000 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{PuO}_2(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + 2 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	5.500 ± 1.000	22	
$\text{Pu}(\text{HPO}_4)_2(\text{am}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Pu}^{4+} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	5.750 ± 0.514	22	
$\text{PuO}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) \Leftrightarrow \text{PuO}_2^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-14.650 ± 0.470	22	
$\text{Am}(\text{OH})_3(\text{am}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	16.900 ± 0.800	22	
$\text{Am}(\text{OH})_3(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	15.600 ± 0.600	22	
$\text{Am}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{am}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Am}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.400 ± 2.200	22	
$\text{AmCO}_3\text{OH}(\text{am}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-6.199 ± 1.000	22	
$\text{AmCO}_3\text{OH} \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 1.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-8.399 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{NaAm}(\text{CO}_3)_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{Na}^+$	-21.000 ± 0.500	22	
$\text{AmPO}_4(\text{am,hydr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Am}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.790 ± 0.600	22	
$\text{Cm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{am}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	16.900 ± 0.800	10	
$\text{Cm}(\text{OH})_3(\text{cr}) + 3 \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	15.600 ± 0.600	10	

Reaction	$\log_{10} K^\circ$	ref.	t.v.*1
$\text{Cm}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{am}) \Leftrightarrow 2 \text{Cm}^{3+} + 3 \text{CO}_3^{2-}$	-33.400 ± 2.200	10	
$\text{CmCO}_3\text{OH}(\text{am}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-6.199 ± 1.000	10	
$\text{CmCO}_3\text{OH} \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) + \text{H}^+ \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 1.5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-8.399 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{NaCm}(\text{CO}_3)_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}^{3+} + 2 \text{CO}_3^{2-} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{Na}^+$	-21.000 ± 0.500	10	
$\text{CmPO}_4(\text{am,hydr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Cm}^{3+} + \text{PO}_4^{3-}$	-24.790 ± 0.600	10	
$\text{UO}_2\text{ox} \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{UO}_2^{2+} + \text{ox}^{2-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-8.930 ± 0.314	32	
$\text{Ca}(\text{ox}) \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{ox}^{2-}$	-8.730 ± 0.060	32	
$\text{Ca}(\text{ox}) \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{ox}^{2-}$	-8.300 ± 0.060	32	
$\text{Ca}(\text{ox}) \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{ox}^{2-}$	-8.190 ± 0.040	32	
$\text{H}_3\text{cit}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{cit}^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+$	-13.041 ± 0.500	32	
$\text{H}_3\text{cit} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{cit}^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$	-12.950 ± 0.024	32	
$\text{Ca}_3(\text{cit})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow 3 \text{Ca}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2 \text{cit}^{3-}$	-17.900 ± 0.100	32	
$\text{H}_4\text{edta}(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{edta}^{4-} + 4 \text{H}^+$	-27.220 ± 0.201	32	
$\text{Ca}(\text{isa})_2(\text{cr}) \Leftrightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} + 2 \text{isa}^-$	-6.400 ± 0.200	32	

*1 Tentative values.

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国際単位系 (SI)

表1. SI 基本単位

基本量	SI 基本単位	
	名称	記号
長さ	メートル	m
質量	キログラム	kg
時間	秒	s
電流	アンペア	A
熱力学温度	ケルビン	K
物質の量	モル	mol
光度	カンデラ	cd

表2. 基本単位を用いて表されるSI組立単位の例

組立量	SI 基本単位	
	名称	記号
面積	平方メートル	m ²
体積	立法メートル	m ³
速度	メートル毎秒	m/s
加速度	メートル毎秒毎秒	m/s ²
波数	毎メートル	m ⁻¹
密度, 質量密度	キログラム毎立方メートル	kg/m ³
面積密度	キログラム毎平方メートル	kg/m ²
比体積	立方メートル毎キログラム	m ³ /kg
電流密度	アンペア毎平方メートル	A/m ²
磁界の強さ	アンペア毎メートル	A/m
量濃度 ^(a) , 濃度	モル毎立方メートル	mol/m ³
質量濃度	キログラム毎立方メートル	kg/m ³
輝度	カンデラ毎平方メートル	cd/m ²
屈折率 ^(b)	(数字の)	1
比透磁率 ^(b)	(数字の)	1

(a) 量濃度 (amount concentration) は臨床化学の分野では物質濃度 (substance concentration) ともよばれる。
 (b) これらは無次元量あるいは次元1をもつ量であるが、そのことを表す単位記号である数字の1は通常は表記しない。

表3. 固有の名称と記号で表されるSI組立単位

組立量	SI 組立単位		
	名称	記号	他のSI単位による表し方
平面角	ラジアン ^(b)	rad	1 ^(b)
立体角	ステラジアン ^(b)	sr ^(c)	1 ^(b)
周波数	ヘルツ ^(d)	Hz	s ⁻¹
力	ニュートン	N	m kg s ⁻²
圧力, 応力	パスカル	Pa	N/m ²
エネルギー, 仕事, 熱量	ジュール	J	N m
仕事率, 工率, 放射束	ワット	W	J/s
電荷, 電気量	クーロン	C	s A
電位差 (電圧), 起電力	ボルト	V	W/A
静電容量	ファラド	F	C/V
電気抵抗	オーム	Ω	V/A
コンダクタンス	ジーメン	S	A/V
磁束	ウエーバ	Wb	Vs
磁束密度	テスラ	T	Wb/m ²
インダクタンス	ヘンリー	H	Wb/A
セルシウス温度	セルシウス度 ^(e)	°C	K
光照射度	ルーメン	lm	cd sr ^(c)
放射線量	グレイ	Gy	J/kg
放射性核種の放射能 ^(f)	ベクレル ^(d)	Bq	s ⁻¹
吸収線量, 比エネルギー分与, カーマ	グレイ	Gy	J/kg
線量当量, 周辺線量当量, 方向性線量当量, 個人線量当量	シーベルト ^(g)	Sv	J/kg
酸素活性化	カタール	kat	s ⁻¹ mol

(a) SI接頭語は固有の名称と記号を持つ組立単位と組み合わせても使用できる。しかし接頭語を付した単位はもはやコヒーレントではない。
 (b) ラジアンとステラジアンは数字の1に対する単位の特別な名称で、量についての情報をつたえるために使われる。実際には、使用する時には記号rad及びsrが用いられるが、習慣として組立単位としての記号である数字の1は明示されない。
 (c) 測光学ではステラジアンという名称と記号srを単位の表し方の中に、そのまま維持している。
 (d) ヘルツは周期現象についてのみ、ベクレルは放射性核種の統計的過程についてのみ使用される。
 (e) セルシウス度はケルビンの特別な名称で、セルシウス温度を表すために使用される。セルシウス度とケルビンの単位の大きさは同一である。したがって、温度差や温度間隔を表す数値はどちらの単位で表しても同じである。
 (f) 放射性核種の放射能 (activity referred to a radionuclide) は、しばしば誤った用語で"radioactivity"と記される。
 (g) 単位シーベルト (PV.2002.70,205) についてはCIPM勧告2 (CI-2002) を参照。

表4. 単位の中に固有の名称と記号を含むSI組立単位の例

組立量	SI 組立単位	
	名称	記号
粘力のモーメント	パスカル秒	Pa s
表面張力	ニュートンメートル	N m
角加速度	ラジアン毎秒	rad/s
角加速度	ラジアン毎秒毎秒	rad/s ²
熱流密度, 放射照度	ワット毎平方メートル	W/m ²
熱容量, エントロピー	ジュール毎ケルビン	J/K
比熱容量, 比エントロピー	ジュール毎キログラム毎ケルビン	J/(kg K)
比エネルギー	ジュール毎キログラム	J/kg
熱伝導率	ワット毎メートル毎ケルビン	W/(m K)
体積エネルギー	ジュール毎立方メートル	J/m ³
電界の強さ	ボルト毎メートル	V/m
電荷密度	クーロン毎立方メートル	C/m ³
電表面電荷	クーロン毎平方メートル	C/m ²
電束密度, 電気変位	クーロン毎平方メートル	C/m ²
誘電率	ファラド毎メートル	F/m
透磁率	ヘンリー毎メートル	H/m
モルエネルギー	ジュール毎モル	J/mol
モルエントロピー, モル熱容量	ジュール毎モル毎ケルビン	J/(mol K)
照射線量 (X線及びγ線)	クーロン毎キログラム	C/kg
吸収線量率	グレイ毎秒	Gy/s
放射線強度	ワット毎ステラジアン	W/sr
放射輝度	ワット毎平方メートル毎ステラジアン	W/(m ² sr)
酵素活性濃度	カタール毎立方メートル	kat/m ³

表5. SI 接頭語

乗数	接頭語	記号	乗数	接頭語	記号
10 ²⁴	ヨタ	Y	10 ¹	デシ	d
10 ²¹	ゼタ	Z	10 ²	センチ	c
10 ¹⁸	エクサ	E	10 ³	ミリ	m
10 ¹⁵	ペタ	P	10 ⁶	マイクロ	μ
10 ¹²	テラ	T	10 ⁹	ナノ	n
10 ⁹	ギガ	G	10 ¹²	ピコ	p
10 ⁶	メガ	M	10 ⁻¹⁵	フェムト	f
10 ³	キロ	k	10 ⁻¹⁸	アト	a
10 ²	ヘクト	h	10 ⁻²¹	ゼプト	z
10 ¹	デカ	da	10 ⁻²⁴	ヨクト	y

表6. SIに属さないが、SIと併用される単位

名称	記号	SI 単位による値
分	min	1 min=60s
時	h	1 h=60 min=3600 s
日	d	1 d=24 h=86 400 s
度	°	1°=(π/180) rad
分	'	1'=(1/60)°=(π/10800) rad
秒	"	1"=(1/60)'=(π/648000) rad
ヘクタール	ha	1 ha=1 hm ² =10 ⁴ m ²
リットル	L, l	1 L=1 dm ³ =10 ³ cm ³ =10 ⁻³ m ³
トン	t	1 t=10 ³ kg

表7. SIに属さないが、SIと併用される単位で、SI単位で表される数値が実験的に得られるもの

名称	記号	SI 単位で表される数値
電子ボルト	eV	1 eV=1.602 176 53(14)×10 ⁻¹⁹ J
ダルトン	Da	1 Da=1.660 538 86(28)×10 ⁻²⁷ kg
統一原子質量単位	u	1 u=1 Da
天文単位	ua	1 ua=1.495 978 706 91(6)×10 ¹¹ m

表8. SIに属さないが、SIと併用されるその他の単位

名称	記号	SI 単位で表される数値
バール	bar	1 bar=0.1 MPa=100 kPa=10 ⁵ Pa
水銀柱ミリメートル	mmHg	1 mmHg=133.322 Pa
オングストローム	Å	1 Å=0.1 nm=100 pm=10 ⁻¹⁰ m
海里	M	1 M=1852 m
バイン	b	1 b=100 fm ² =(10 ¹² cm) ² =10 ⁻²⁸ m ²
ノット	kn	1 kn=(1852/3600) m/s
ネーパ	Np	SI単位との数値的関係は、 対数量の定義に依存。
ベレル	B	
デジベル	dB	

表9. 固有の名称をもつCGS組立単位

名称	記号	SI 単位で表される数値
エル	erg	1 erg=10 ⁻⁷ J
ダイン	dyn	1 dyn=10 ⁻⁵ N
ポアズ	P	1 P=1 dyn s cm ⁻² =0.1 Pa s
ストークス	St	1 St=1 cm ² s ⁻¹ =10 ⁻⁴ m ² s ⁻¹
スチルブ	sb	1 sb=1 cd cm ⁻² =10 ⁴ cd m ⁻²
フオト	ph	1 ph=1 cd sr cm ⁻² 10 ⁴ lx
ガリ	Gal	1 Gal=1 cm s ⁻² =10 ⁻² ms ⁻²
マクスウェル	Mx	1 Mx=1 G cm ² =10 ⁻⁸ Wb
ガウス	G	1 G=1 Mx cm ⁻² =10 ⁻⁴ T
エルステッド ^(c)	Oe	1 Oe _e =(10 ³ /4π) A m ⁻¹

(c) 3元系のCGS単位系とSIでは直接比較できないため、等号「△」は対応関係を示すものである。

表10. SIに属さないその他の単位の例

名称	記号	SI 単位で表される数値
キュリー	Ci	1 Ci=3.7×10 ¹⁰ Bq
レントゲン	R	1 R=2.58×10 ⁻⁴ C/kg
ラド	rad	1 rad=1 cGy=10 ⁻² Gy
レム	rem	1 rem=1 cSv=10 ⁻² Sv
ガンマ	γ	1 γ=1 nT=10 ⁻⁹ T
フェルミ	f	1 フェルミ=1 fm=10 ⁻¹⁵ m
メートル系カラット		1メートル系カラット=200 mg=2×10 ⁻⁴ kg
トル	Torr	1 Torr=(101 325/760) Pa
標準大気圧	atm	1 atm=101 325 Pa
カロリ	cal	1 cal=4.1858 J (「15°C」カロリ), 4.1868 J (「IT」カロリ), 4.184 J (「熱化学」カロリ)
マイクロン	μ	1 μ=1 μm=10 ⁻⁶ m

