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DATABASE FOR  $^{238}\text{U}$  INELASTIC SCATTERING  
CROSS SECTION EVALUATION

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Database for  $^{238}\text{U}$  Inelastic Scattering Cross Section Evaluation

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There are discrepancies among evaluated neutron inelastic scattering cross sections for  $^{238}\text{U}$  in the evaluated nuclear data files, JENDL-3, ENDF/B-VI, JEF-2, BROND-2 and CENDL-2. Re-evaluating them is internationally being discussed to obtain the best outcome which can be accepted in common at the present by experts in the world. This report has been compiled to review the discrepancies among the evaluations in the present data files and to provide a common database for the re-evaluation work.

Keywords: U-238, Neutron Cross Section, Inelastic Scattering, Experimental Data, Evaluated Data

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$^{238}\text{U}$ 非弾性散乱断面積評価用データベース

日本原子力研究所東海研究所

シグマ研究委員会

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(1993年9月17日受理)

$^{238}\text{U}$ の非弾性散乱断面積の評価値は、JENDL-3, ENDF/B-VI, JEF-2, BROND-2, CENDL-2間で相違がある。現状で世界の専門家が共通に納得しうる最良値を求めるための再評価作業が、国際協力で進行中である。本報告書は、既存データファイルの評価値間の相違を比較すると共に、再評価作業のための共通のデータベースを整備するために編集されたものである。

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Accurate neutron inelastic scattering cross sections for  $^{238}\text{U}$  are important for reactor design. However, determination of the inelastic scattering cross sections is difficult because of a complicated nuclear structure and scarce experimental data. There are considerable discrepancies among the evaluated nuclear data libraries, JENDL-3<sup>[1]</sup>, ENDF/B-VI<sup>[2]</sup>, JEF-2<sup>[3]</sup>, BROND-2<sup>[4]</sup>, and CENDL-2<sup>[5]</sup>.

This report was planned as a database for the evaluation of the  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross section. This report makes comparisons of the evaluated nuclear data of  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross sections with the experimental data, and contains graphs of experimental data of the total, elastic, capture, ( $n,2n$ ), and ( $n,3n$ ) reactions above  $\sim 1$  MeV. The experimental data of these reactions above  $\sim 1$  MeV were derived from the EXFOR file. The experimental data in the plotting are identified by their ENTRY and SUBENT numbers of the EXFOR file. The information about the experimental data, such as authors, their institution and its reference, is given in the Appendix.

## 2. COMMENTS ON THE PLOTTING

The evaluated data files of the  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross sections and the EXFOR file were obtained from the NEA Data Bank via Nuclear Data Center in JAERI in 1992. These data are plotted with GR3 which is a data drawing program written in C-language on a personal computer with the size of about 200 kbytes.

### 2.1 Nuclear Structure

Discrete level data of  $^{238}\text{U}$  are tabulated in Table 1. The excitation energy, spin, and parity of the levels assigned in Nuclear Data Sheets<sup>[6]</sup> are listed in the first column as a reference. The second column shows the excitation energies compiled in Table of Isotopes<sup>[7]</sup>. The rest four columns give the energies of levels whose excitation cross sections are given in the evaluated data files.

Shan et al.<sup>[8]</sup> give a detailed table of decomposition of the collective band level scheme of  $^{238}\text{U}$ . Table 2 gives their level assignment.

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Shan et al.<sup>[8]</sup> give a detailed table of decomposition of the collective band level scheme of  $^{238}\text{U}$ . Table 2 gives their level assignment.

Number of levels as a function of the excitation energy is shown in Fig. 1 in order to determine the level density of  $^{238}\text{U}$ .

## 2.2 Comparison of the Evaluated Data

Figures 2~5 show the inelastic scattering cross sections in the evaluated data files, ENDF/B-VI, JENDL-3, JEF-2, BROND-2, and CENDL-2. Heavy solid lines are the total inelastic scattering cross section, light dotted lines are the inelastic scattering to the first excited state, heavy dotted lines are that for the continuum region, and the other lines are that for the various discrete levels. The cross sections in JEF-2 are almost equivalent to that in JENDL-3 except the first level in the energy region below 400 keV.

Comparisons of the total inelastic scattering and the partial inelastic scattering to low-lying  $2^+$ ,  $4^+$ ,  $6^+$ ,  $1^-$ , and  $3^-$  levels are displayed in Figs. 6~11.

## 2.3 Partial Inelastic Scattering

The experimental inelastic scattering cross sections for the discrete levels are displayed in Figs. 12~32. The energies written in the drawings are the discrete level energies in Ref. 1. Some of the figures for higher energy level involve experimental data which are the sum of cross sections to adjacent levels.

## 2.4 Angular Distributions of Inelastically Scattered Neutrons

The angular distributions of the inelastic scattering neutrons to the first and the second excited state are shown in Figs. 33~41. JEF-2 gives the same distributions as JENDL-3.

## 2.5 Other Reactions

The total cross sections are displayed in Figs. 42 and 43, the capture cross sections are in Fig. 44, the  $(\text{n},2\text{n})$  reaction cross sections are in Fig. 45 and the  $(\text{n},3\text{n})$  are in Fig. 46, and the elastic scattering cross sections are in Fig. 47, respectively. The angular distributions of the elastic scattering are in Figs. 48~63.

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- [5] Tang Guoyon, et al.: Communication of Nucl. Data Prog., 6, 279(1991).
- [6] E.N. Shurskikov: Nuclear Data Sheets 53, 601(1988).
- [7] C.M. Ledere and R.S. Shirley: "Table of Isotopes seventh edition", John Wiley and Sons, Inc., (1978).
- [8] D.W.G. Shan, J.J. Egan, A. Mittler, and E. Sheldon: Phys. Rev. C26, 841(1982).

Table 1 Energies of the  $^{238}\text{U}$  excited states in the evaluated files.

NDS <sup>(*)</sup>	J $\pi$	TOI <sup>(*)</sup>	JENDL-3	ENDF-VI	BROND2	CENDL2
0.0	0+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44.91	2+	44.9	44.889	44.9	45	44.9
148.41	4+	148.4	148.4	148.4	148	148.4
307.21	6+	307.2	307.2	308		307.0
518.3	8+	517.8	517.8			
680.1	1-	680.0	680.1	680	680	680
731.9	3-	731.9	731.9	732	732	731.9
775.7	10+	775.7	775.7			
826.7	5-	827.2	827.1	827		827
925.7	(0+)	927.2	927			927
930.8	(1-)	930.8			939	
950.2	(2-)	950.0	950			950
966.3	7-	965.9		965		966
967.3	2+	966.3	966.3			
993	(0+)	993	993			993
997.5	3-	997.5				997.5
		998.3			1006	998.3
1037.3	2+	1037.3	1037.3			1037
1056.6	(4+)	1055			1047	1055
1059.5	(3+)	1059.7	1059.5			1060
1060.3	2+	1060.3				
1076.5	12+	1076.5	1076.5		1076	
1105.7	(3+)	1105.6			1078 <sup>(*)</sup>	
1112.6	(1-)	1107	1107			1107
1127	(4+)	1127				1127
1128.7	(2-)	1128.7	1128.9			1129
1135.8						
1150.3	9-	1150.3	1150.3			
1168.0	(4+)	1167				1167
1170.4	3-	1169.4	1169	1170		1169
		1209				
1224.2	(2+)	1223.7	1223.9			1224
1231		1231				
1232.6	(4-)	1243	1243	1250		
1260.9						
1269.2	(6+)	1270	1270			

\*1) Nuclear Data Sheets 53, 601(1988).

\*2) Table of Isotopes 7th edition.

\*3) Beginning of a continuum region.

Table 1 (continued)

NDS	$J\pi$	TOI	JENDL-3	ENDF-VI	BROND2	CENDL2
1278.5	(1-, 2+)		1278.5			
1285.8	(5-)	1290	1290			
1355.2	(1, 2+)					
1375		1375				
1378.4	11-	1378.4	1378.4			
1381.7	(6-)					
1413.3	(2+, 3-)					
1415.3	14+	1415.7	1415.3	1440		
1482.0	(0+)		1500			
1516.5	(4+)	1512				
1530.7	2+	1530				
1594.9	(2+, 3, 4+)			1590		
1630		1630				
1643.2	4+					
		1647				
1648.9	13-	1648.9				
1665		1665				
1672.0						
1712		1712	1750			
1761.2	(4+)	1758				
1774.7	(3-, 4, 5-)	1774				
1788.2	16+	1788.2				
1814.3	(6+)	1807		1850		
1892.2	(4+, 5-)					
1958.6	15-	1958.6		1950		
1992.6	(3-)					
2163.6				2150		
2190.7	18+	2190.7				
2305.9	17-	2305.9	2489.5 2492.8	2300		
				2390		
2557.6	0+	2559				
2618.7	20+	2618.7				
2687.2	19-	2687.2				
2754	(1)		2940			
3067.2	22+	3067.2				

Table 2 Level assignment by Shan, et al.

NDS	$J\pi$	K=0+ g.s. rot.	K=0+ $\beta$ vib.	K=2+ $\gamma$ vib.	K=0+ 2 $\gamma$ vib.	K=0-oct.	K=1-oct.	K=2-oct.
0.0	0+	0.00						
44.91	2+	44.9						
148.41	4+	148.4						
307.21	6+	307.2						
518.3	8+	517.8						
680.1	1-				680.1			
731.9	3-				731.9			
775.7	10+	775.7						
826.7	5-				827.2			
925.7	0+			927.0				
930.8	1-					930.8		
950.2	2-					950.0		
966.3	7-				966			
967.3	2+			966.3				
993	0+	993						
997.5	3-					997.5		
1037.3	2+		1037.3					
1056.6	4+			1055				
1059.5	3+							
1060.3	2+			1060.3				
1076.5	12+	1076.6						
1105.7	3+			1105.6				
1112.6	1-							
1127	4+	1127						
1128.7	2-						1128.7	
1135.8								
1150.3	9-				1150			
1168.0	4+			1167.7				
1170.4	3-							1169.1
1224.2	2+							
1231								
1232.6	4-							1243?
1260.9								
1269.2	6+		1270					

Table 2 (continued)

NDS	$J\pi$	K=0+ g.s. rot.	K=0+ $\beta$ vib.	K=2+ $\gamma$ vib.	K=0+ 2 $\gamma$ vib.	K=0-oct.	K=1-oct.	K=2-oct.
1278.5	1-, 2+							
1285.8	5-							
1355.2	1, 2+							
1375							1375?	
1378.4	11-				1378			
1381.7	6-							
1413.3	2+, 3-							
1415.3	14+	1415						
1482.3	0+							
1516.5	4+							
1530.7	2+							
1594.9	2+, 3, 4+							
1630								
1643.2	4+							
1648.9	13-				1649			
1665								
1672.0								
1712								
1761.2	4+							
1774.7	3-, 4, 5-							
1788.2	16+	1788						
1814.3	6+							
1892.2	4+, 5-							
1958.6	15-				1959			
1992.6	3-							
2163.6								
2190.7	18+	2191						
2305.9	17-				2306			
2557.6	0+							
2618.7	20+	2619						
2687.2	19-				2687			
2754	1							
3067.2	22+	3067						

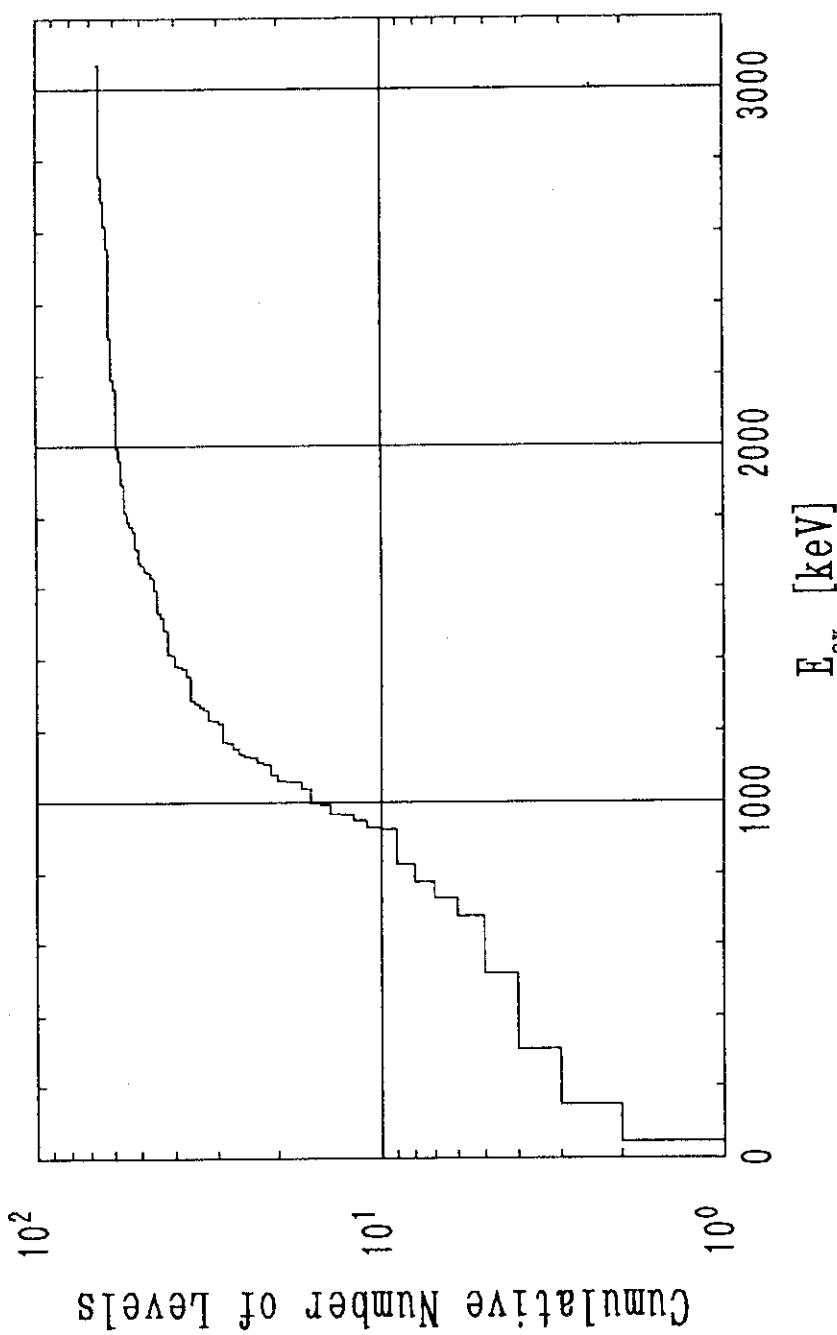
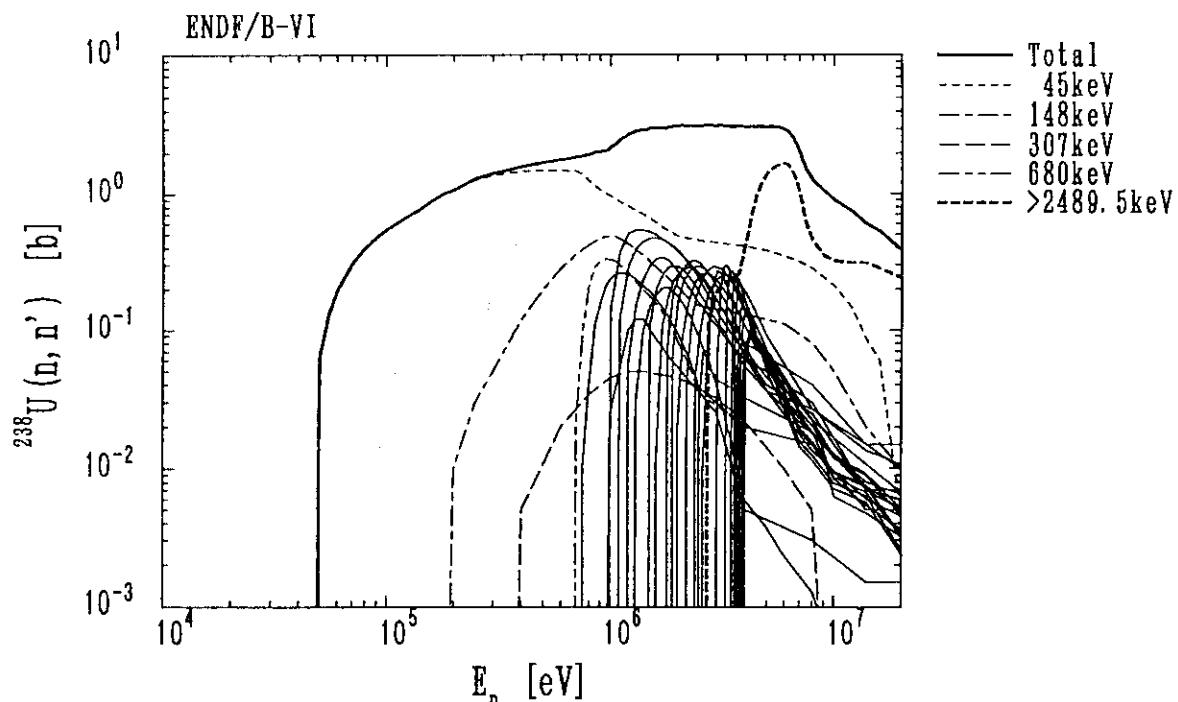
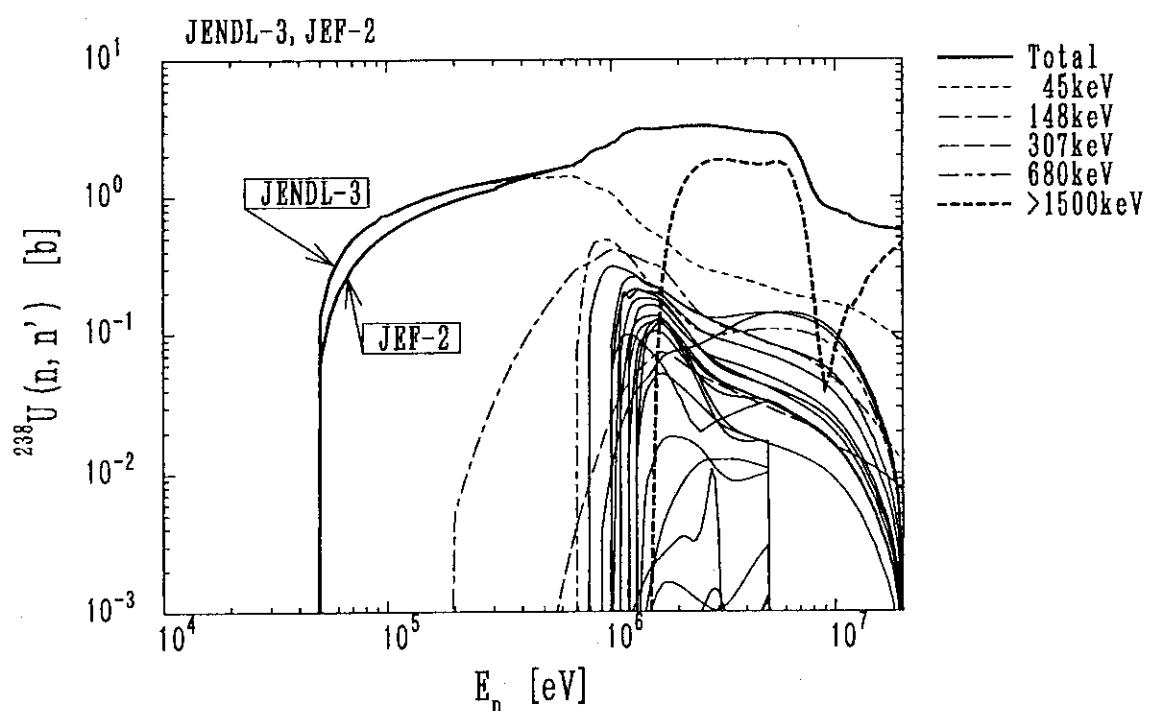
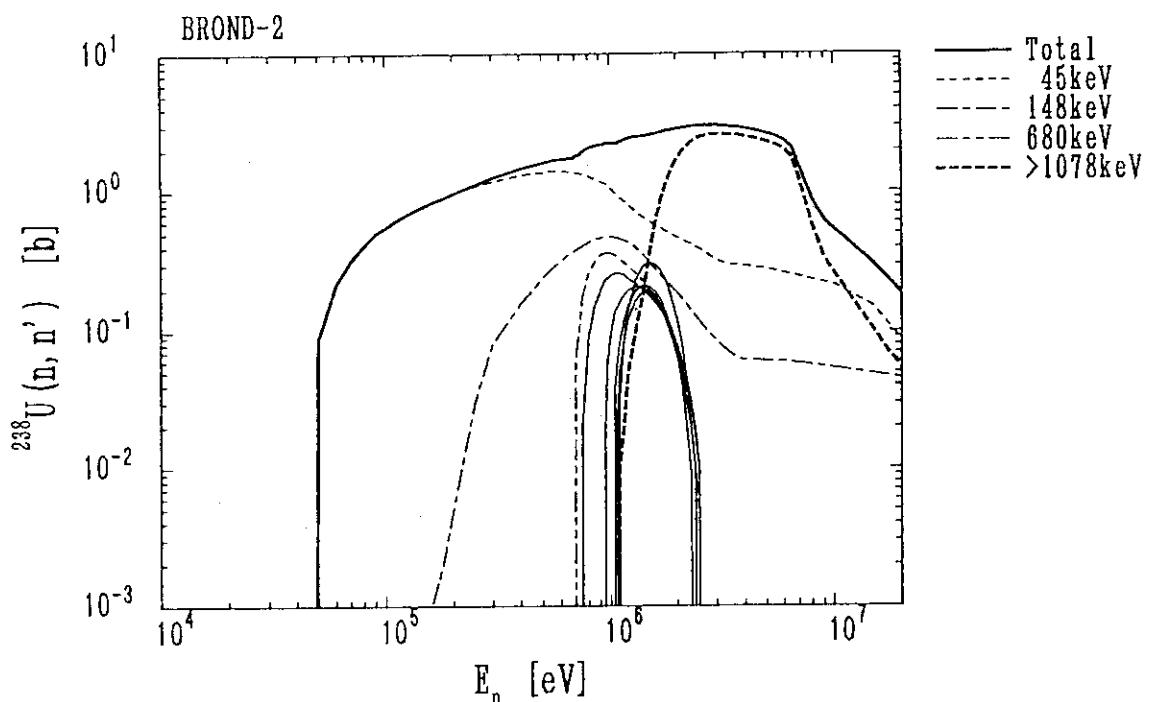
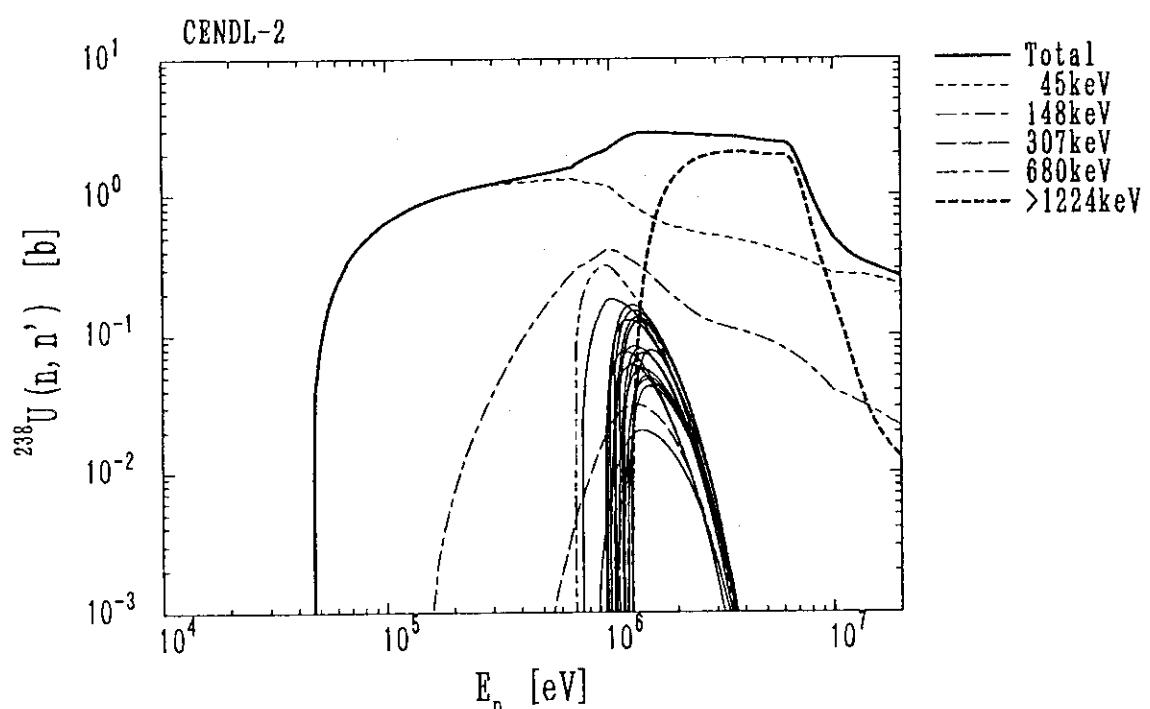


Fig. 1 Number of levels of  $^{238}\text{U}$  up to energy  $E_{\text{ex}}$ .

Fig. 2  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross sections in ENDF/B-VI.Fig. 3  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross sections in JENDL-3 and JEF-2.

Fig. 4  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross sections in BROND-2.Fig. 5  $^{238}\text{U}$  inelastic scattering cross sections in CENDL-2.

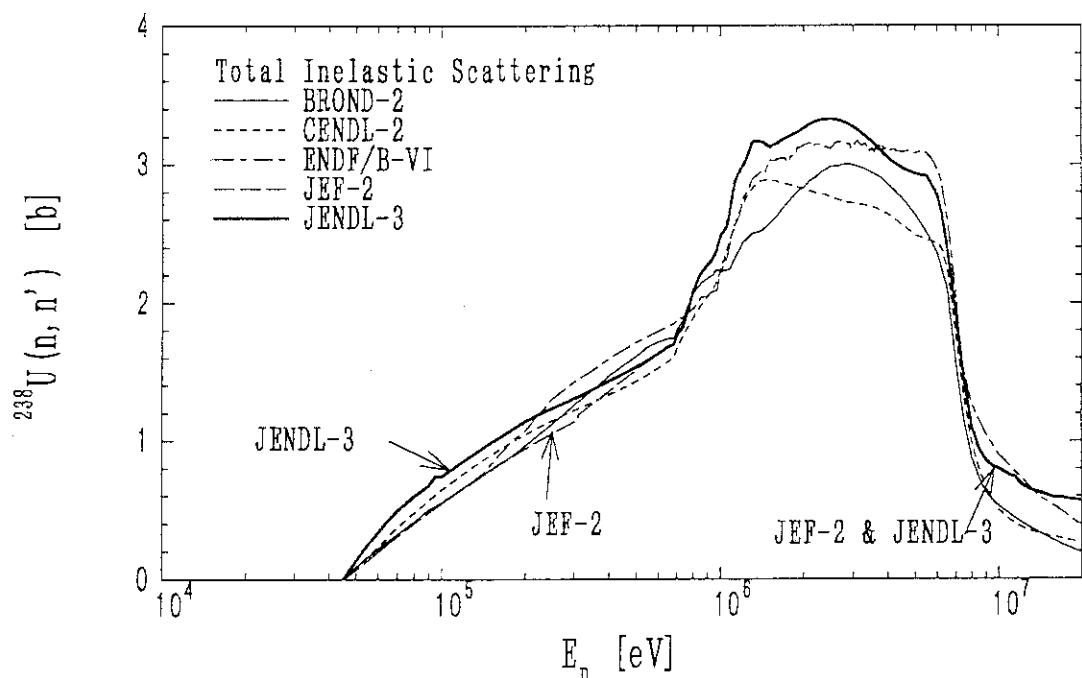


Fig. 6 Comparison of total inelastic scattering cross section.

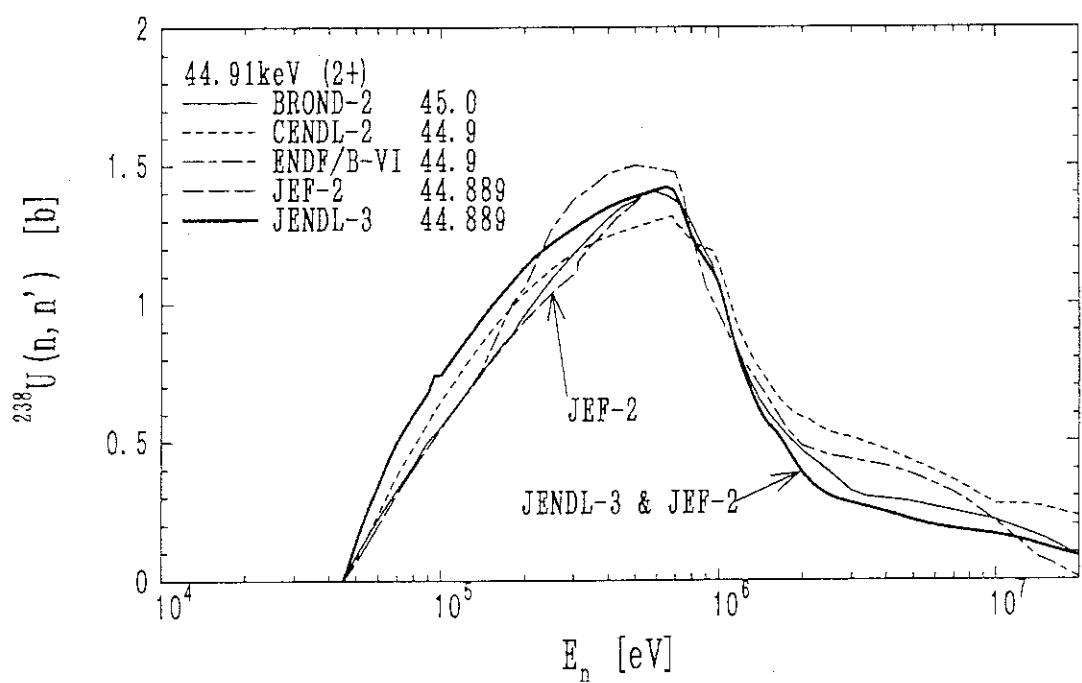


Fig. 7 Comparison of inelastic scattering cross section to 44.91 keV level.

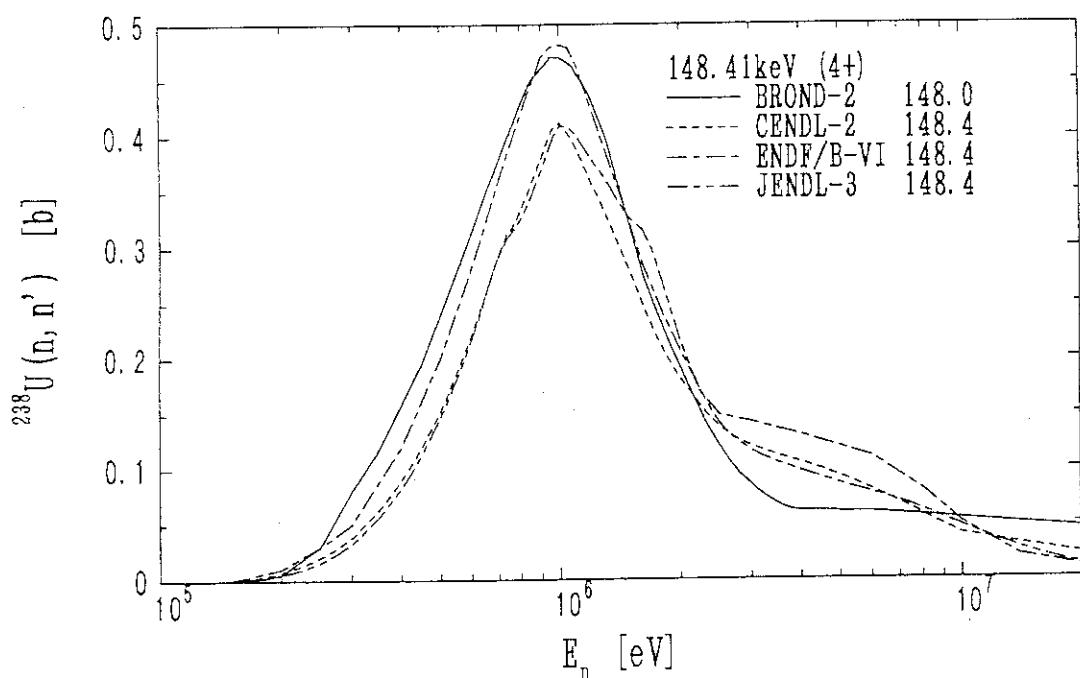


Fig. 8 Comparison of inelastic scattering cross section to 148.41 keV level.

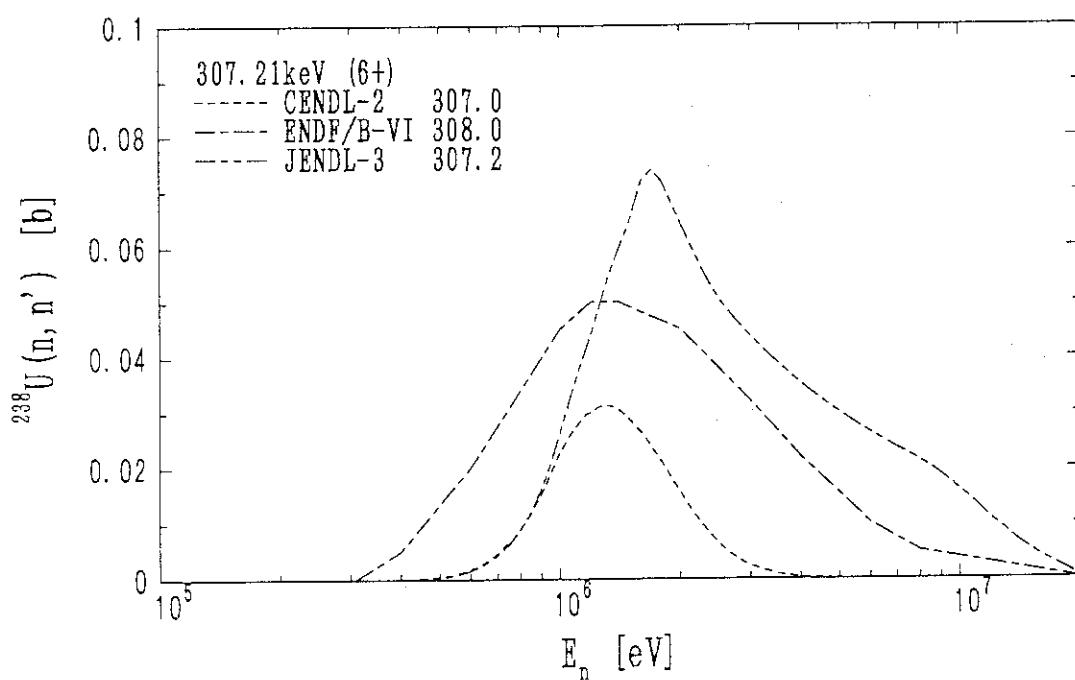


Fig. 9 Comparison of inelastic scattering cross section to 307.21 keV level.

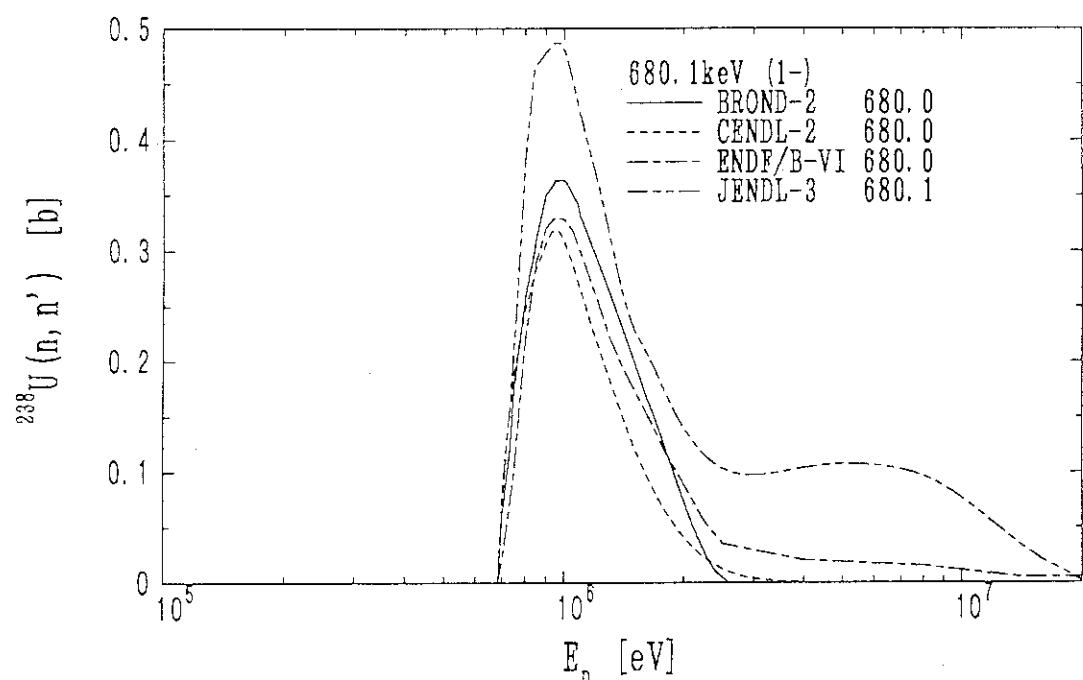


Fig. 10 Comparison of inelastic scattering cross section to 680.1 keV level.

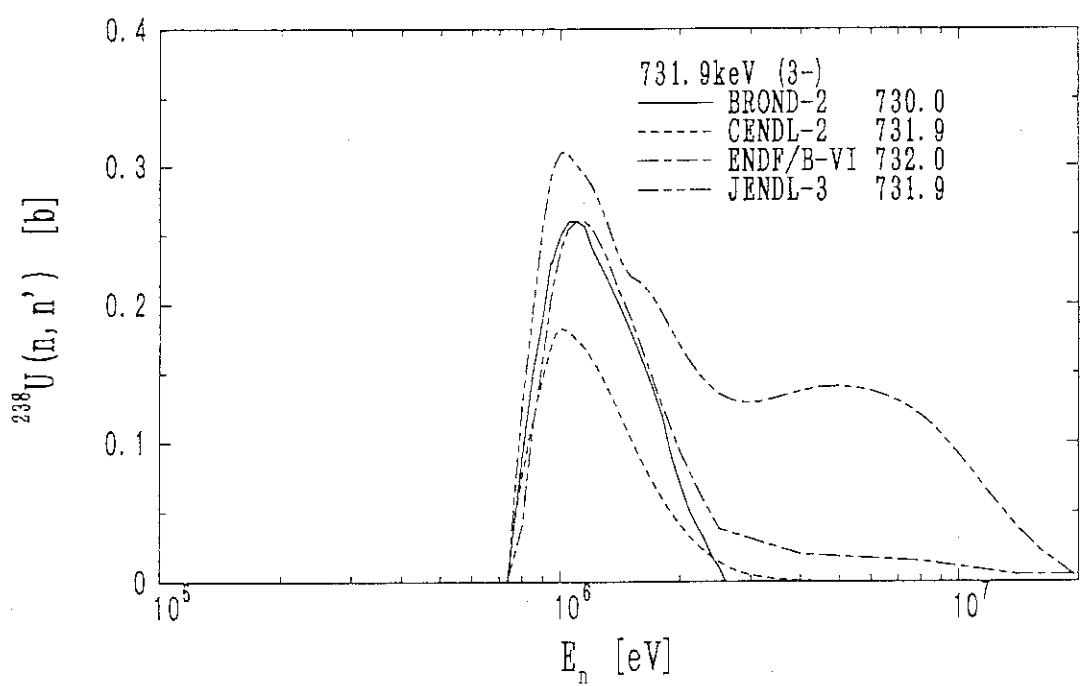


Fig. 11 Comparison of inelastic scattering cross section to 731.9 keV level.

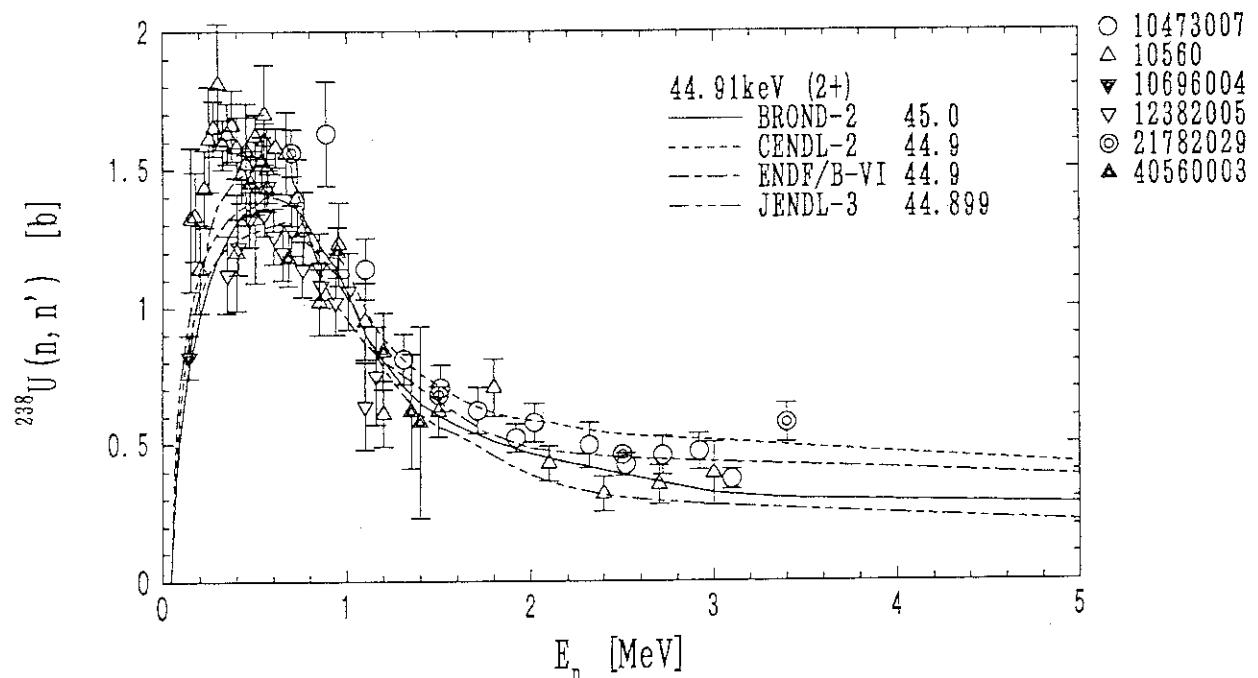


Fig. 12 Inelastic scattering cross section to 44.91 keV level.

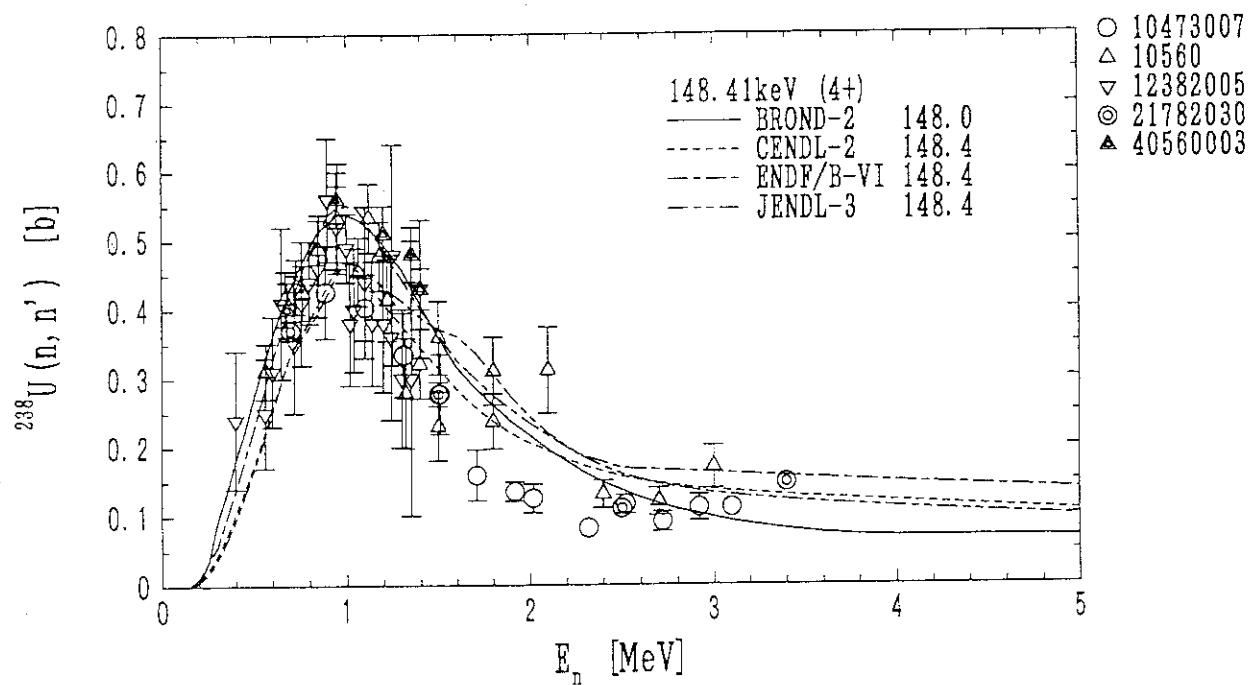


Fig. 13 Inelastic scattering cross section to 148.41 keV level.

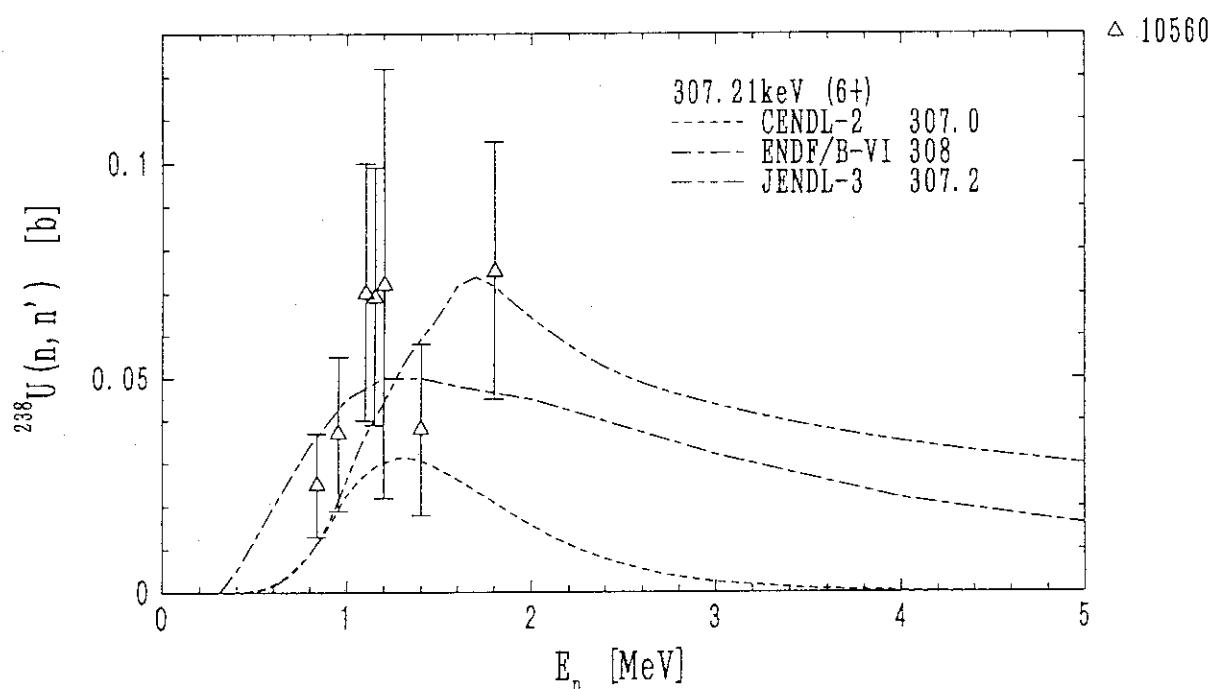


Fig. 14 Inelastic scattering cross section to 307.21 keV level.

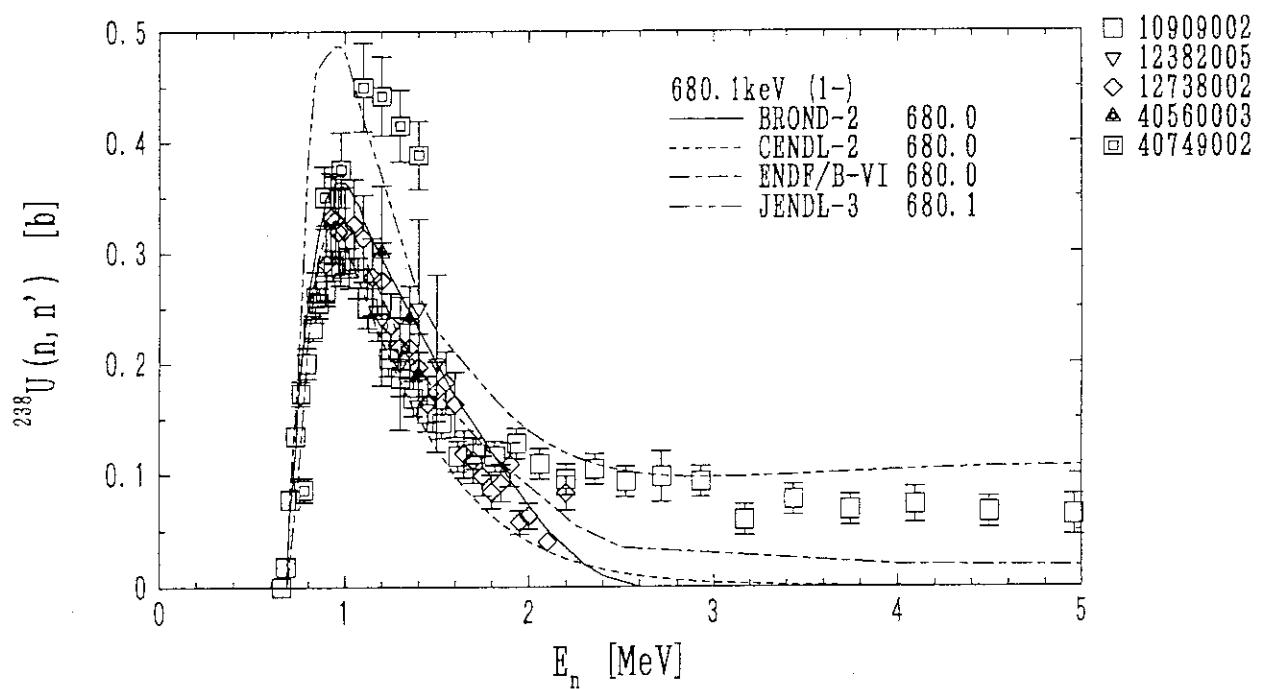


Fig. 15 Inelastic scattering cross section to 680.1 keV level.

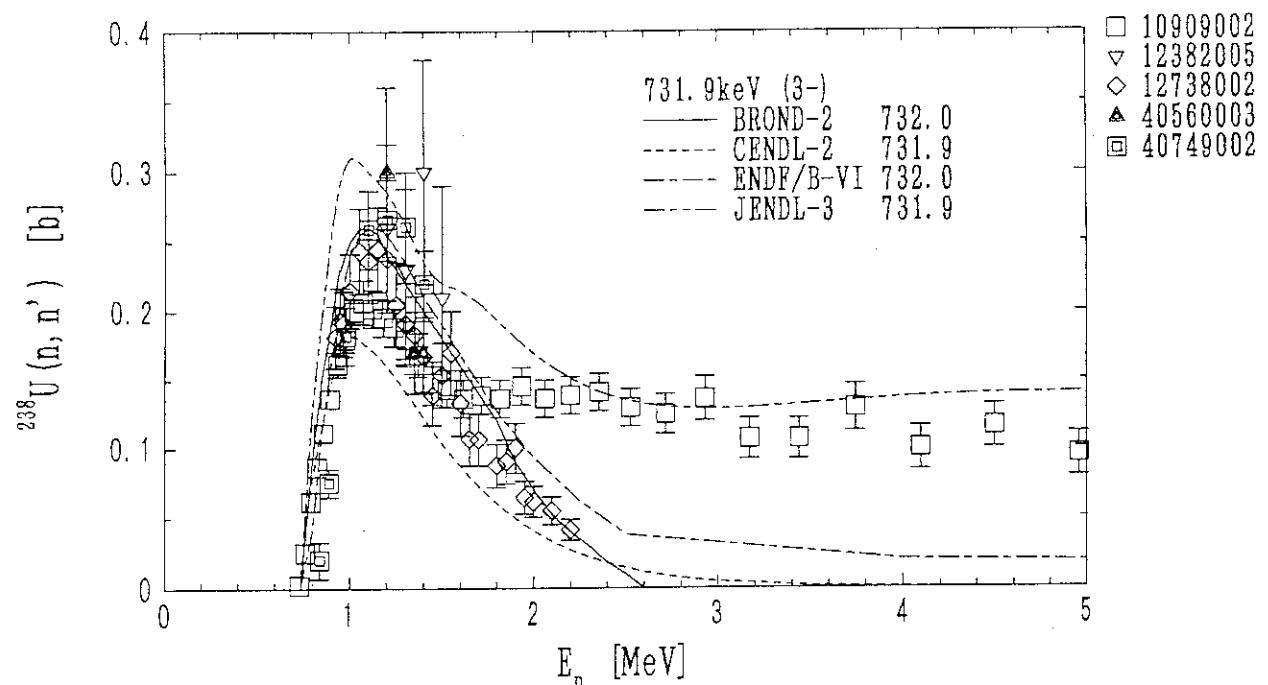


Fig. 16 Inelastic scattering cross section to 731.9 keV level.

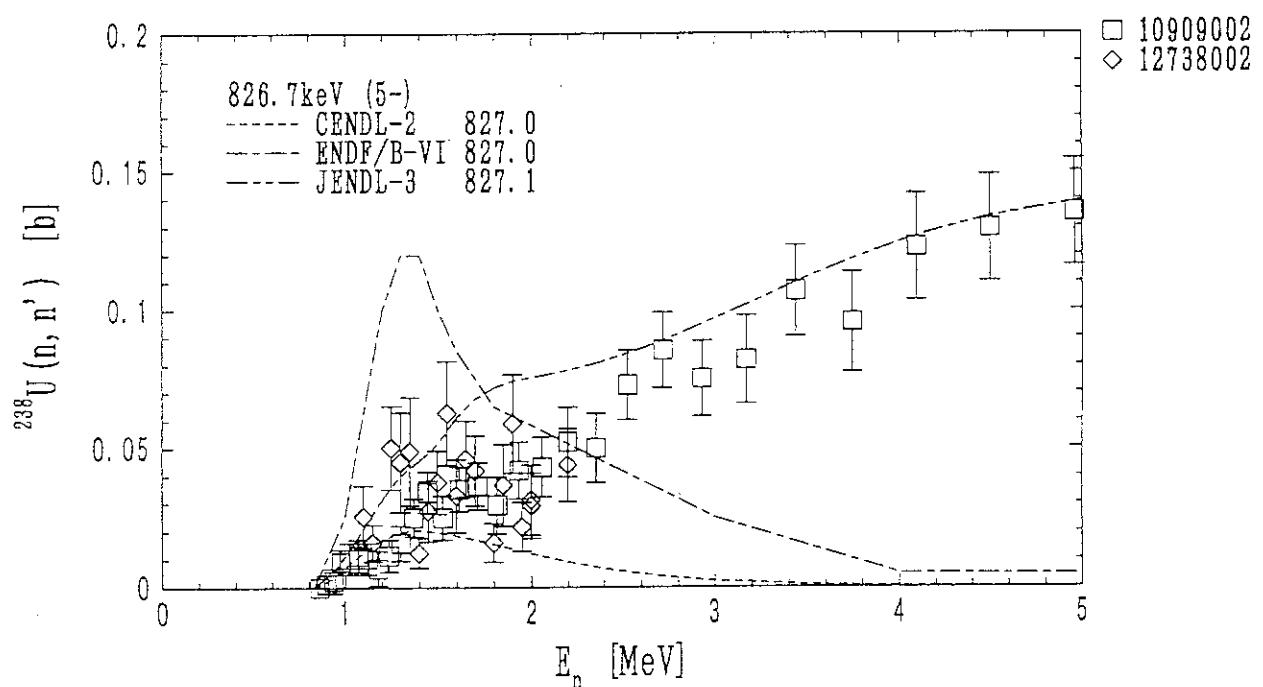


Fig. 17 Inelastic scattering cross section to 826.7 keV level.

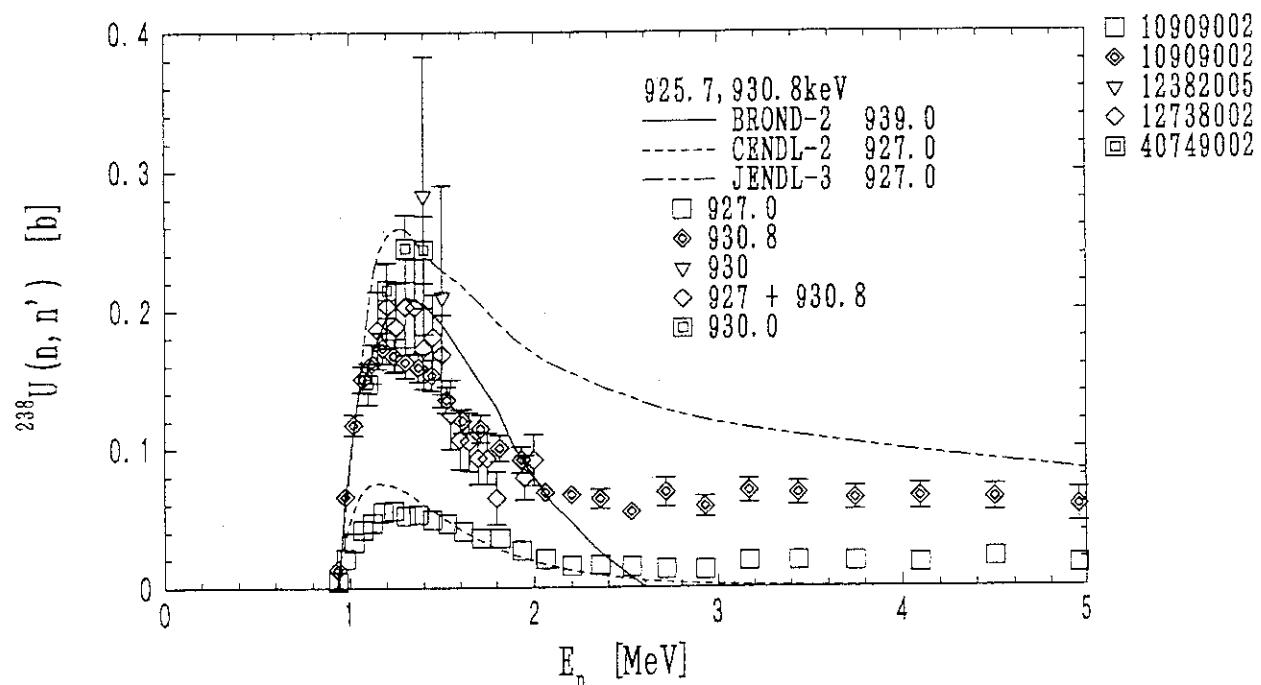


Fig. 18 Inelastic scattering cross section to 925.7 and 930.8 keV level.

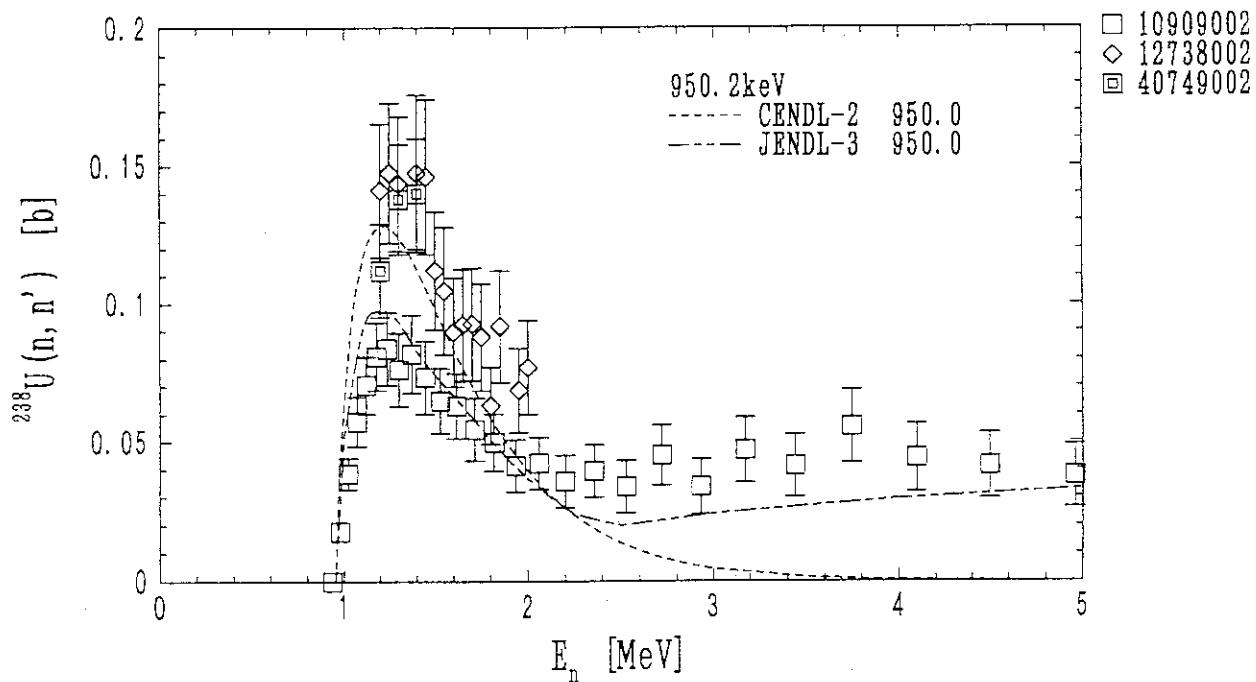


Fig. 19 Inelastic scattering cross section to 950.2 keV level.

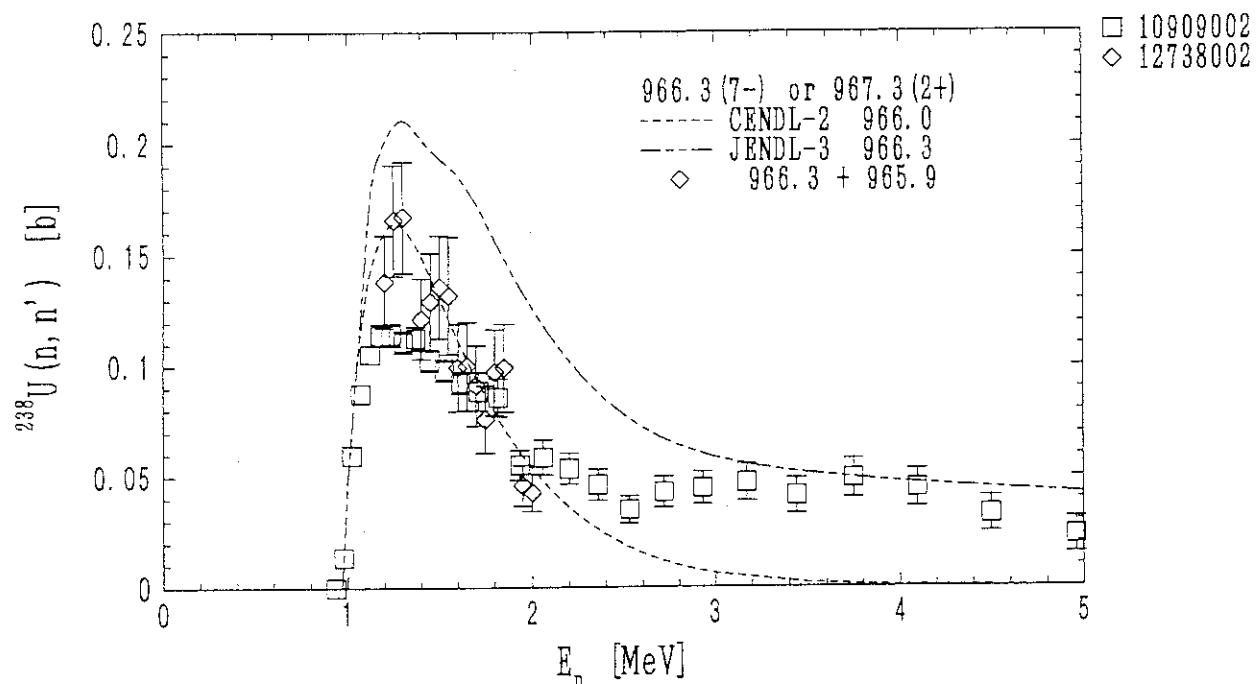


Fig. 20 Inelastic scattering cross section to 966.3 and 967.3 keV levels. In Nuclear Data Sheets 38, 277(1983),  $J^\pi$  of the 966.3 keV level was  $2^+$ . However, in the Nuclear Data Sheets 50, 601(1988), the adopted  $J^\pi$  of the 966.3 keV level is  $7^-$  and the energy of the  $2^+$  level is changed into 967.3 keV. These experimental data and the evaluations correspond possibly to 967.3( $2^+$ ) level.

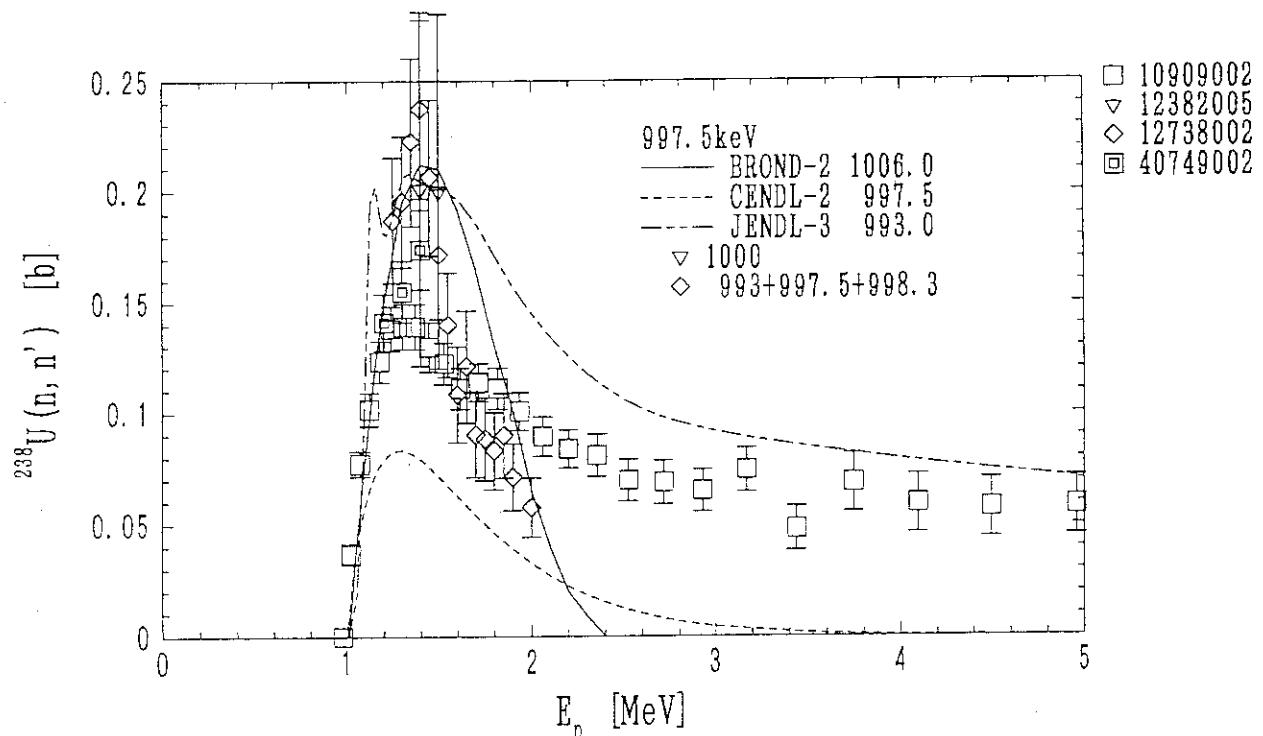


Fig. 21 Inelastic scattering cross section to 997.5 keV level.

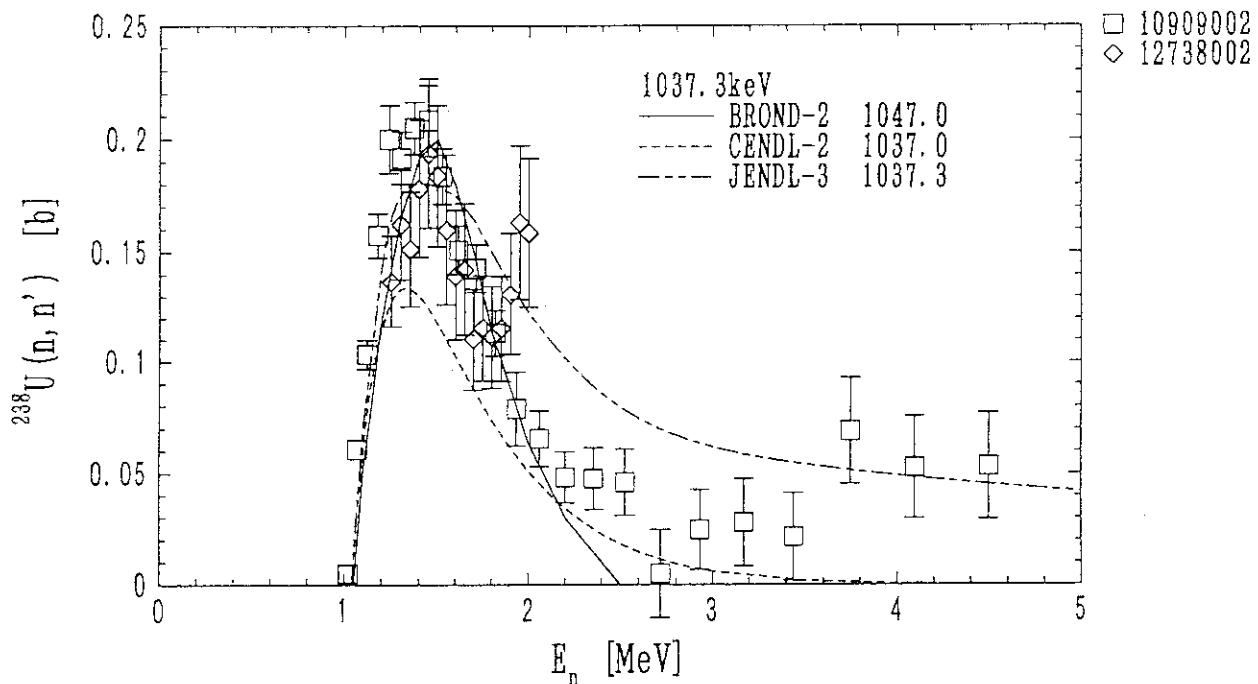


Fig. 22 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1037.3 keV level.

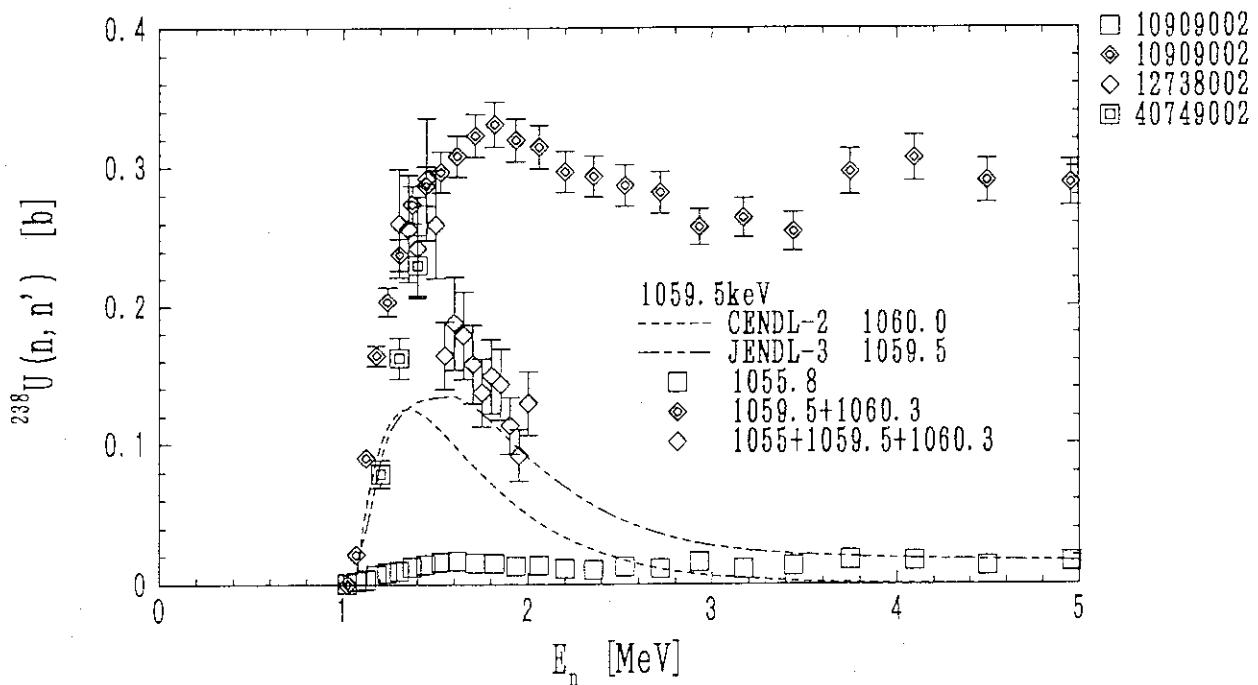


Fig. 23 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1059.5 keV level.

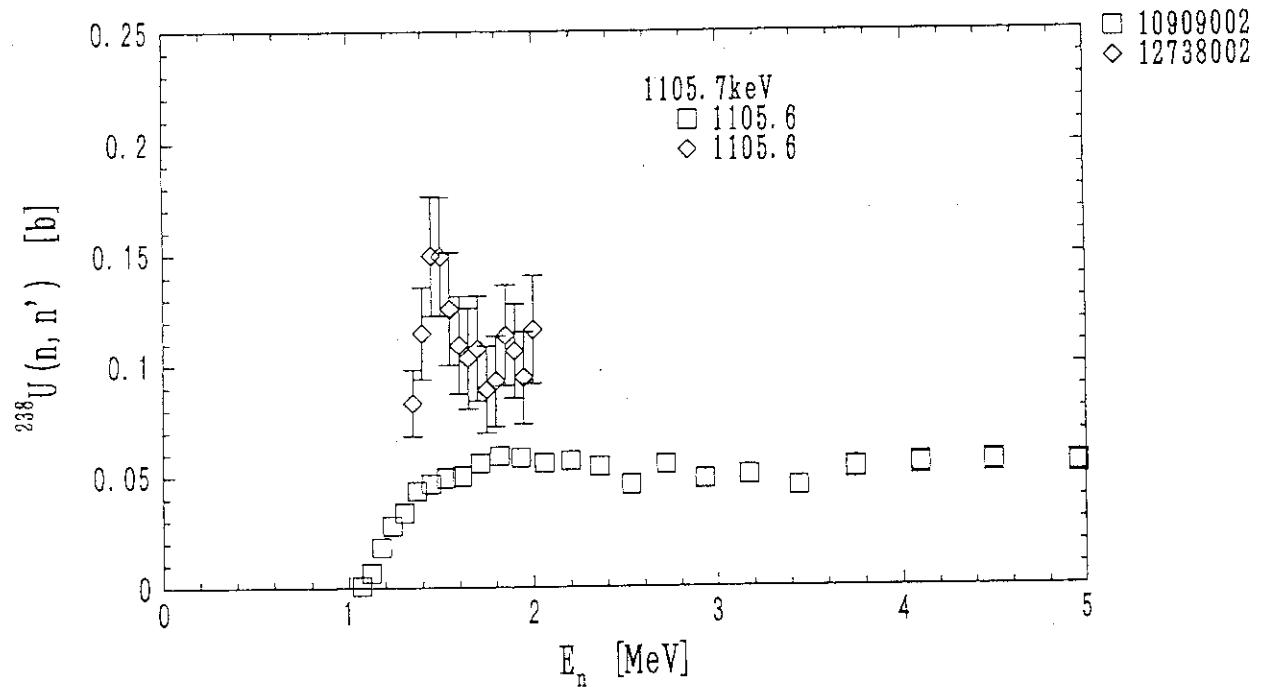


Fig. 24 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1105.7 keV level.

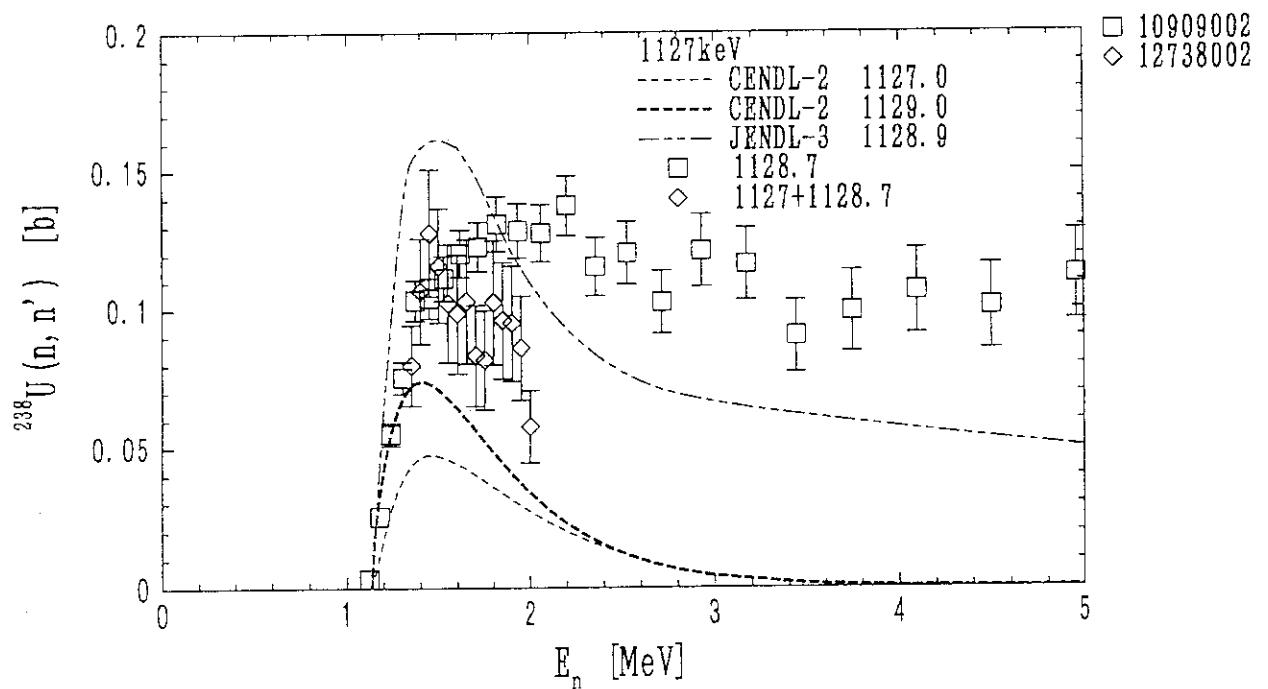


Fig. 25 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1127 keV level.

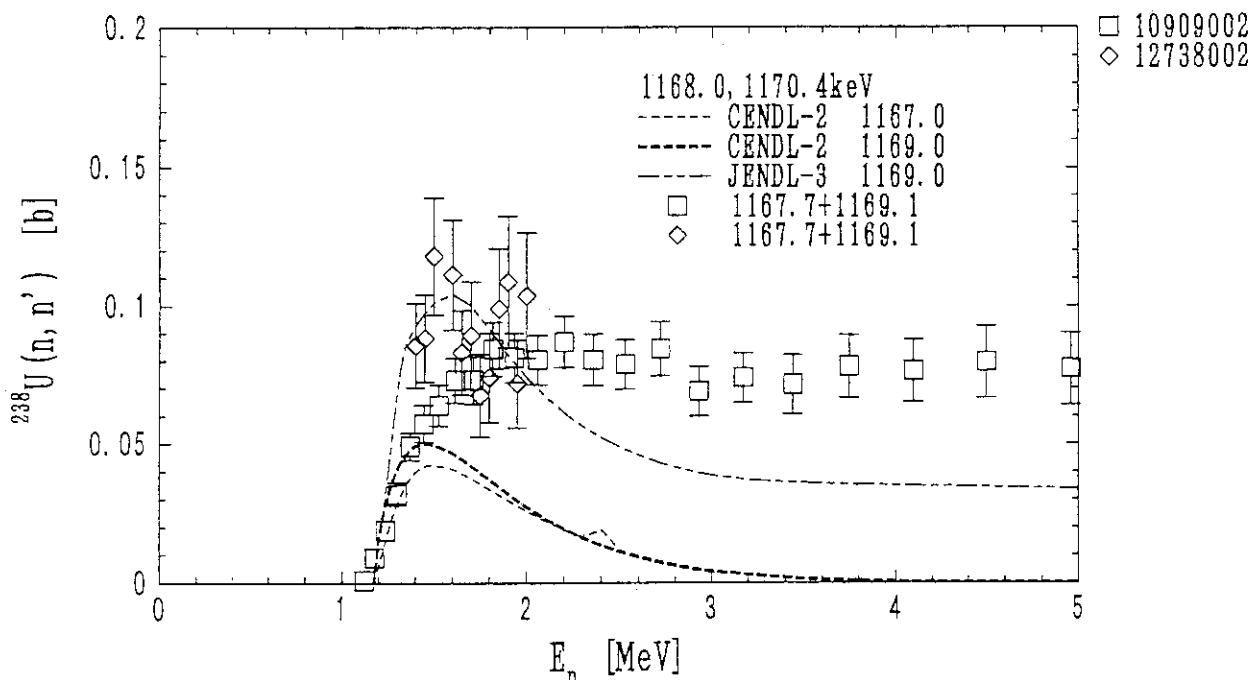


Fig. 26 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1168.0 and 1170.4 keV levels.

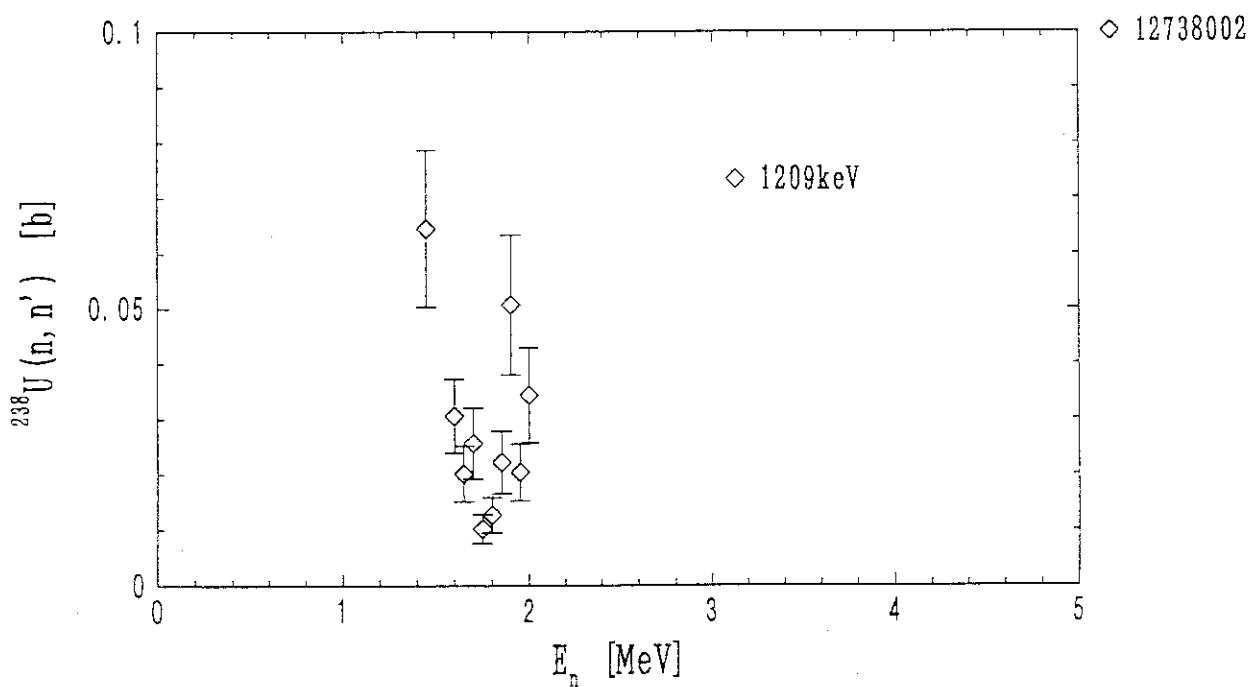


Fig. 27 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1209 keV level.  
This level is not found in Nuclear Data Sheets.

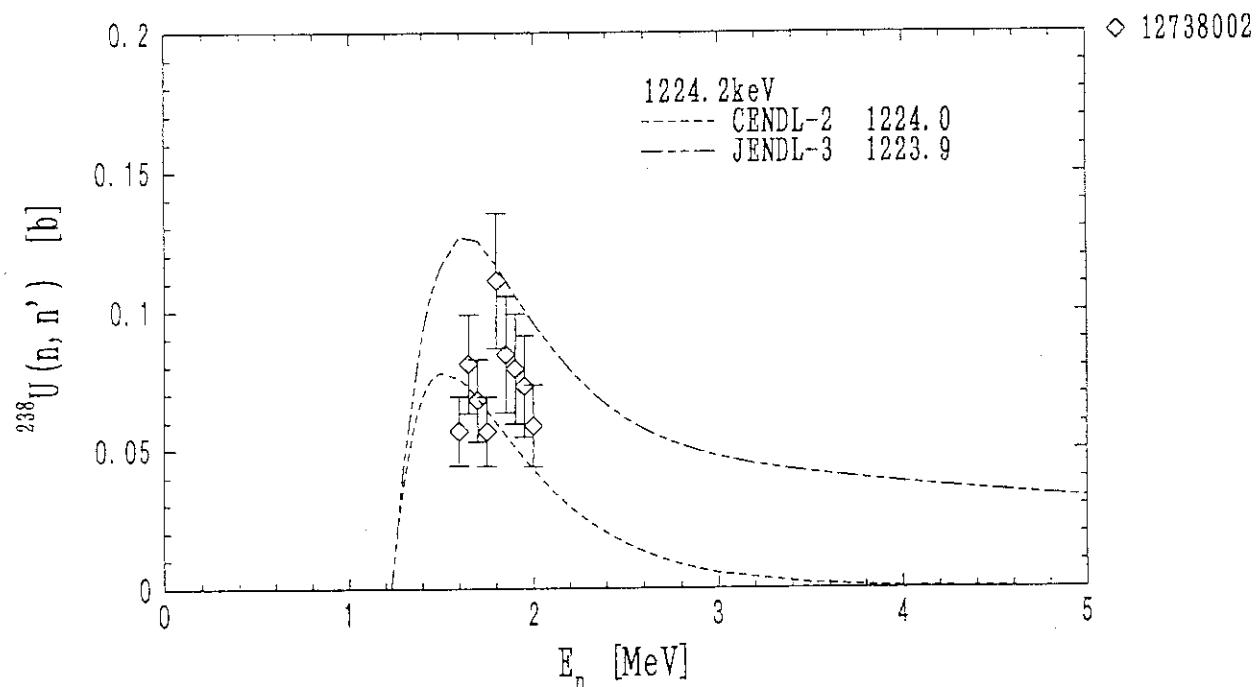


Fig. 28 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1224.2 keV level.

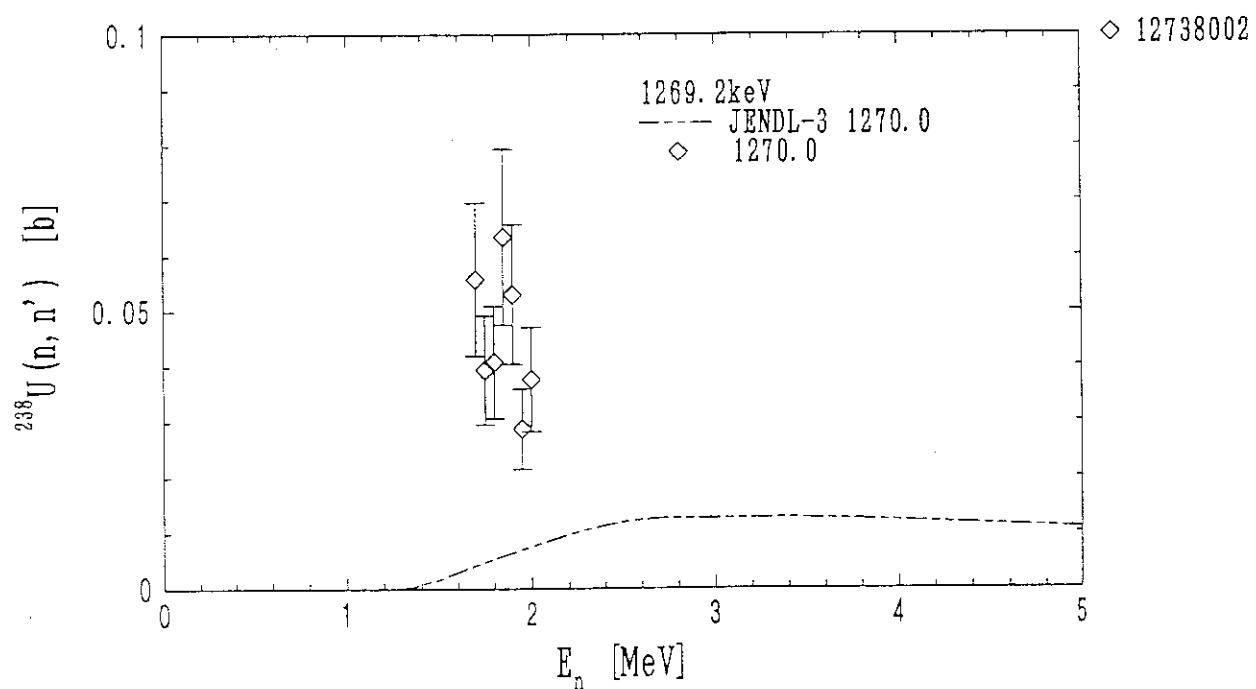


Fig. 29 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1269.2 keV level.

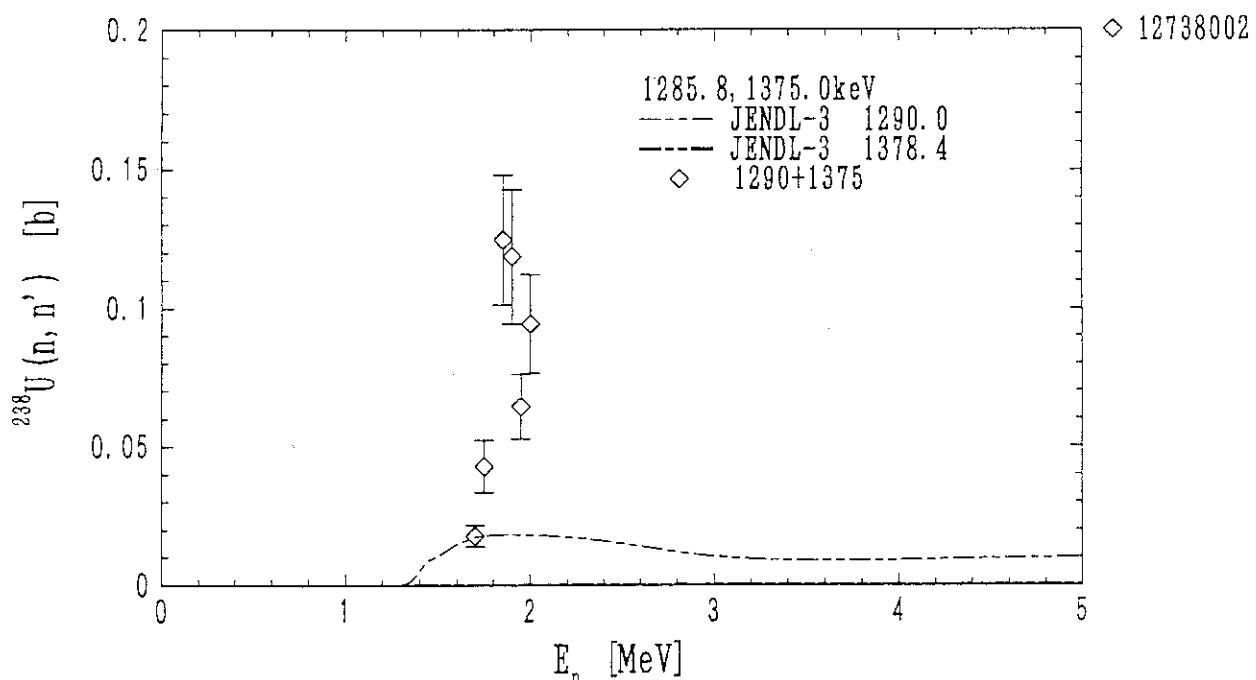


Fig. 30 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1285.8 and 1375.0 keV levels.

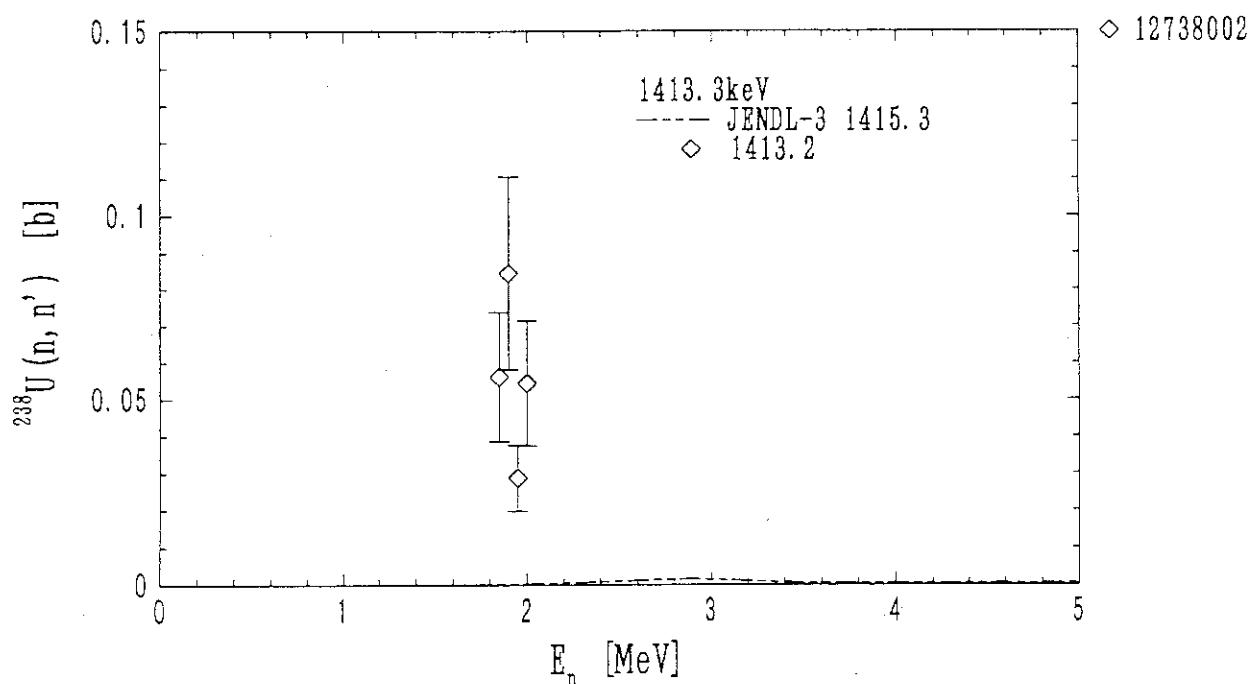


Fig. 31 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1413.3 keV level.

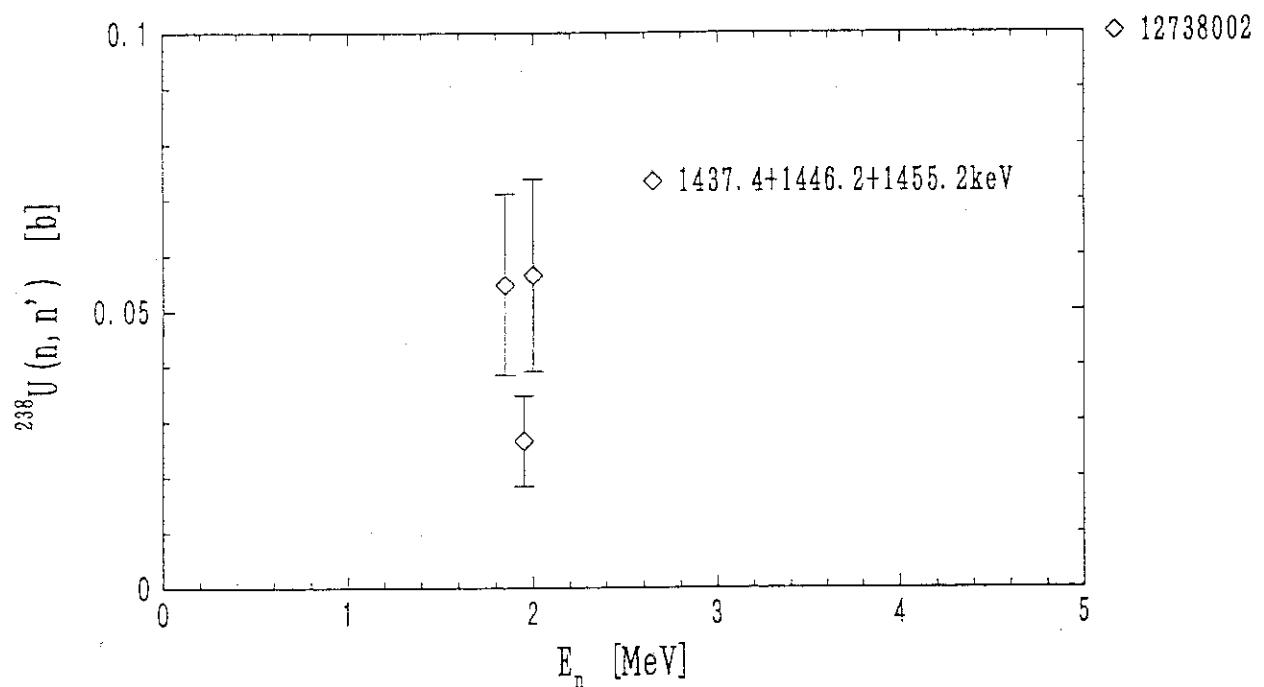


Fig. 32 Inelastic scattering cross section to 1437.4, 1446.2 and 1455.2 keV levels. These levels are not found in Nuclear Data Sheets.

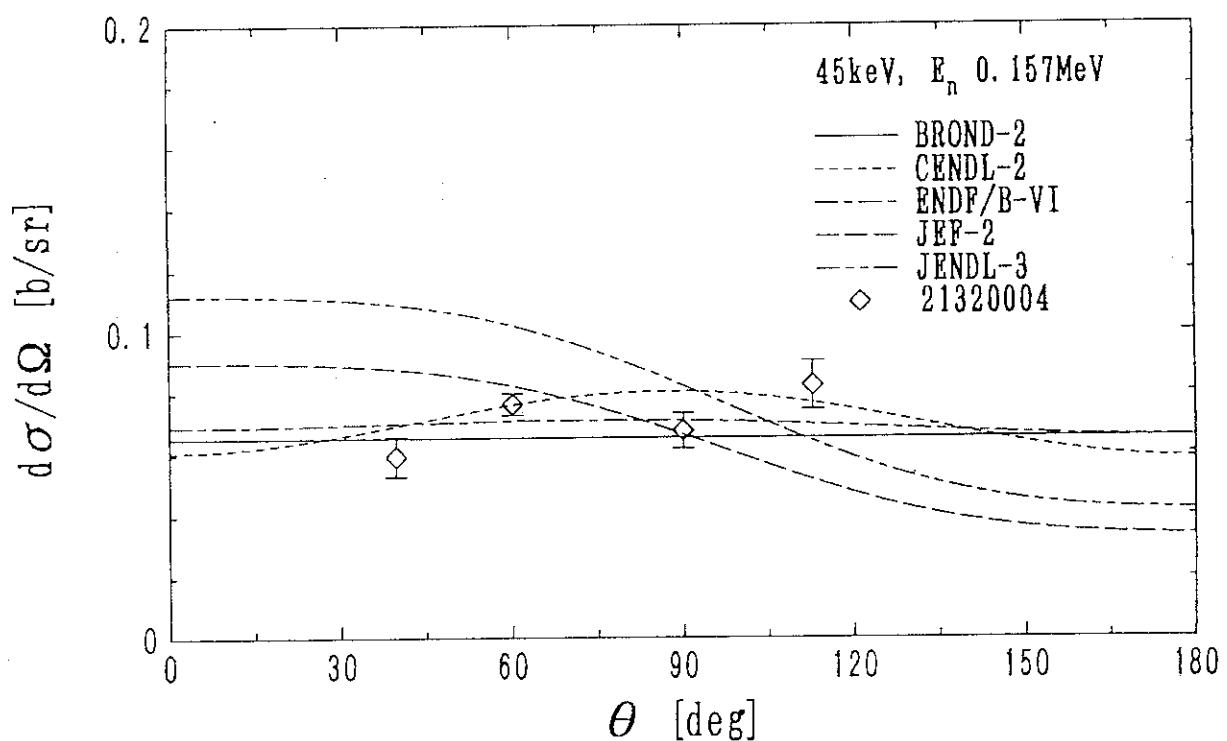


Fig. 33 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first excited level at  $E_n = 0.157$  MeV.

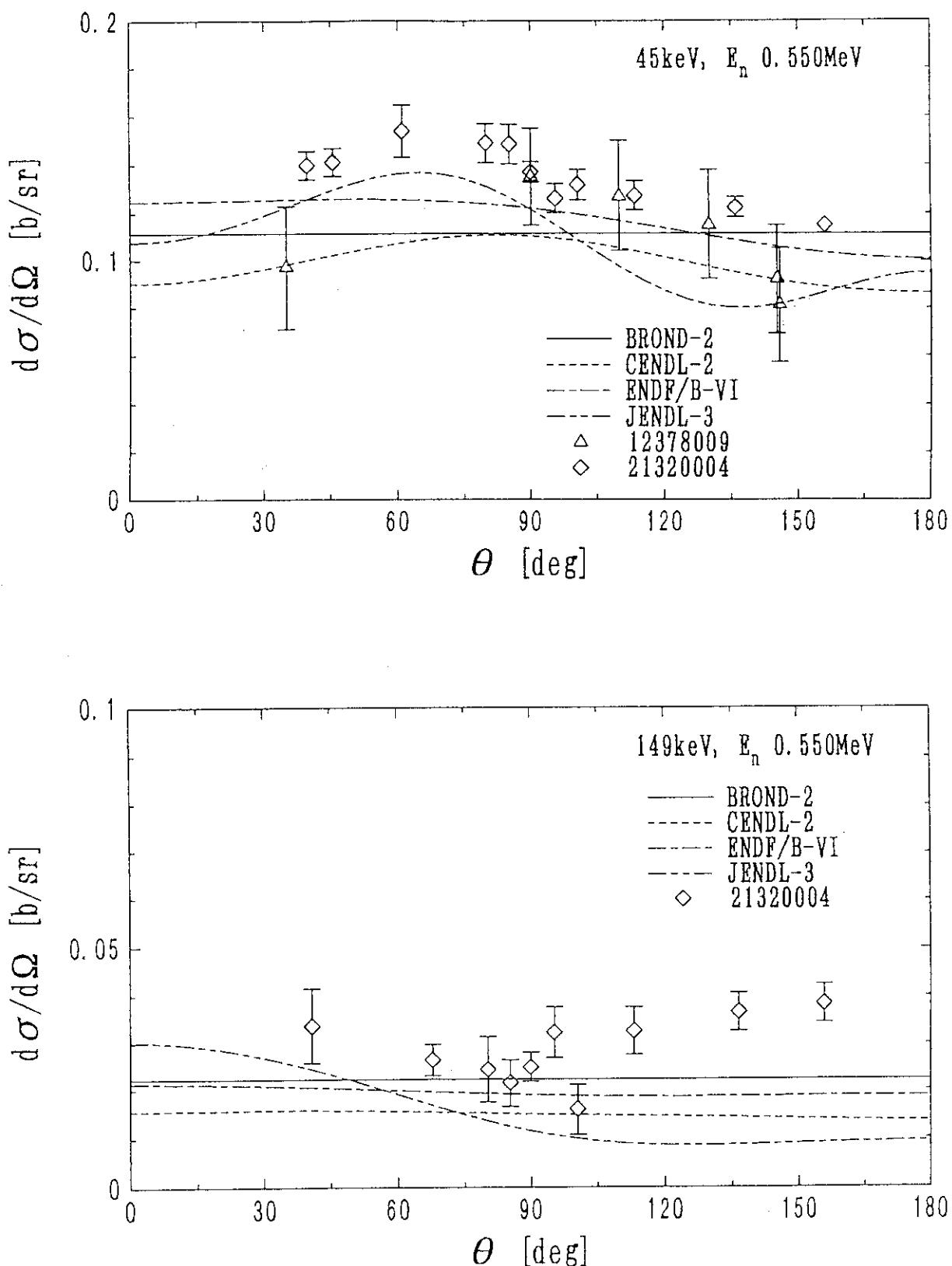


Fig. 34 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 0.550$  MeV.

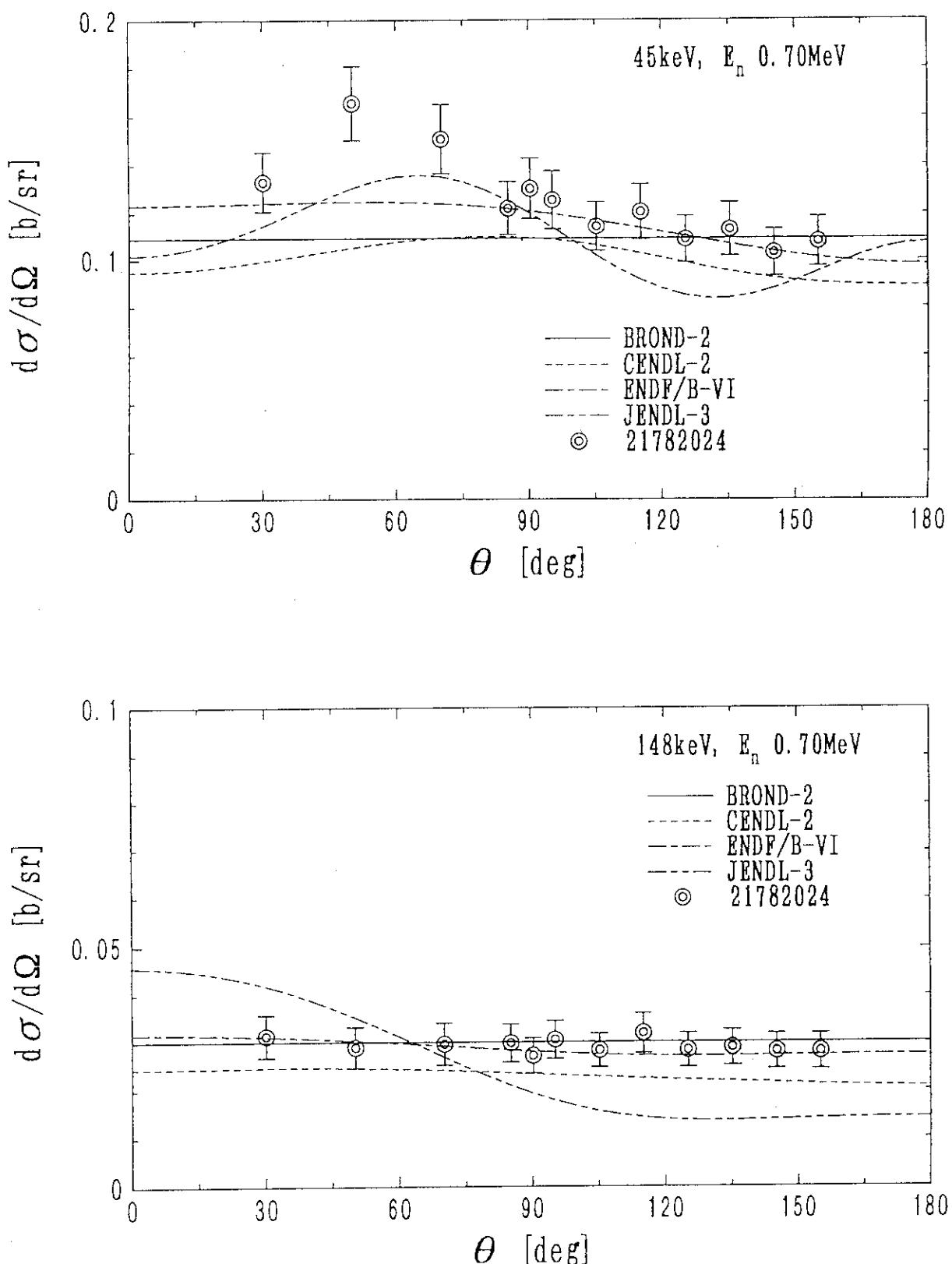


Fig. 35 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 0.70$  MeV.

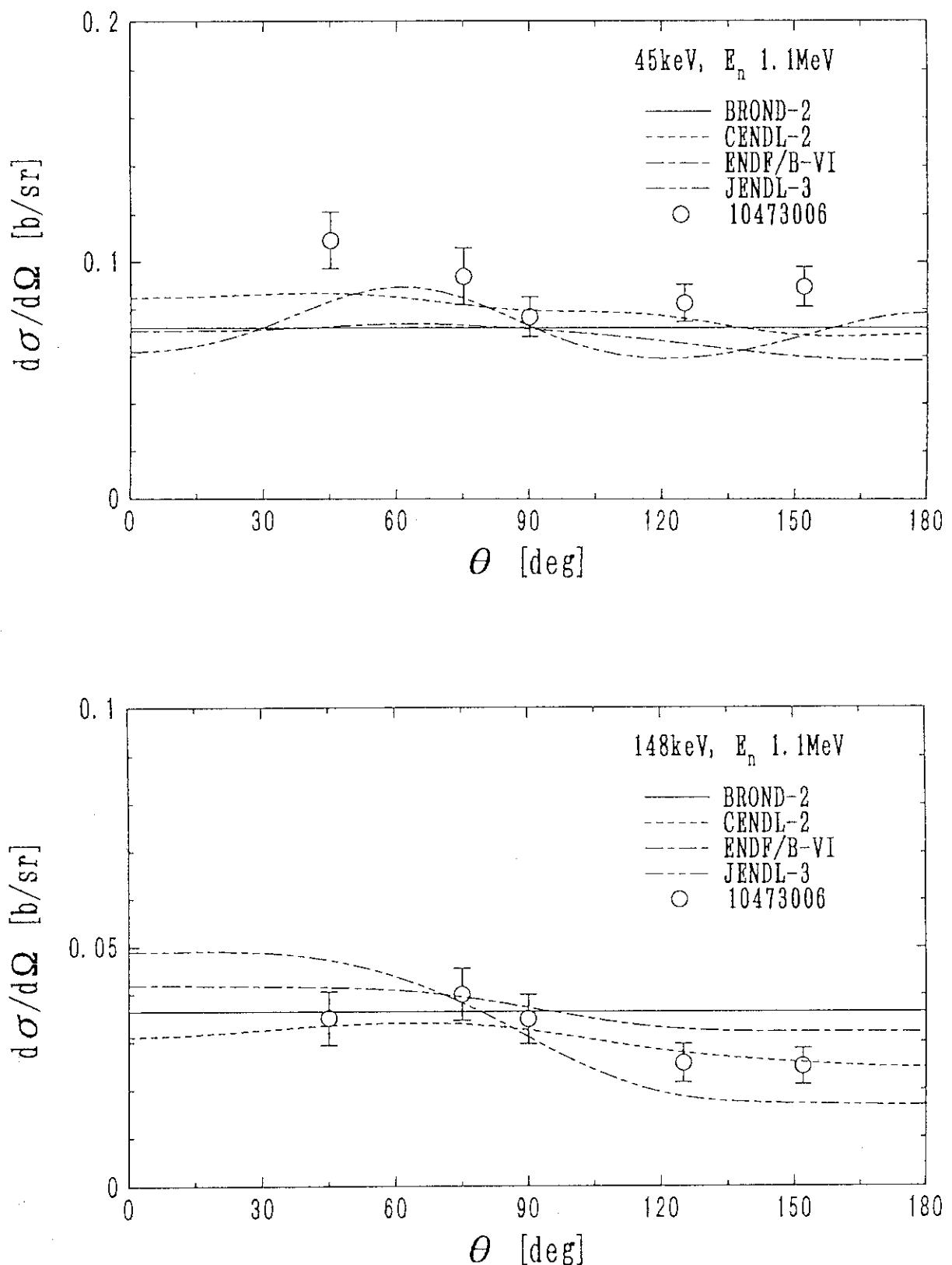


Fig. 36 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 1.1$  MeV.

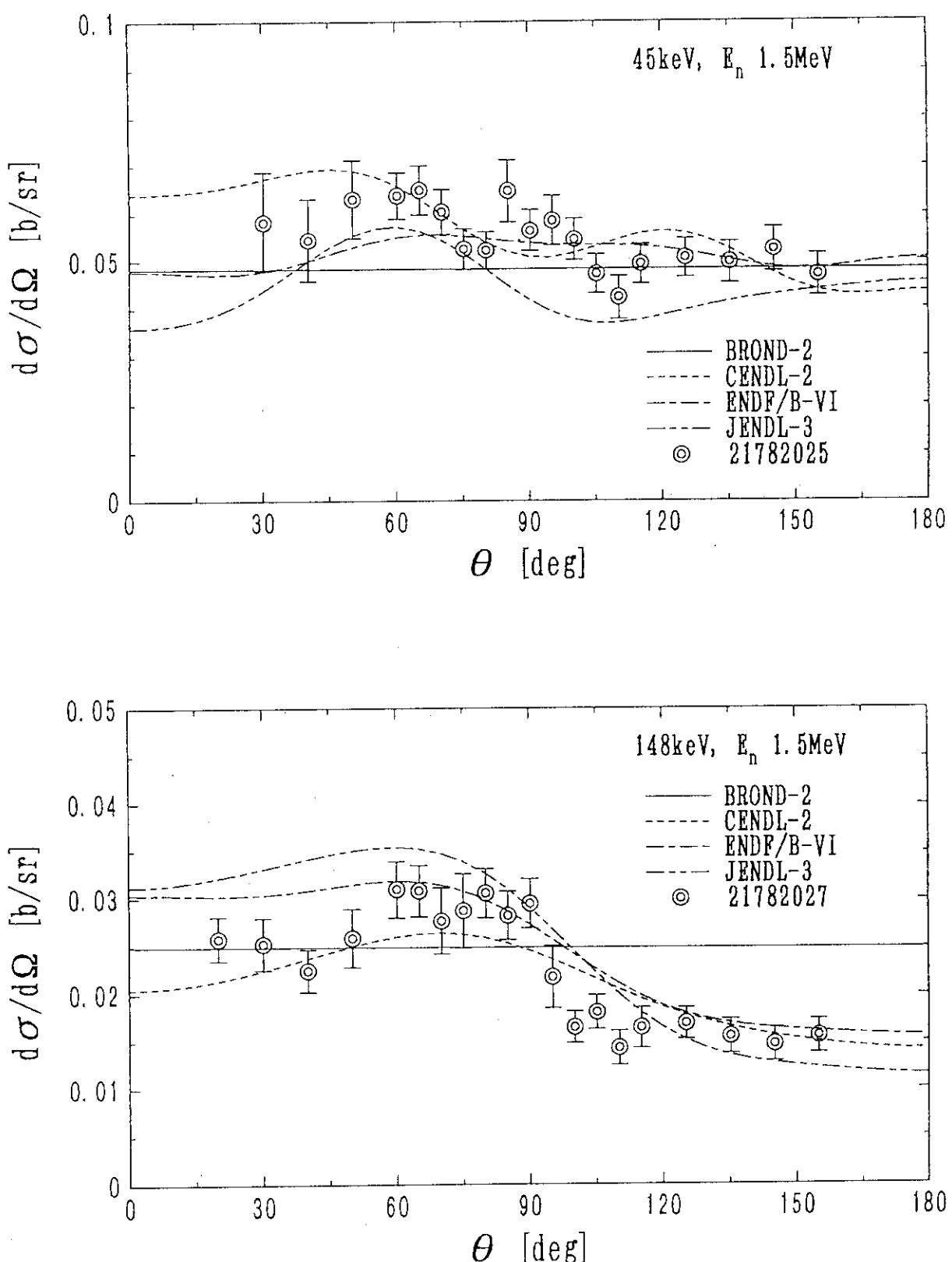


Fig. 37 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 1.5$  MeV.

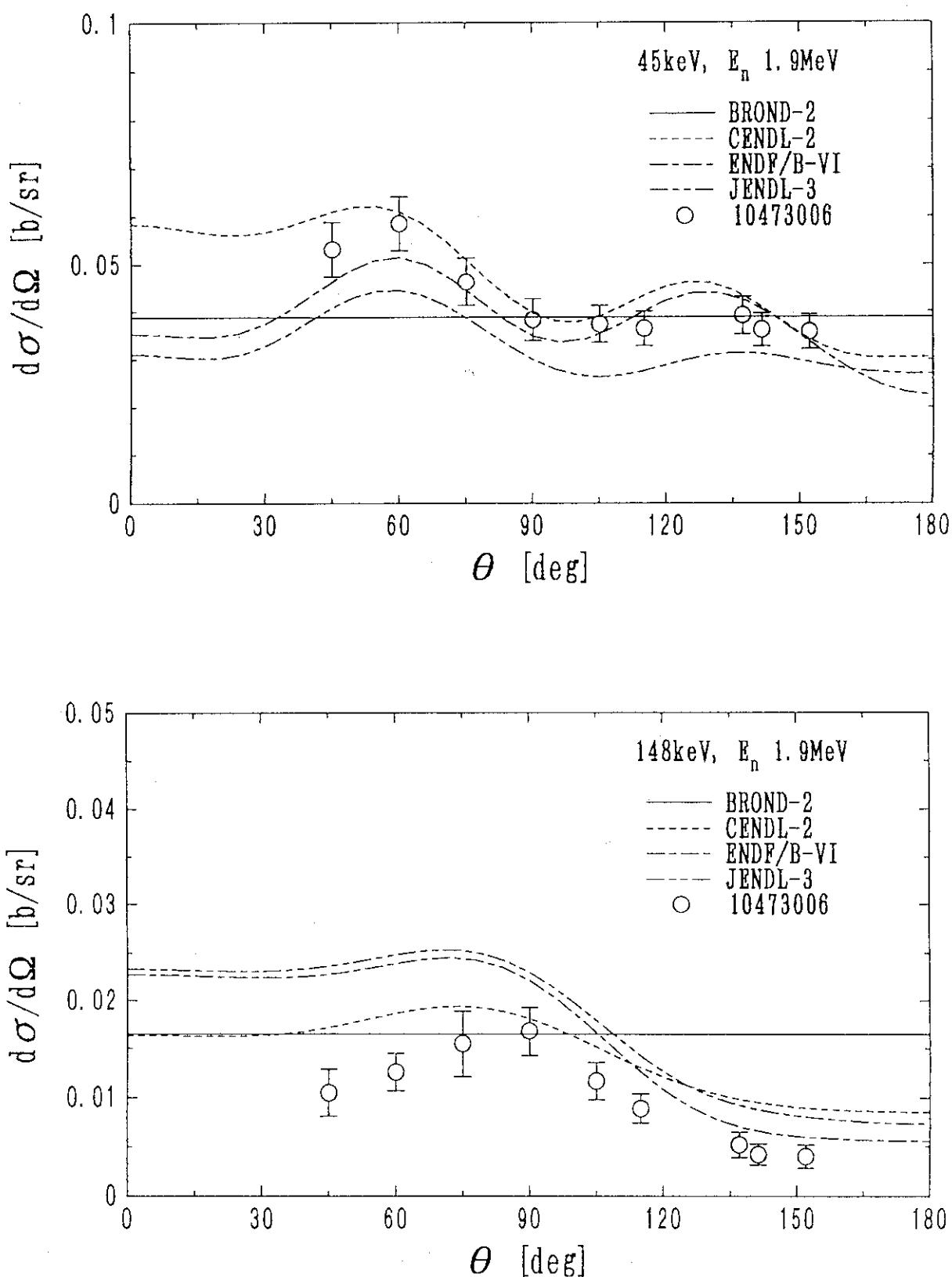


Fig. 38 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 1.9$  MeV.

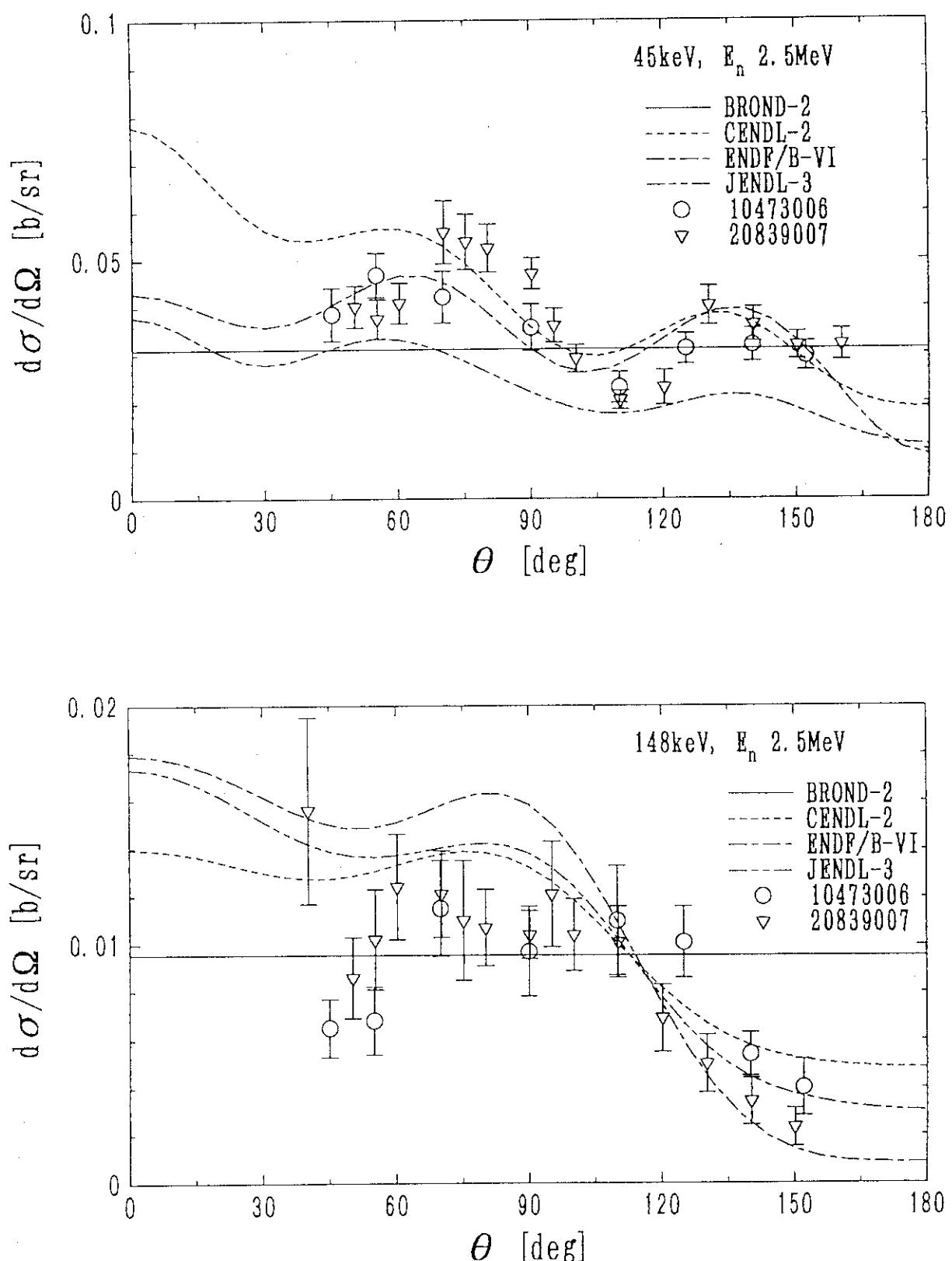


Fig. 39 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 2.5$  MeV.

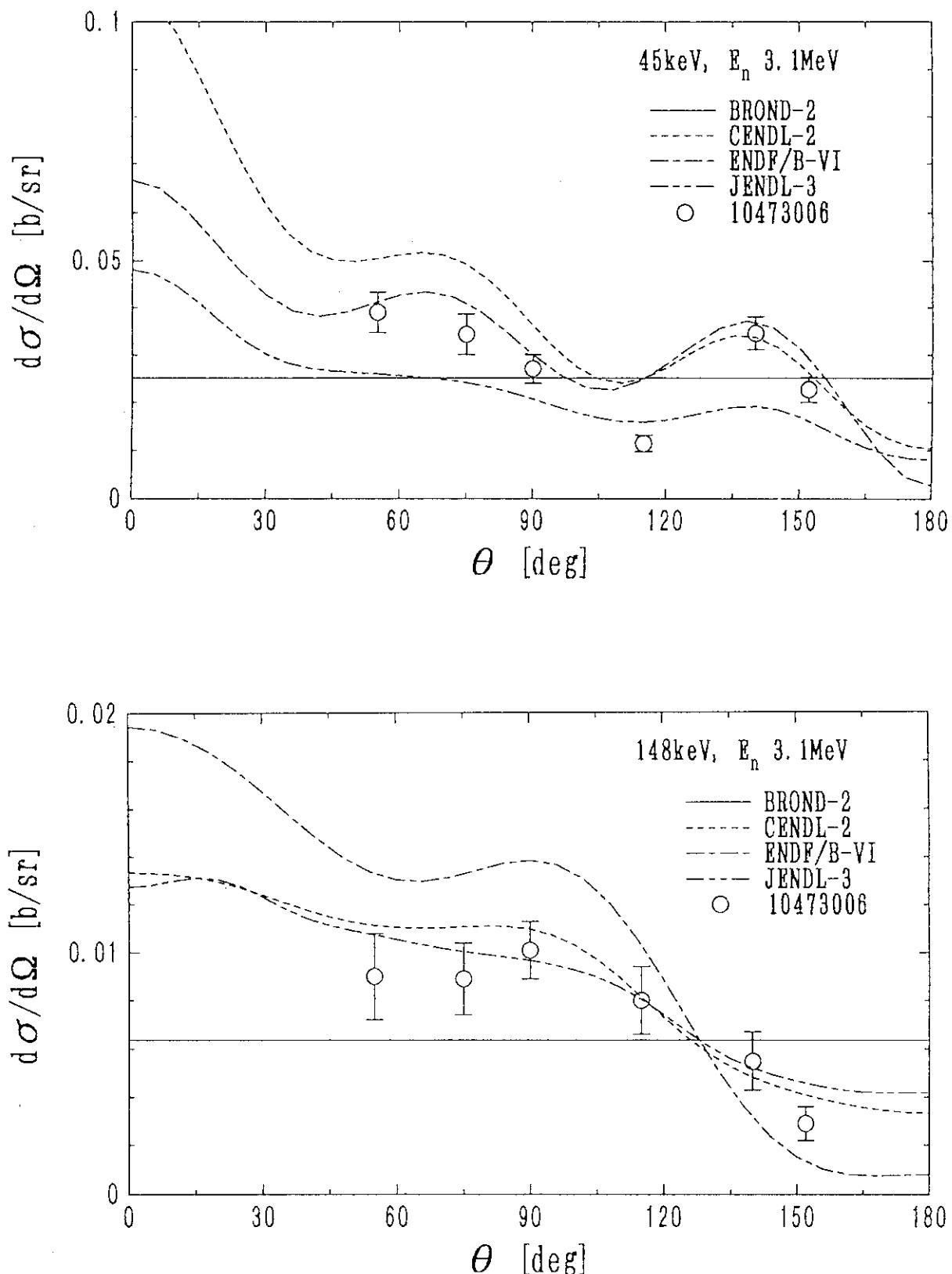


Fig. 40 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 3.1$  MeV.

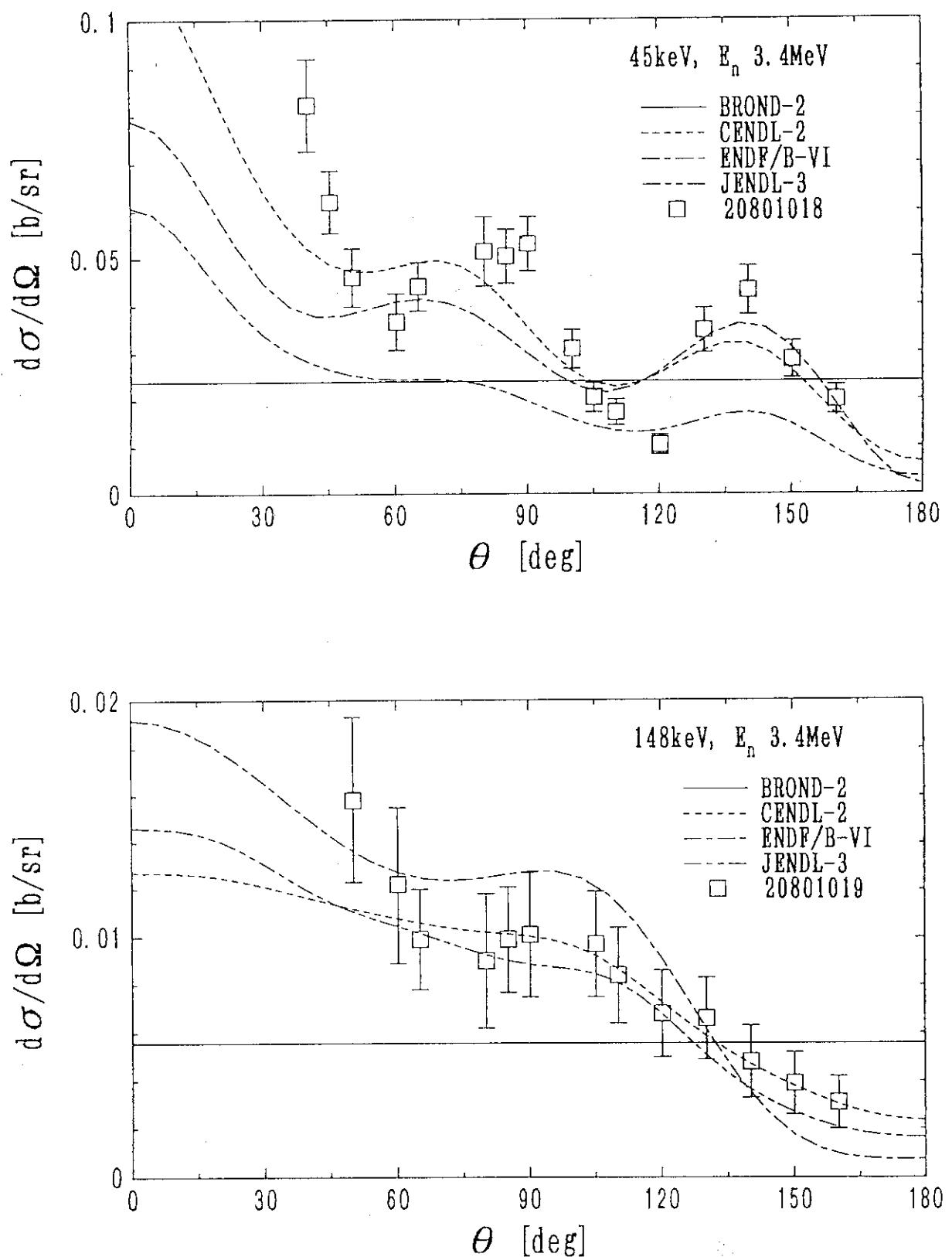
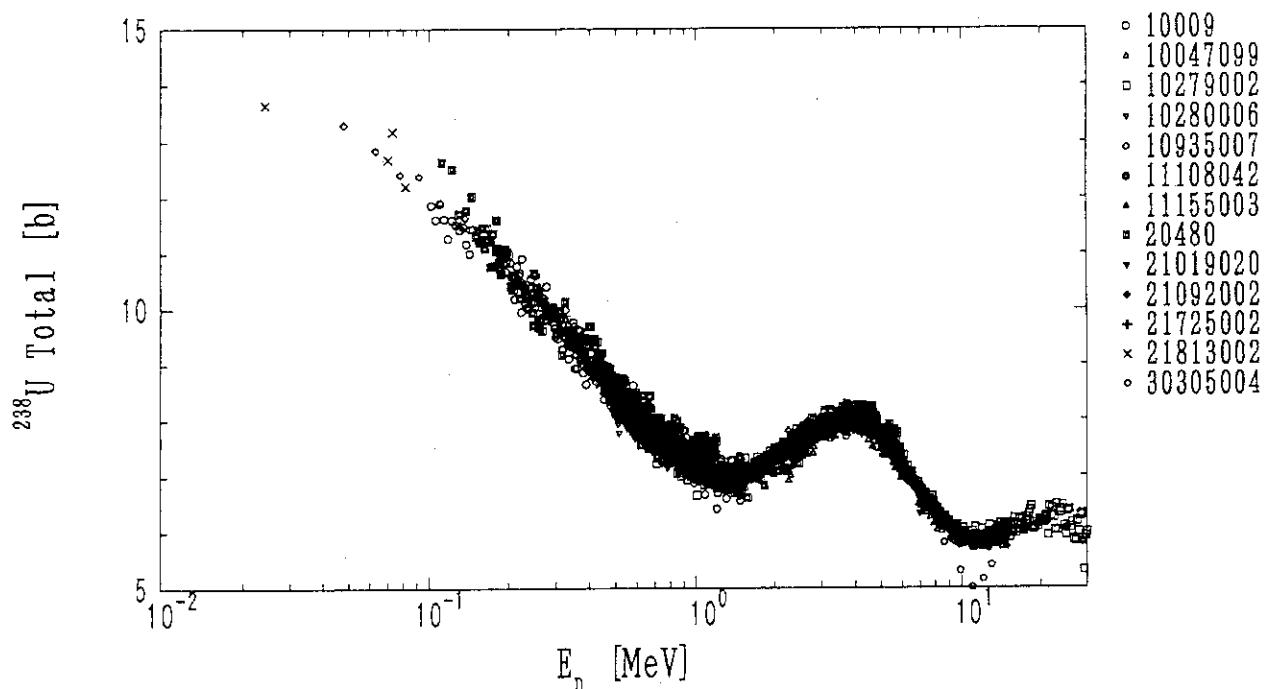
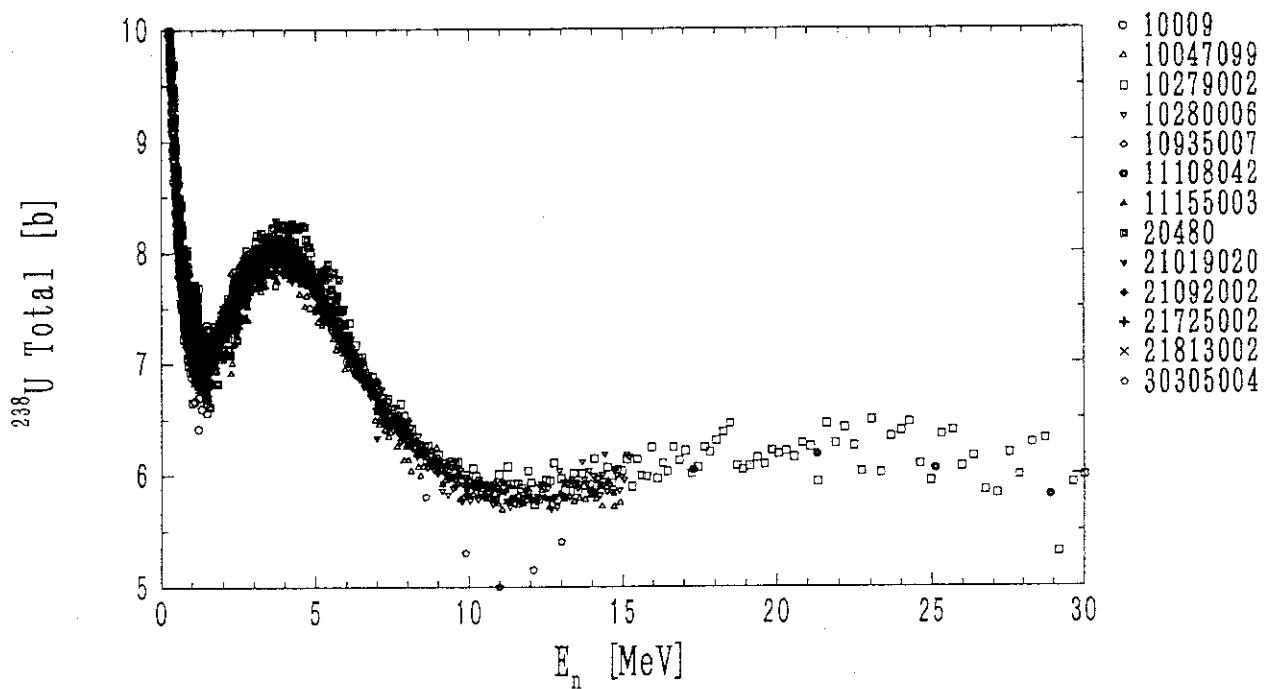
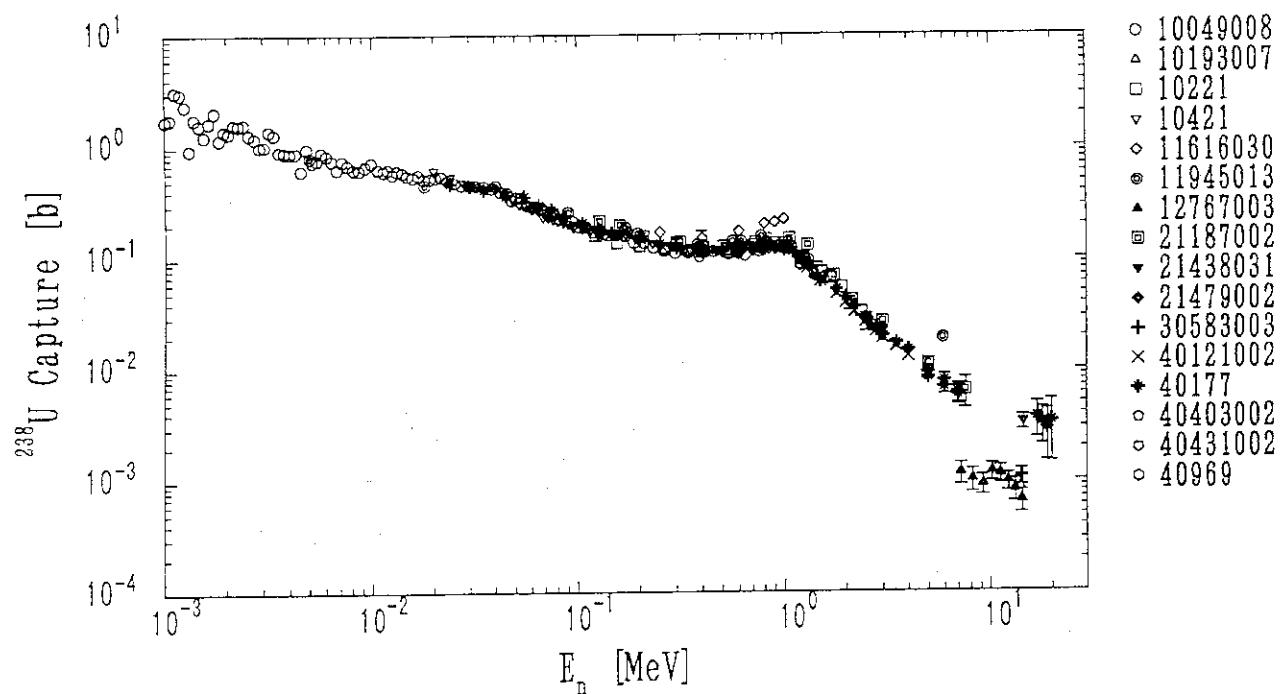
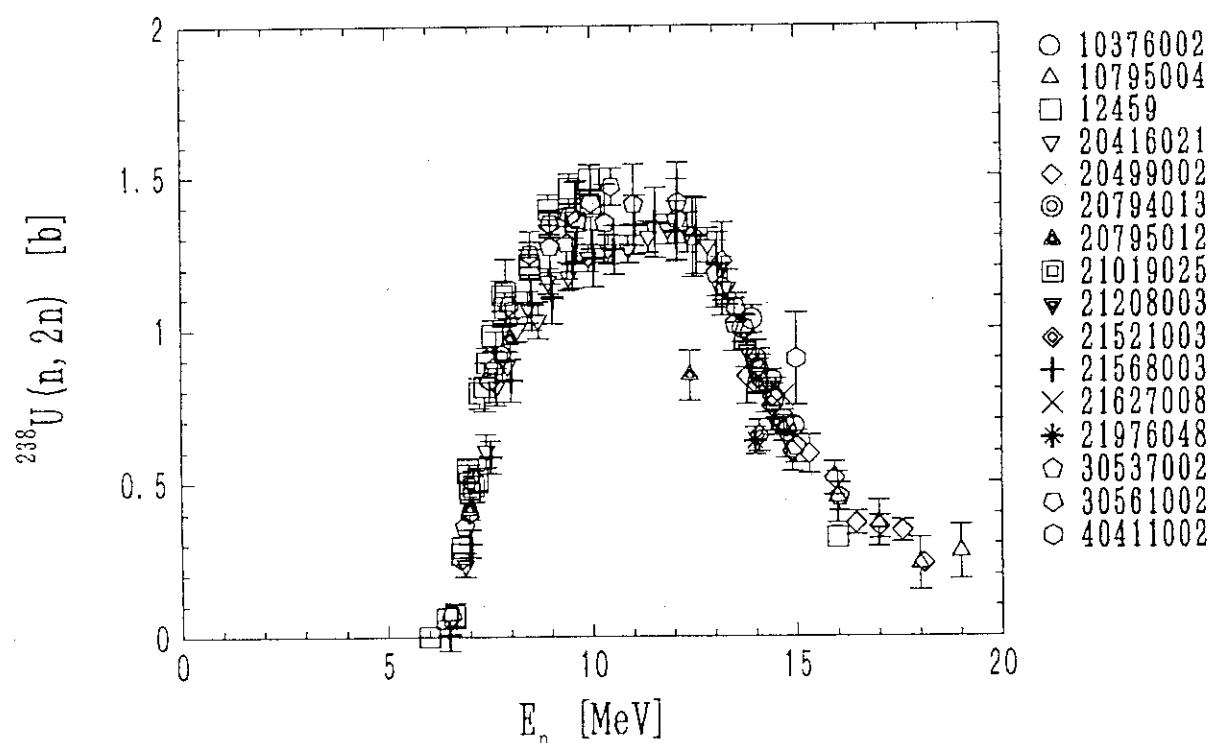
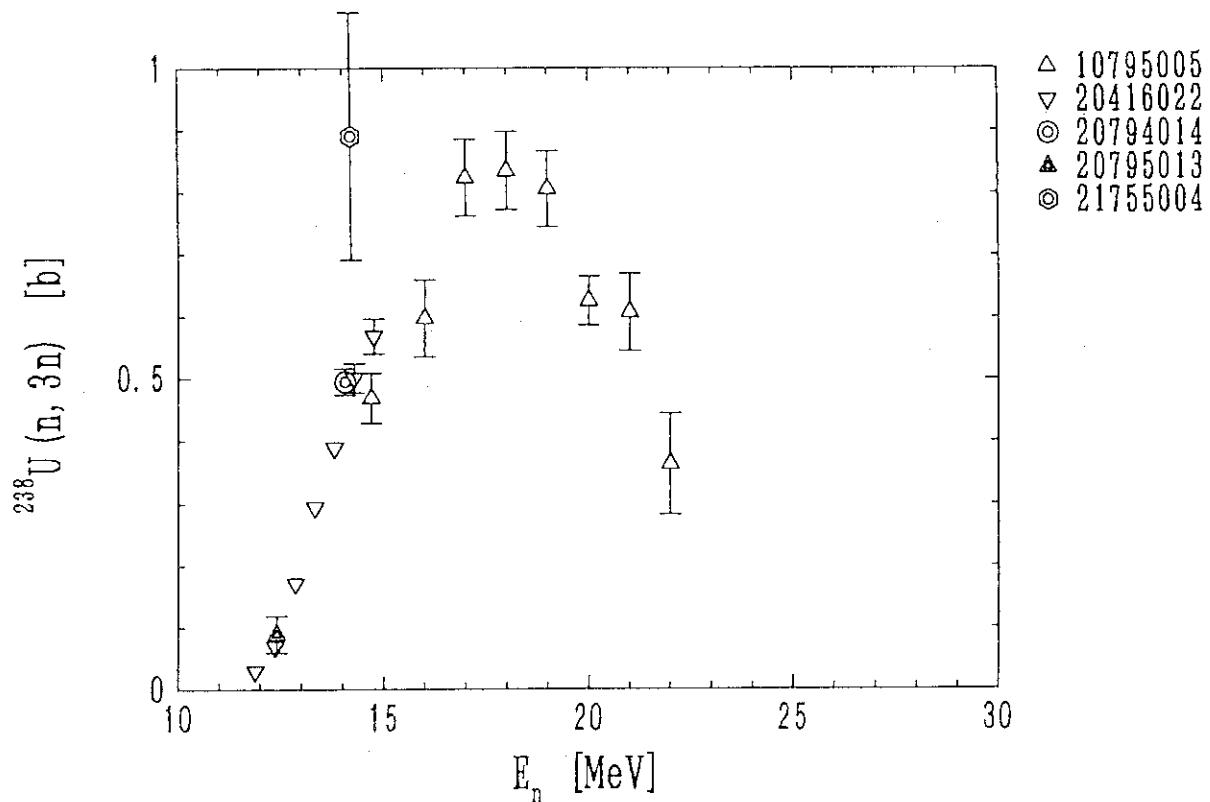
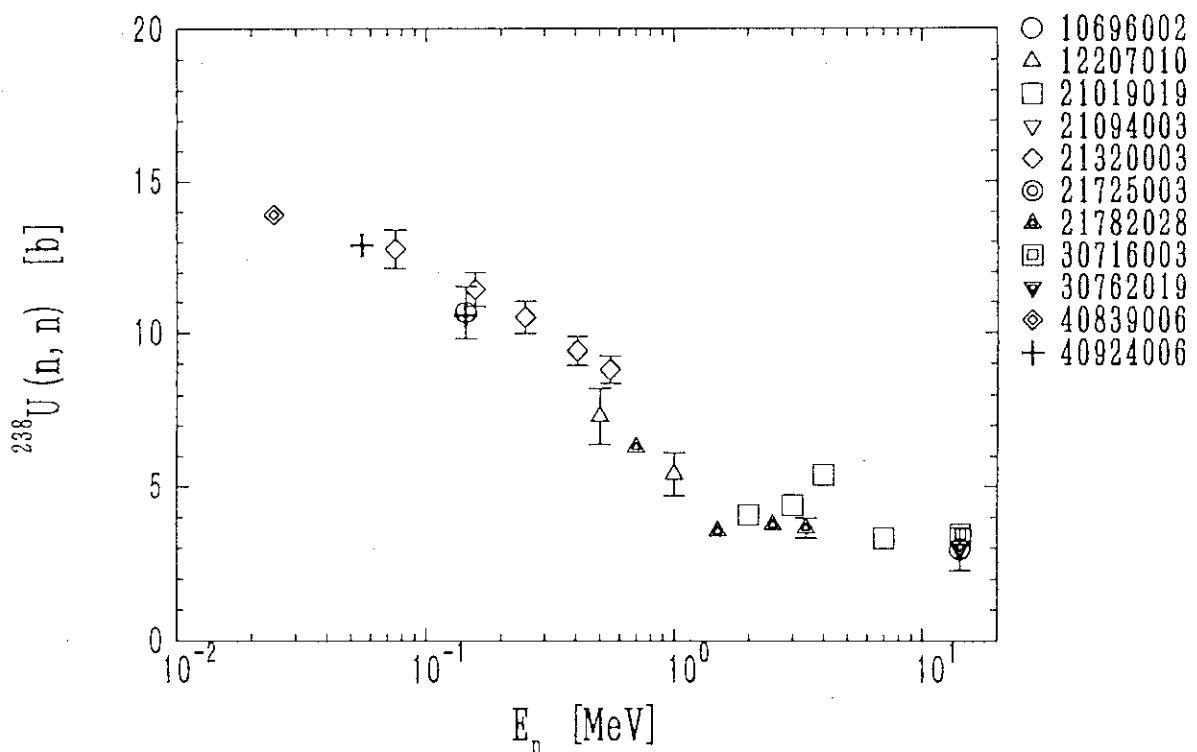
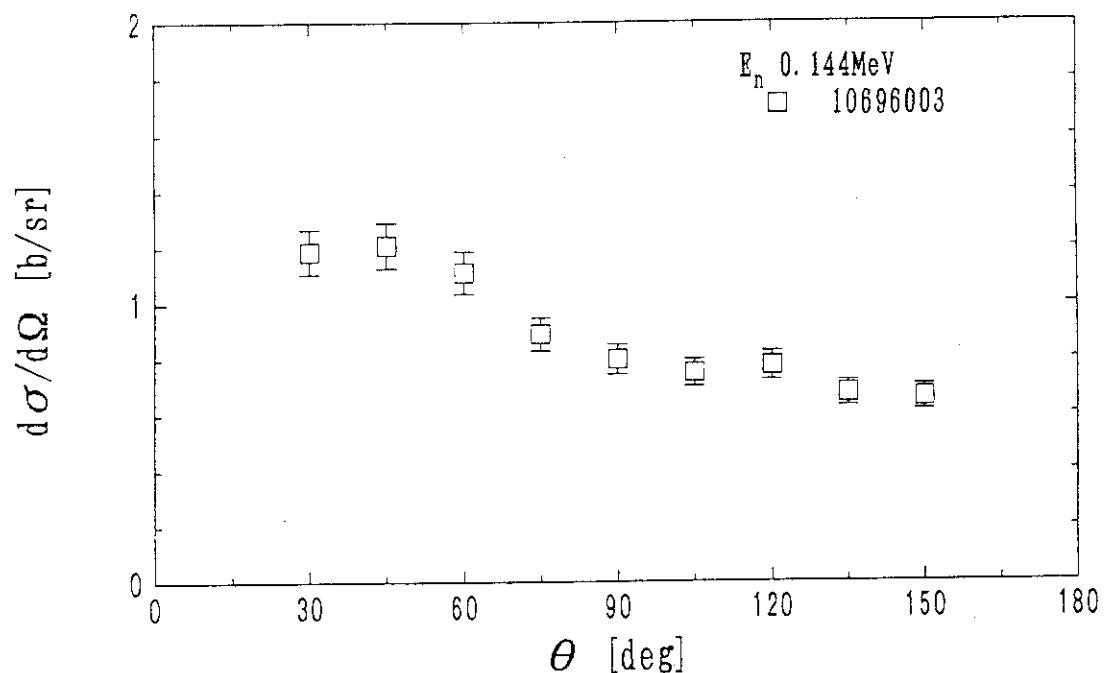
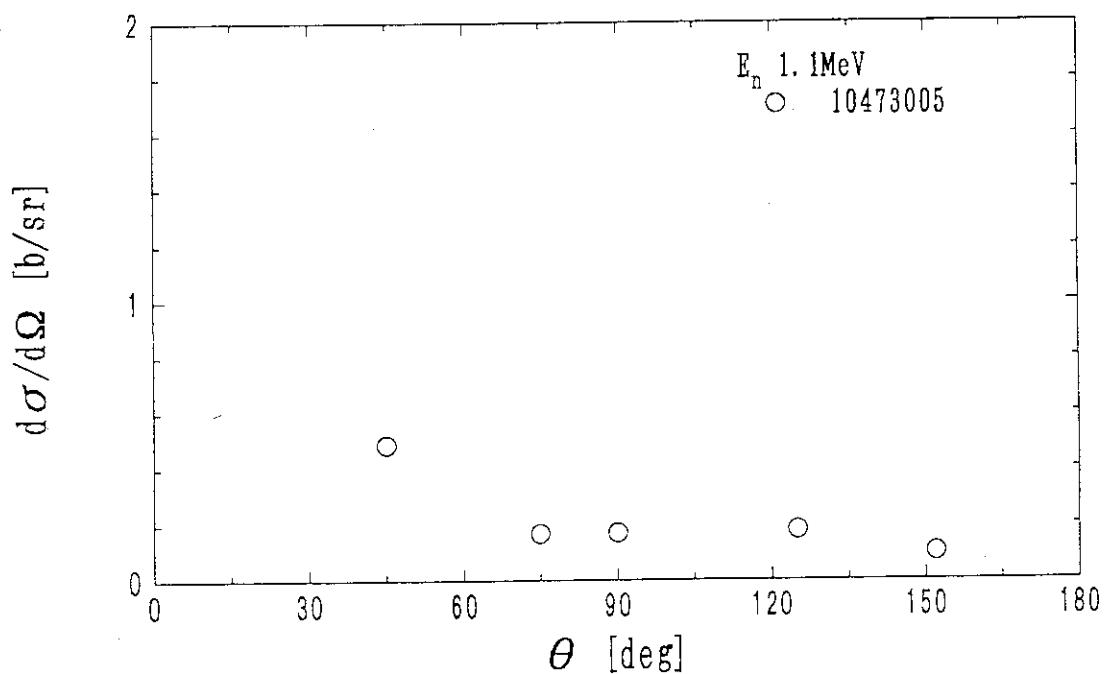


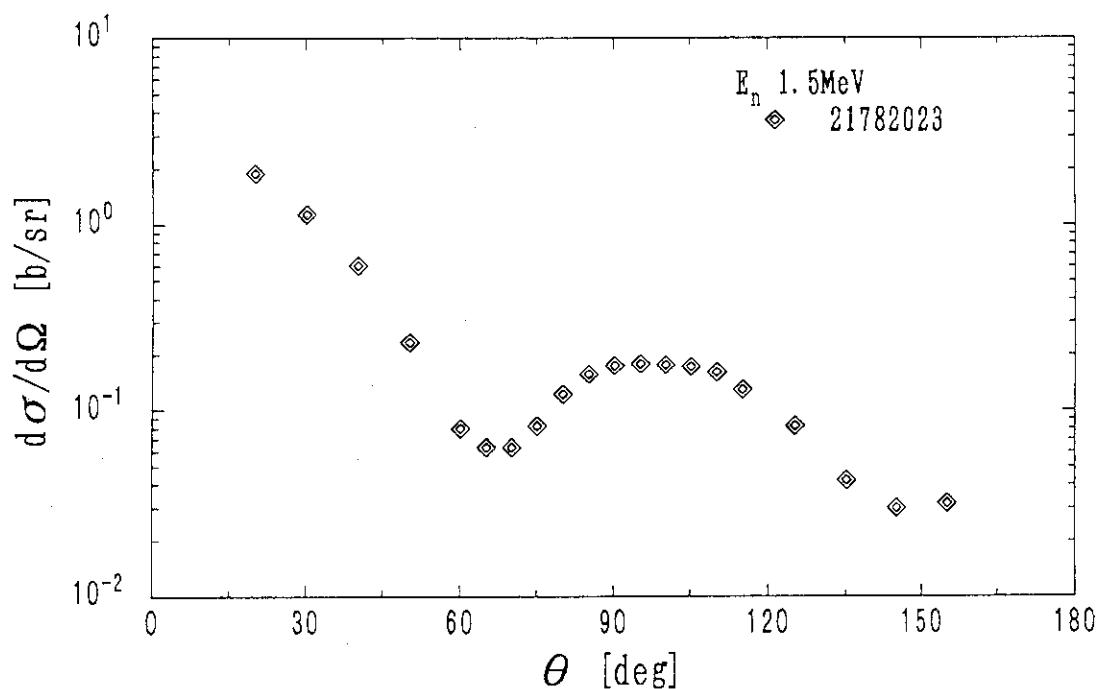
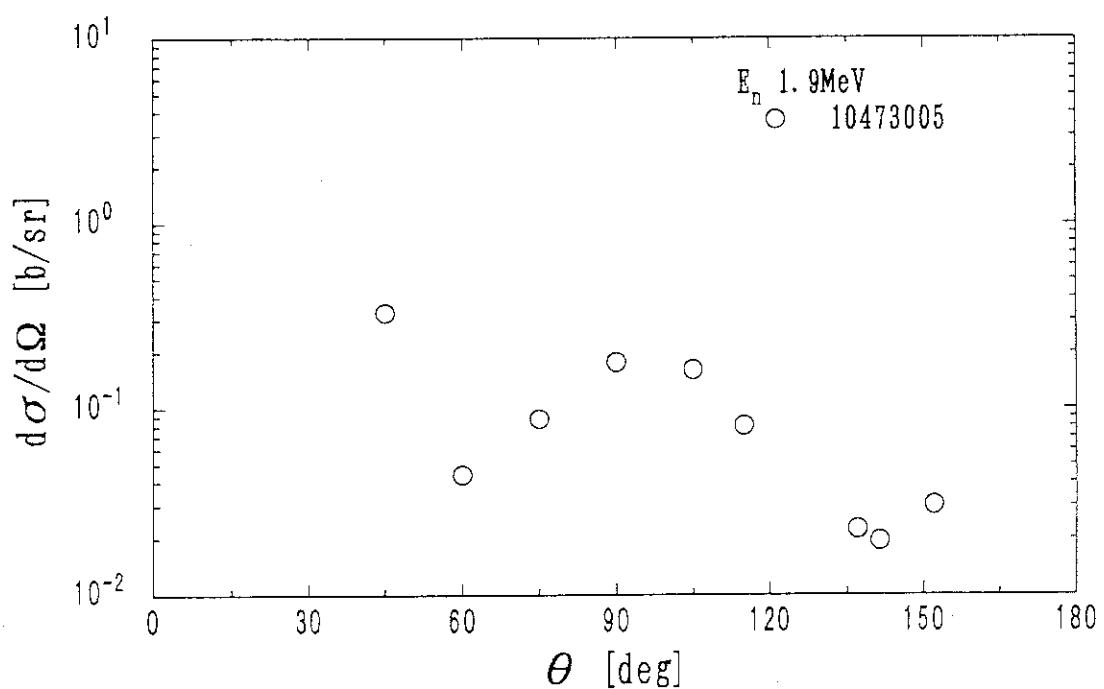
Fig. 41 Differential inelastic scattering cross section to the first and the second excited levels at  $E_n = 3.4$  MeV.

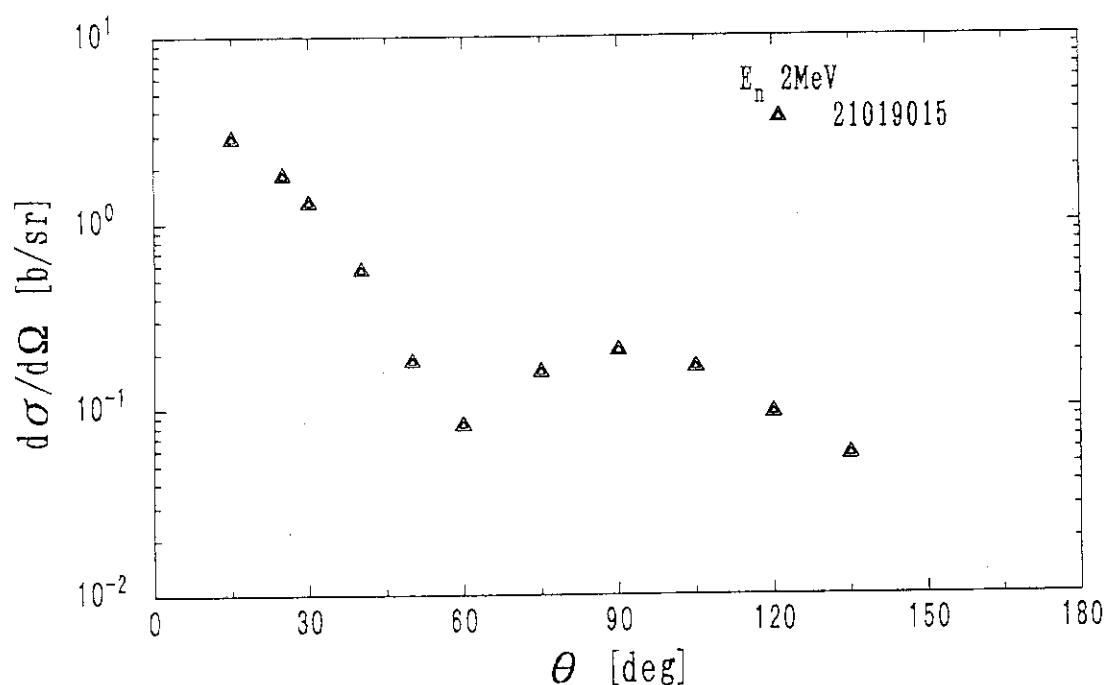
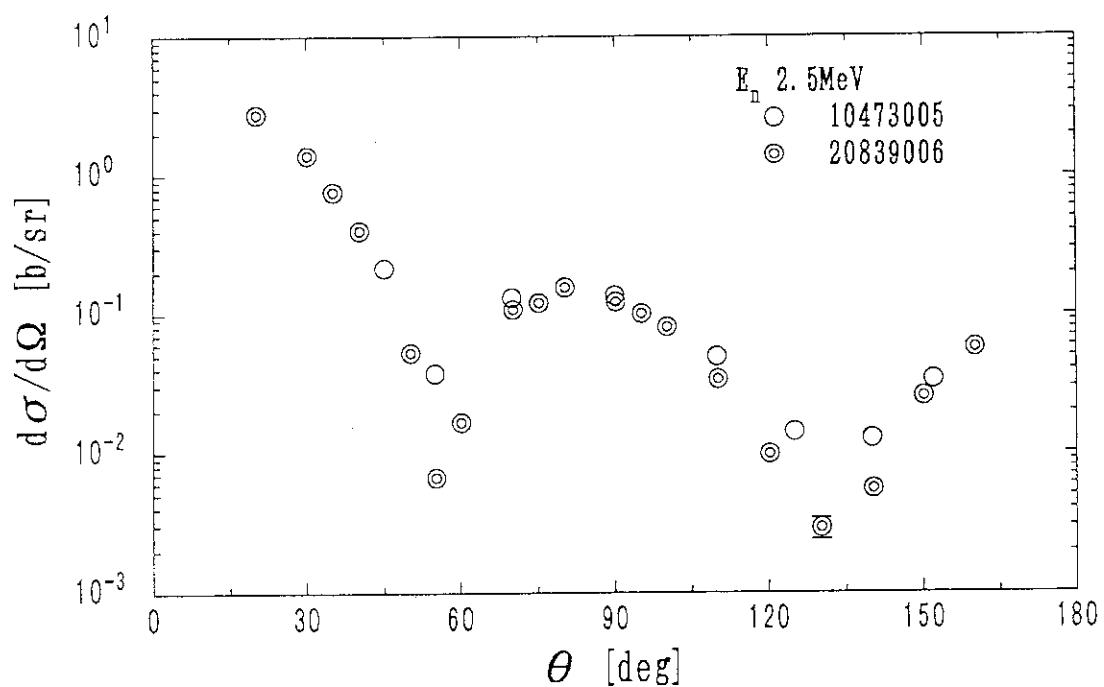
Fig. 42  $^{238}\text{U}$  total cross section.Fig. 43  $^{238}\text{U}$  total cross section.

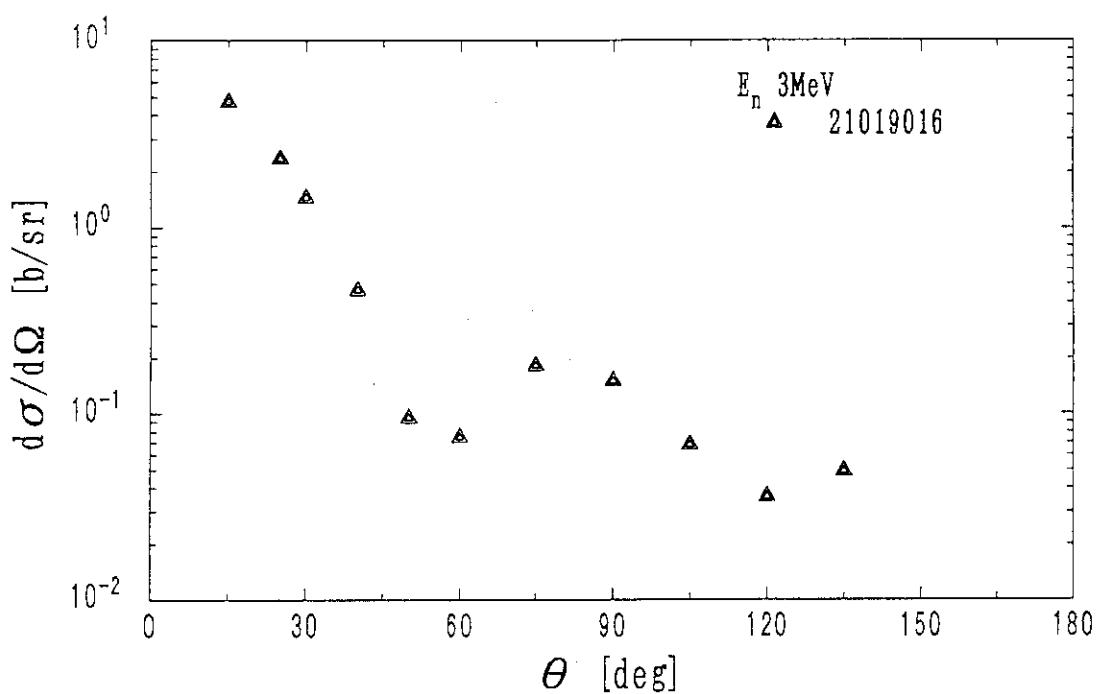
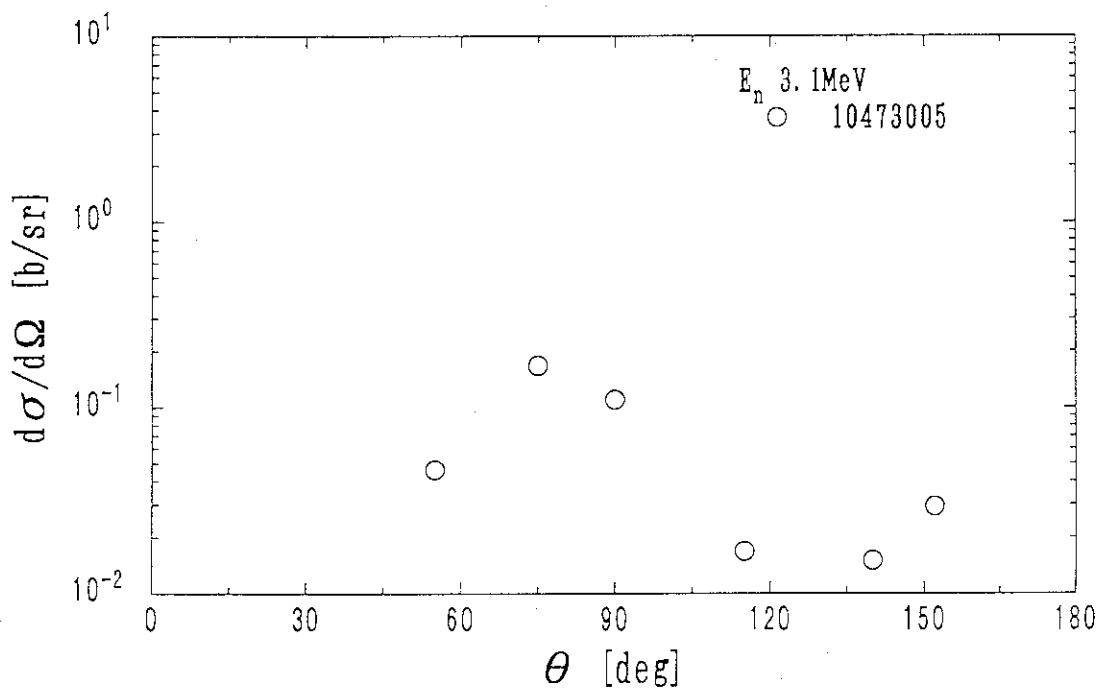
Fig. 44  $^{238}\text{U}$  capture cross section.Fig. 45  $^{238}\text{U}(n, 2n)$  reaction cross section.

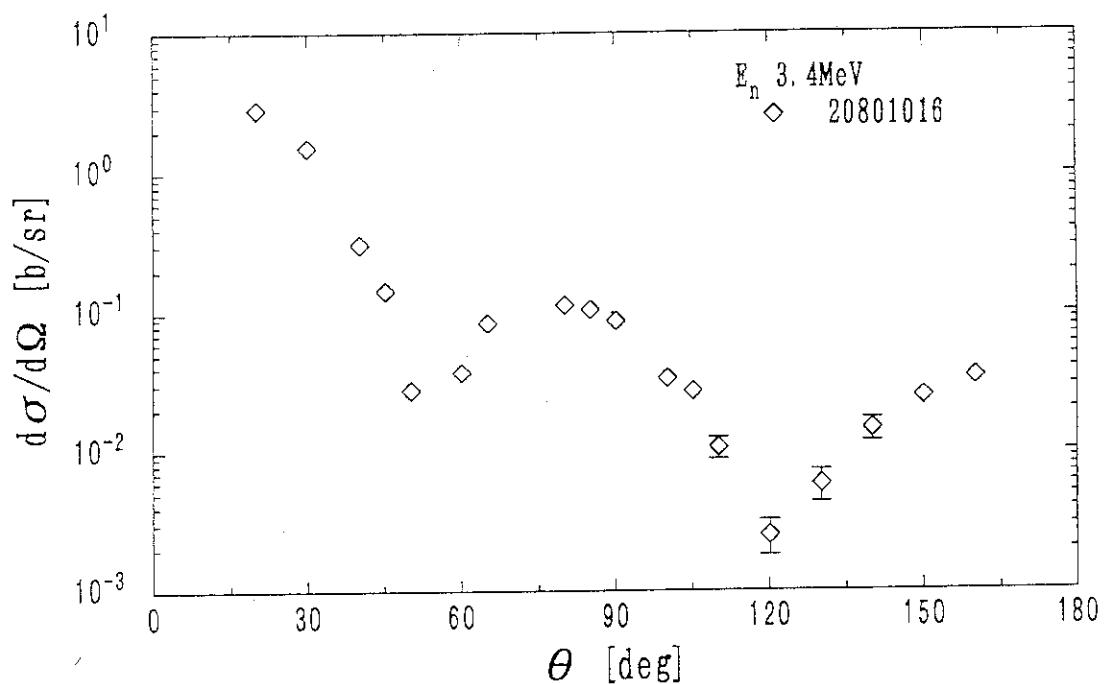
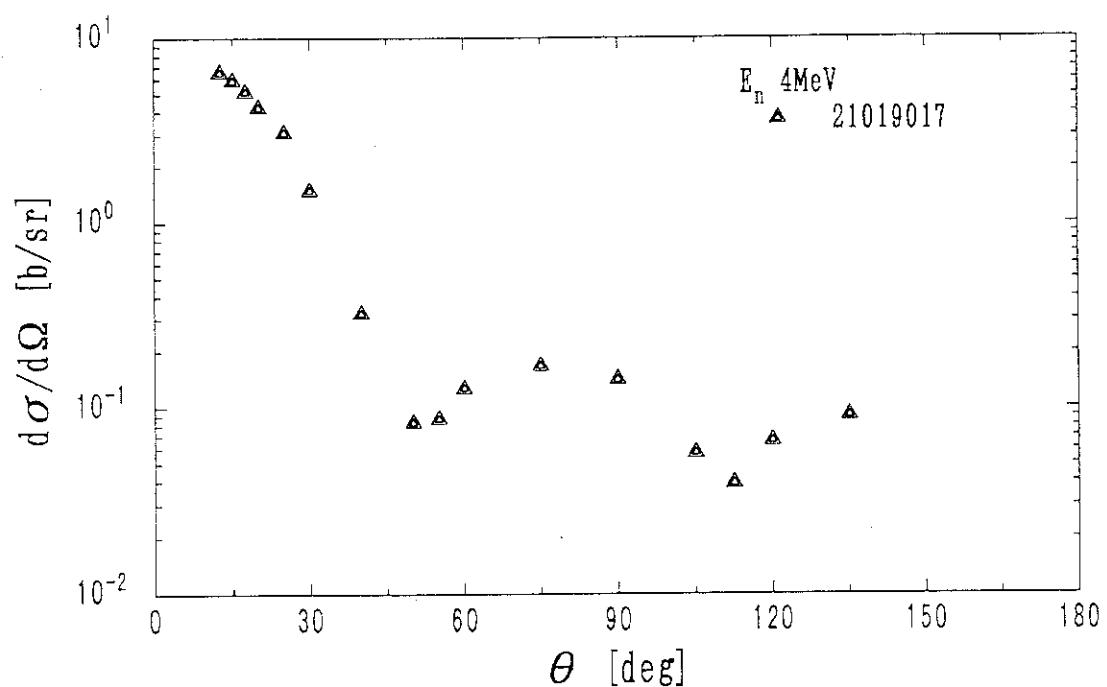
Fig. 46  $^{238}\text{U}(n,3n)$  reaction cross section.Fig. 47  $^{238}\text{U}$  total elastic scattering cross section.

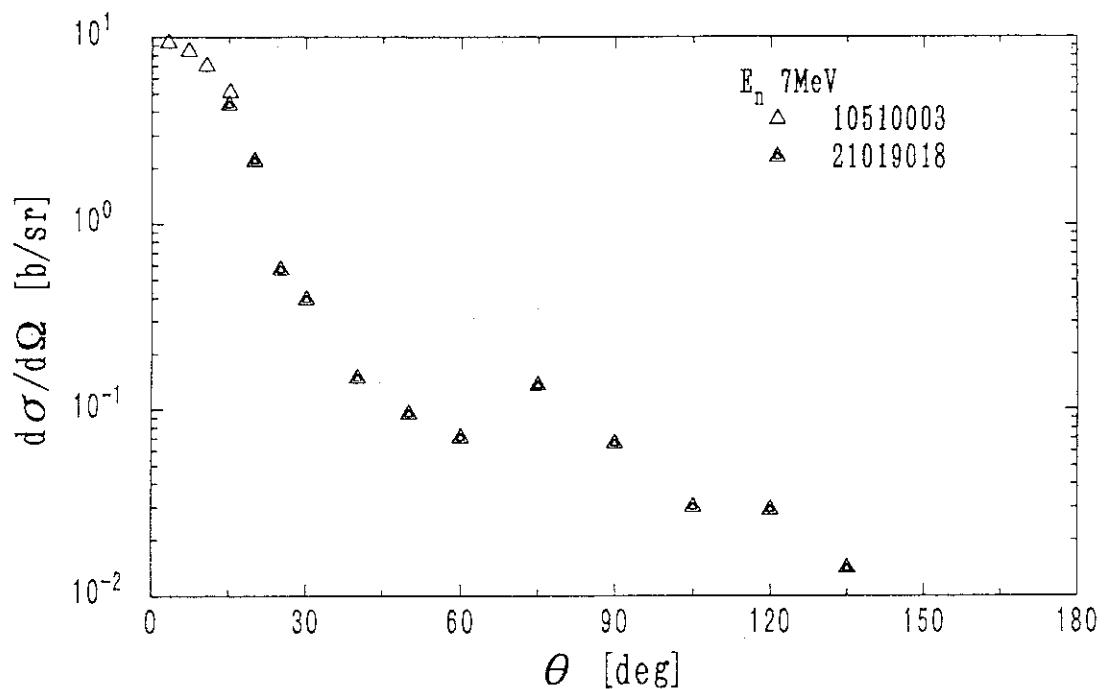
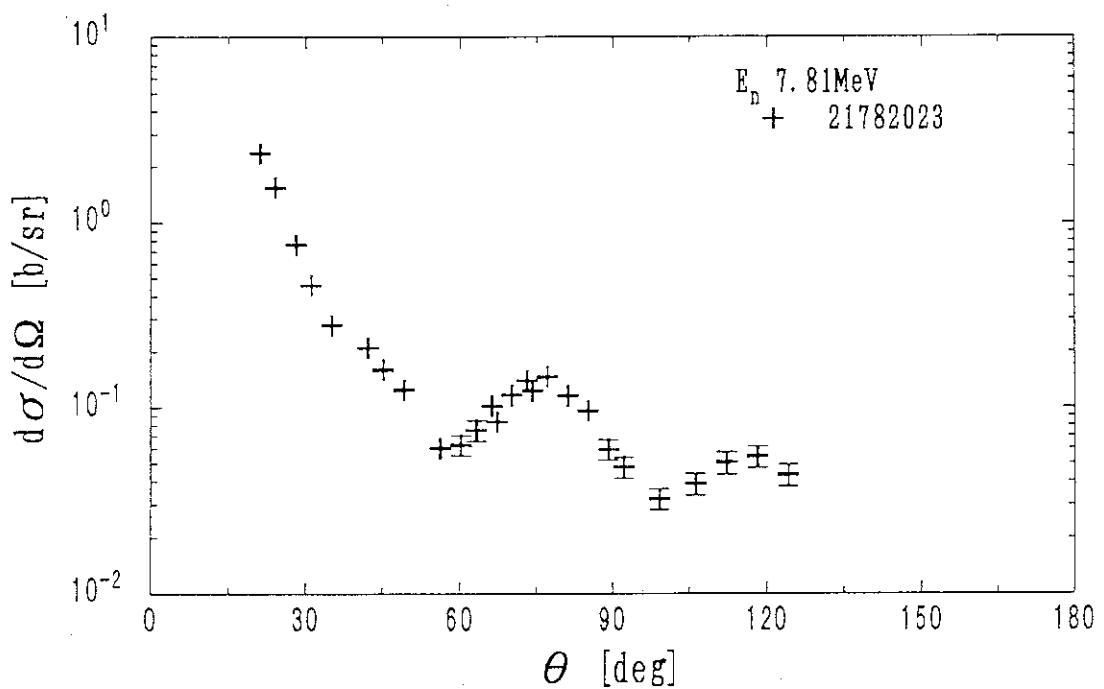
Fig. 48 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 0.144$  MeV.Fig. 49 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 1.1$  MeV.

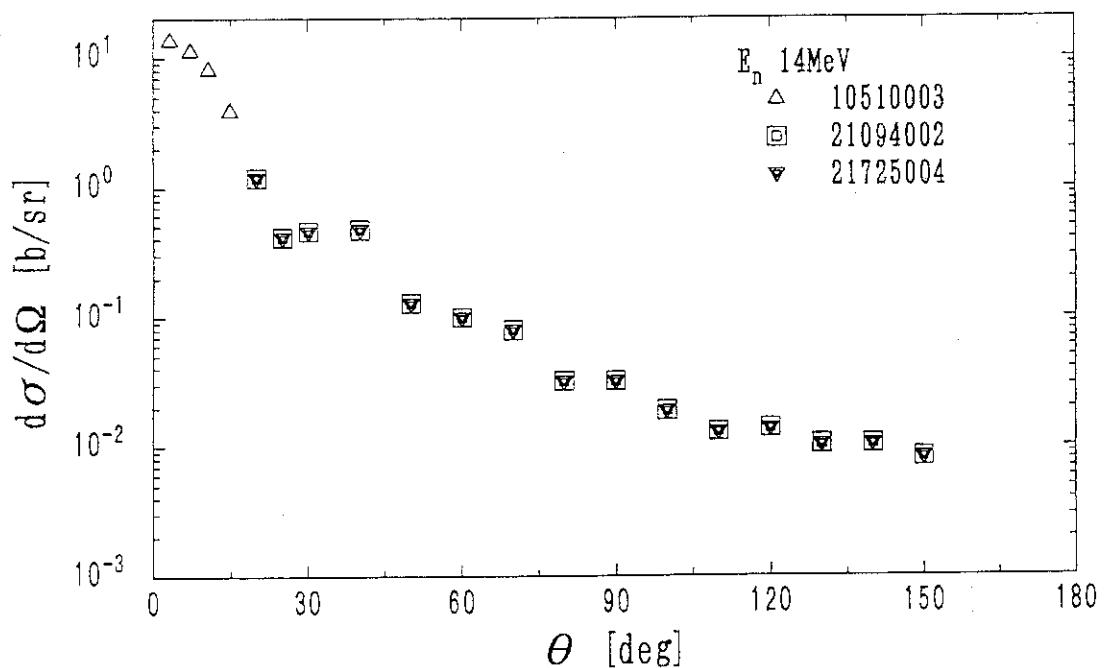
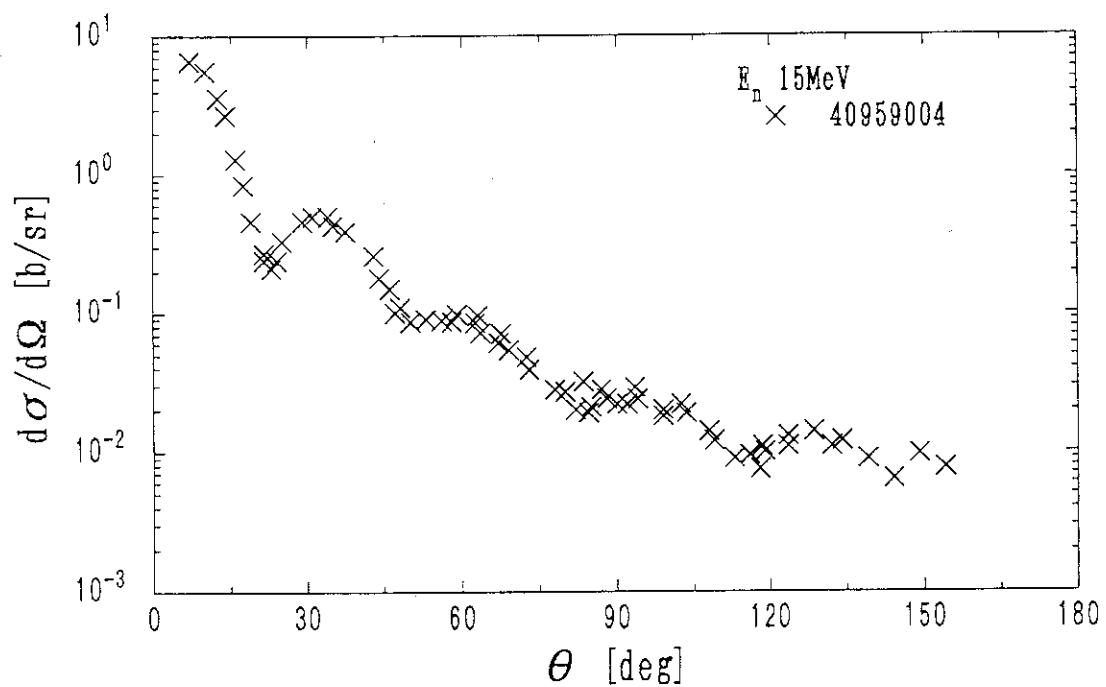
Fig. 50 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 1.5$  MeV.Fig. 51 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 1.9$  MeV.

Fig. 52 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 2.0$  MeV.Fig. 53 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 2.5$  MeV.

Fig. 54 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 3.0$  MeV.Fig. 55 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 3.1$  MeV.

Fig. 56 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 3.4$  MeV.Fig. 57 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 4.0$  MeV.

Fig. 58 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 7.0$  MeV.Fig. 59 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 7.81$  MeV.

Fig. 60 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 14.0$  MeV.Fig. 61 Differential elastic scattering cross section at  $E_n = 15.0$  MeV.

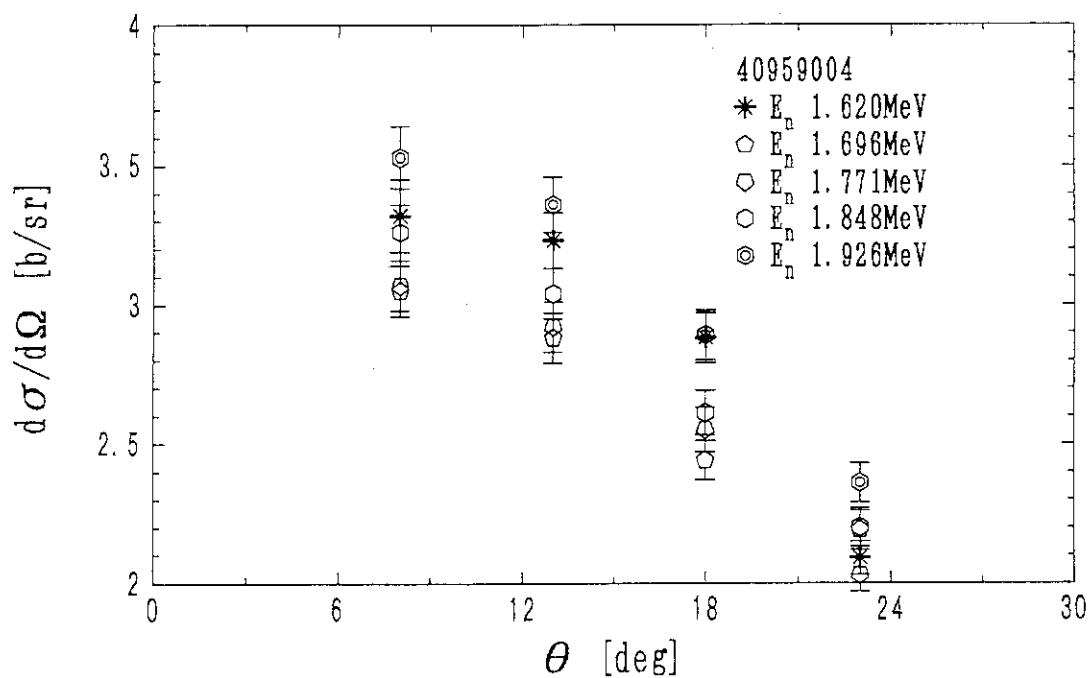


Fig. 62 Differential elastic scattering cross section for forward angles at  $E_n = 1.620 \sim 1.926$  MeV.

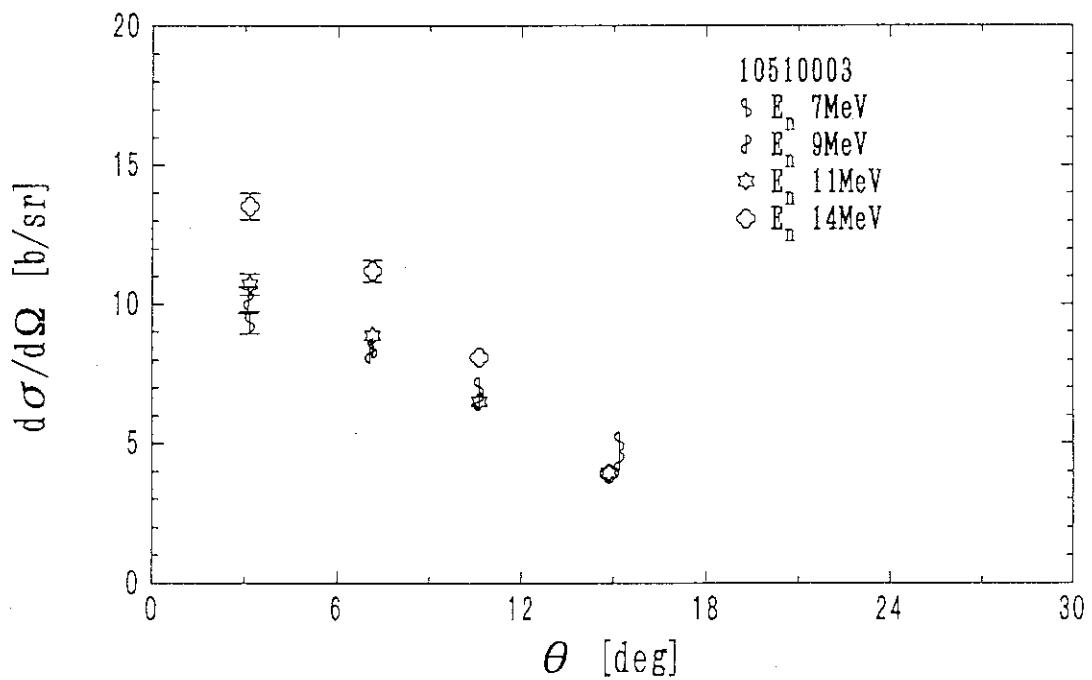


Fig. 63 Differential elastic scattering cross section for forward angles at  $E_n = 7 \sim 14$  MeV.

## APPENDIX

### Literature of Experiments

EXFOR ENTRY number, author, laboratory, and reference

Abbreviations of laboratory and type of reference, see ABBR 1 and 2

ENTRY	AUTHOR	LAB.	TYPE	REFERENCE
10009	J.F.WHALEN A.B.SMITH	USAANL	P	ANL-7710,9 (1971)
10047	D.G.FOSTER JR D.W.GLASGOW	USABNW	J	PR/C,3,576 (1971)
10049	M.P.FRICKE W.M.LOPEZ S.J.FRIESENHAHN	USAANL	C C R	71KNOX,1,252 (1971) 70HELSINKI,2,265(43) (1970) GA-10194 (1970)
10193	A.D.CARLSON D.COSTELLO D.DRAKE I.BERGQVIST	USALAS	J	PL/B,36,557 (1971)
10221	D.K.MCDANIELS M.LINDNER R.J.NAGLE	USALRL USALAS	J C	NSE,59,381(1976) 71KNOX,2,259 (1971)
10279	J.H.LANDRUM S.H.HAYES P.STOLER J.M.CLEMENT	USARPI	J	NSE,50,243 (1973)
10280	C.A.GOULDING R.B.SCHWARTZ R.A.SCHRACK	USANBS	J	NSE,54,322 (1974)
10286	H.T.HEATON II W.E.KINNEY	USAORL	R	ORNL-4804 (1973)
10376	F.G.PEREY J.H.LANDRUM R.J.NAGEL	USALRL	J	PR/C,8,1938 (1973)
10421	M.LINDNER W.P.POENITZ	USAANL	J	NSE,57,300 (1975)
10473	L.E.BEGHIAN G.H.R.KEGEL T.V.MARCELLA B.K.BARNES G.P.COUCHELL J.J.EGAN A.MITTNER D.J.PULLEN W.A.SCHIER	USALTI USABNL	J J J C	NSE,69,191 (1979) ANS,27,871 (1977) 75WASH,2,950 (1975)
10510	W.BUCHER C.E.HOLLANDSWORTH J.E.YOUNGBLOOD	USABRL	C J J J	75WASH,2,945 (1975) PRL,35,1419 (1975) BAP,20,174(IB25) (1975) NIM,111,237 (1973)
10560	P.GUENTHER D.HAVEL A.SMITH	USAANL	R	ANL-NDM-16 (1975)
10696	F.Y.TSANG R.M.BRUGGER	USAMIS	J	NSE,65,70 (1978)
10795	L.R.VEESER E.D.ARTHUR	USALAS	C	78HARWELL,,1054 (1978)
10909	D.K.OLSEN G.L.MORGAN J.W.MCCONNELL	USAORL	C	79KNOX,,677 (1979)

ENTRY	AUTHOR	LAB.	TYPE	REFERENCE
10935	W.P.POENITZ J.F.WHALEN A.B.SMITH	USAANL	J R	NSE,78,333 (1981) ANL-NDM-80 (1983)
11108	J.M.PETERSON A.BRATENAHL J.P.STOERING	USALRL	J	PR,120,521 (1960)
11155	A.BRATENAHL J.M.PETERSON J.P.STOERING	USALRL	J	PR,110,927 (1958)
11616	B.C.DIVEN J.TERRELL A.HELLMENDINGER	USALAS	J	PR,120,556 (1960)
11945	G.A.LINENBERGER J.A.MISKEL	USALAS	R	LA-467 (1946)
12207	R.C.ALLEN R.B.WALTON R.B.PERKINS R.A.OLSON R.F.TASCHEK	USALAS	J	PR,104,731 (1956)
12378	L.CRANBERG J.S.LEVIN	USALAS	J R	PR,109,2063 (1958) LA-2177 (1959)
12382	A.B.SMITH	USAANL	J	NP,47,633 (1963)
12459	J.D.KNIGHT R.K.SMITH B.WARREN	USALAS	J	PR,112,259 (1958)
12738	J.Q.SHAO G.P.COUCHELL J.J.EGAN G.H.R.KEGEL S.Q.LI, A.MITTNER D.J.PULLEN W.A.SCHIER	USALTI	J T C	NSE,92,350 (1986) SHAO (1984) 85SANTA,,(JB37) (1985)
12767	D.K.MC DANIELS P.VARGHESE D.M.DRAKE E.ARTHUR A.LINDHOLM I.BERGQVIST J.KRUMLINDE	USALAS USAORE	J	NP/A,384,88 (1982)
20195	G.DECONNINCK A.GONZE P.MACQ J.P.MEULDERS	BLGLVN	J	JPR,22,652 (1961)
20416	J.FREHAUT A.BERTIN R.BOIS J.JARY	FR BRC	C C C R	75KIEV (1975) 75WASH,,(IB1) (1975) 75GAUSSIG (1975) CEA-R-4627 (1974)



ENTRY	AUTHOR	LAB.	TYPE	REFERENCE
21208	J.L.PERKIN R.F.COLEMAN	UK ALD	J R	JNE,14,69 (1961) AERE-NP/R-2033 (1961)
21320	E.BARNARD A.T.G.FERGUSON W.R.MCMURRAY I.J.VAN HEERDEN	UK HAR	J C R C P R C	NP,80,46 (1966) 66PARIS,1,443 (1966) INDC-156 (1967) 65ANTWERP,504 (1965) AERE-PR/NP-6 (1964) INDSWG-62 (1964) 63MANCHST,4,17 (1963)
21438	J.L.PERKIN L.P.O'CONNOR R.F.COLEMAN	UK ALD	J	PPS,72,505 (1958)
21479	BRODA	UK CAV	R	BR-574 (1945)
21521	J.A.PHILLIPS	UK HAR	R	AERE-NP/R-2033 (1956)
21568	J.FREHAUT A.BERTIN R.BOIS	FR BRC	J	NSE,74,29 (1980)
21627	T.B.RYVES P.KOLKOWSKI	UK NPL	J P P	JP/G,6,(6),771 (1980) NEANDC(E)-212,8,87 (1980) INDC(UK)-32L/N,8,87 (1980)
21725	J.VOIGNIER	FR VNV	R C C	CEA-R-3503 (1968) 67BORDEAUX,24 (1967)
21755	P.H.WHITE	UK ALD	J	JNE/AB,16,261 (1962)
21782	G.HAOUAT J.LACHKAR CH.LAGRANGE J.JAY J.SIGAUD Y.PATIN	FR BRC	J	NSE,81,(4),491 (1982)
21813	I.TSUBONE Y.NAKAJIMA Y.FURUTA	JPNJAE	J C	NSE,88,579 (1984) 82ANTWERP,,65 (1982)
21976	Y.KANDA R.PEPELINK B.ANDERS B.M.BAHAL	JPNKYU GERKIG	C	85SANTA,,(JA46) (1985)
22121	G.SCHREDER J.W.HAMMER W.GRUM K.-W.HOFFMANN G.DAGGE, M.KOCH G.BULSKI G.KEILBACH H.POSTNER G.SCHLEUSSNER	GERTHS	C J	88MITO,,691 (1988) PR/C,39,1768 (1989)
30305	S.MUBARAKMAND M.AHMAD M.ANWAR M.S.CHAUDHRY	PAKNIL	J	NIM,115,345 (1974)
30537	CHOU YOU-PU	CPRAEP	R	HSJ-77091 (1978)

ENTRY	AUTHOR	LAB.	TYPE	REFERENCE
30561	N.V.KORNILOV B.V.ZHURAVLEV O.A.SAL'NIKOV P.RAICS S.NAGY S.DAROCZY K.SAILER J.CSIKAI	CCPFEI HUNKOS	S P J J C	ZFK-410,68 (1980) INDC(HUN)-17,47 (1980) AE,49,283 (1980) SJA,49,772 (1981) 80KIEV,1,236 (1980)
30583	HUANG ZHENG-DE CAO ZHONG WANG HUI-ZHU LIU JI-SHI DING DA-ZHAO SHEN GUANRAN	CPRAEP	S C	LBL-11118,243 (1980) 81GRENOB,,512 (1981)
30716	HUANG TANGZI WEN SHENLIN YU CHUNYING LI ANLI TANG HONGOING SHEN QINGBIAO ZHAO ZHIXINAG	CPRAEP	J	CNP,6,193 (1984)
30762	GU FUHUA LI JINGDE XIE DAQUAN MA GONGGUI ZOU YIMING WANG SHIMING CHEN SHUYING	CPRSIU	C	86HARROG,1,229 (1986)
40121	JU.G.PANITKIN V.A.TOLSTIKOV	CCPFEI	J	AE,33,782 (1972)
40177	JU.G.PANITKIN V.A.TOLSTIKOV	CCPFEI	J	AE,33,825 (1972)
40403	A.N.DAVLETSHIN A.O.TIPUNKOV V.A.TOLSTIKOV	CCPFEI	C	75KIEV,4,109 (1976)
40411	G.P.ANTROPOV YU.A.ZISIN A.A.KOVRIZHNIKH A.A.LBOV	CCPCCP	J J	AE,5,456 (1958) JNE,10,184 (1959)
40431	JU.G.PANITKIN L.E.SHERMAN	CCPFEI	J	AE,39,17 (1975)
40560	P.E.VOROTNIKOV V.A.VUKOLOV E.A.KOLTYPIN JU.D.MOLCHANOV G.A.OTROSHCHENKO G.B.JAN'KOV B.YA.GUZHOVSKIY	CCPKUR	R C	YFI-19,7 (1974) 77KIEV,2,119 (1977)
40643		CCPKUR	J J	AE,11,(4),395 (1961) SJA,11,1041 (1962)

ENTRY	AUTHOR	LAB.	TYPE	REFERENCE
40749	B.G.KAZJULA E.M.KOZULIN L.A.POBEDONOSTSEV G.A.TUTIN JU.A.NEMILOV L.N.SYSOEVA A.A.FILATENKOVA	CCPRI	J	YK,4/39,14 (1980)
40839	V.P.VERTEBNYJ N.L.GNIDAK A.V.GREBNEV A.L.KIRILJUK G.M.NOVOSELOV E.A.PAVLENKO N.A.TROFIMOVA	CCPIJI	C	80KIEV,2,249 (1980)
40924	A.V.MURZIN V.P.VERTEBNYJ A.L.KIRILJUK V.A.LIBMAN L.L.LITVINSKIJ G.M.NOVOSELOV V.F.RAZBUDEJ C.V.SIDOROV N.A.TROFIMOVA	CCPIJI	J J R	YK,(4),30 (1986) AE,62(3),192 (1987) KIYAI-85-35 (1986)
40959	V.M.MOROZOV YU.G.ZUBOV N.S.LEBEDEVA	CCPKUR	J J J	YF,46(5),1326 (1987) PTE,(6),33 (1986) YF,8,1086 (1968)
40969	N.N.BULEEVA A.N.DAVLETSHIN O.A.TIPUNKOV S.V.TIKHONOV V.A.TOLSTIKOV	CCPFEI	J	AE,65,(6),348 (1988)

## ABBREVIATIONS

## ABBR 1 Laboratories

USAANL	ARGONNE NATIONAL Lab., ARGONNE, ILLINOIS
USABNL	BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL Lab., UPTON, NEW YORK
USABNW	BATTELLE NORTHWEST, RICHLAND, WASHINGTON
USABRL	BALLISTIC RESEARCH Labs., ABERDEEN, PROVING GROUNDS, MARYLAND
USALAS	LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL Lab., NEW MEXICO
USALRL	LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL Lab., CALIFORNIA
USALTI	Univ. of LOWELL, LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS
USAMIS	Univ. of MISSOURI, COLUMBIA, MISSOURI
USANBS	NATIONAL BUREAU of STANDARDS, WASHINGTON, D.C.
USAORE	Univ. of OREGON, EUGENE, OREGON
USAORL	OAK RIDGE NATIONAL Lab., TENNESSEE
USARPI	RENSSELAER POLYTECH. Inst. TROY, NEW YORK
BLGLVN	Univ. of LOUVAIN, LOUVAIN
FR BRC	CEN BRUYERE LE CHATEL
FR SAC	CEN SACLAY, ESSONNE
FR VNV	CENTRE D'ETUDES DE LIMEIL, VILLENEUVE-SAINT-GEORGES
GERHAM	HAMBURG, UNIVERSITAET
GERKIG	GKSS, GEESTHACHT
GERTHS	UNIVERSITAET STUTTGART
JPNJAE	JAPAN ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH Inst., TOKAI
JPNKYU	KYUSHU Univ., Dept. of NUCLEAR ENGINEERING, FUKUOKA
JPNTOH	TOHOKU Univ., SENDAI
UK ALD	AWRE, ALDERMASTON, ENGLAND
UK CAV	CAVENDISH Lab., CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND
UK HAR	AERE, HARWELL, BERKS, ENGLAND
UK NPL	NATIONAL Phys. Lab., TEDDINGTON
CRPAEP	Inst. of ATOMIC ENERGY, Acad. SINICA, PEKING
HUNKOS	KOSSUTH Univ. DEBRECEN
PAKNIL	PINSTECH, NILORE, RAWALPINDI
CCPCCP	UNION of SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
CCPFEI	FIZIKO-ENERGETICHESKIJ Inst., OBNINSK
CCPIJI	Inst. JADERNYKH ISSLEDOVANIJ A. N. UKRAINSKOI SSR, KIEV
CCPKUR	Inst. At. En. I.V.KURCHATOVA, MOSKVA
CCPKI	KHLOPIN RADIEVYJ Inst., LENINGRAD

## ABBR 2 Reference Types

C	Conference
J	Journal
P	Progress Report
R	Report other than Progress Report
S	Conference Proceedings within a Report Series
T	Thesis or Dissertation