

**Data Compilation of Geoscientific Studies of Tono
Uranium Deposits, Central Japan**

MARCH 1994

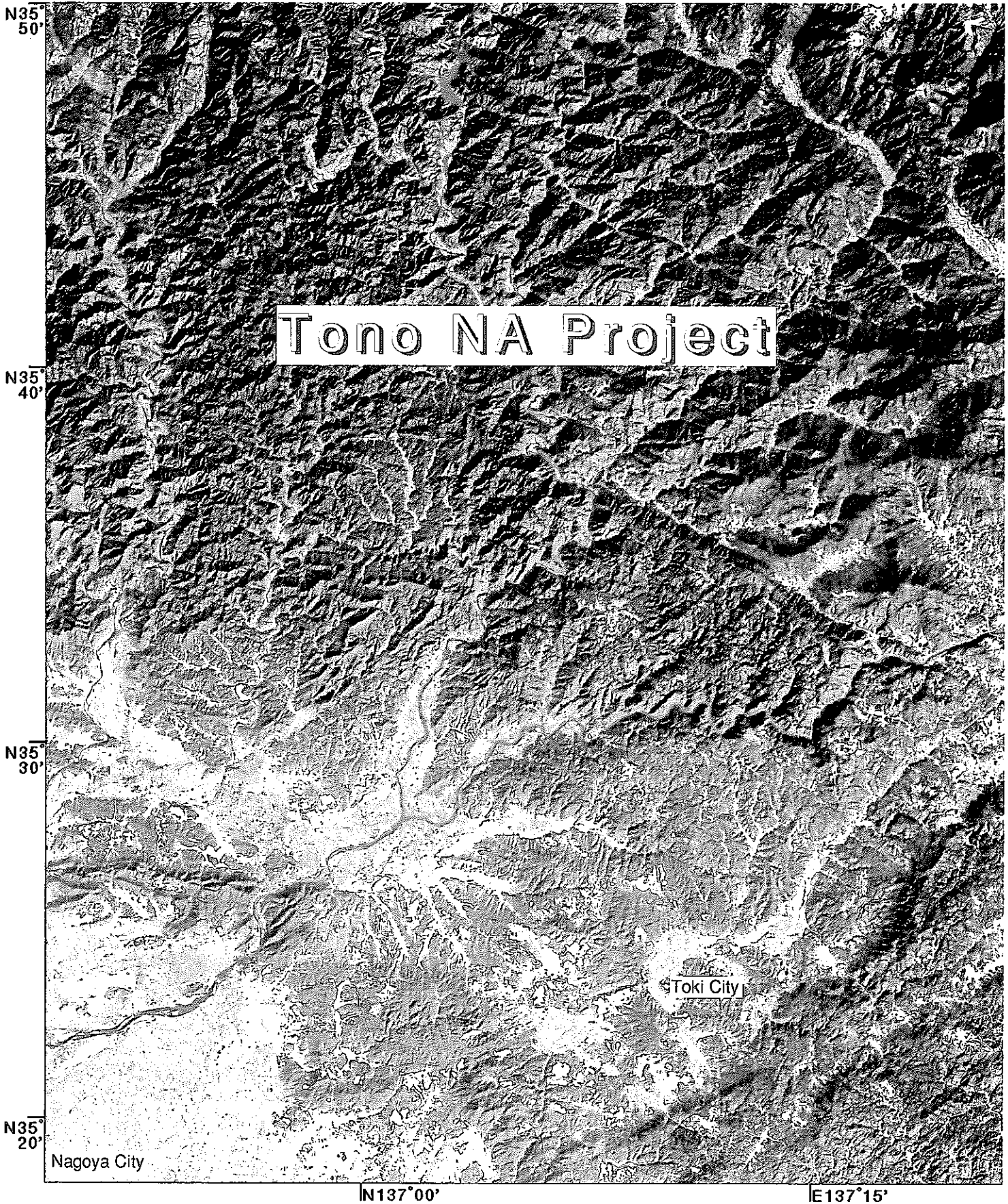
TONO GEOSCIENCE CENTER

POWER REACTOR AND NUCLEAR FUEL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Data Compilation of Geoscientific Studies of Tono Uranium Deposits, Central Japan

H.Yoshida, T.Seo, T.Nohara, K.Ota, K.Hama, K.Kodama, T.Iwatsuki

CHUBU WORKS
POWER REACTOR AND NUCLEAR FUEL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
959-31 SONODO JORINJI TOKI-CITY 509-51 JAPAN



Tono NA Project

N35°
50'

N35°
40'

N35°
30'

N35°
20'

Nagoya City

Toki City

E137° 00'

E137° 15'

Data Compilation of Geoscientific Studies of Tono Uranium Deposits, Central Japan

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DATA COMPILATION OF GEOSCIENTIFIC STUDIES OF
TONO URANIUM DEPOSIT, CENTRAL JAPAN

1. INTRODUCTION

Results to data of the geological, geochemical and hydrogeological studies in the Tono site has been prepared as an aid to discussion of the joint PNC/Nagra Tono Analogue Project (TAP). It forms a outline of a geological, geochemical and hydrogeological studies which have been conducted in the Tono site and includes an data which could be assessed by participants of the TAP.

This catalogue has been compiled as a rather overall information which will act as a basis to evaluate the feasibility of the TAP.

2. GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTIVITY IN THE TONO AREA

Tono is the site of Japan's most extensive uranium deposit. The Tono deposits are hosted by Neogene sedimentary rocks. A gallery has been constructed at a depth of 130 meters below ground surface in the Tsukiyoshi ore body, which is the largest one in the Tono area. The ore body has not been exploited, hence, the gallery enables the participants to observe an showing of uranium in a relatively undisturbed state.

The main objectives of the investigations in the Tono area are to provide data for performance assessment modelling and to develop methods for site characterization. The information from Tono will be used as a case study to illustrate how a simplified geological model can be developed from site-specific data. The main field studies have been performed in gallery, several boreholes. Also, hydrological and geochemical instruments have been developed for the hydraulic and geochemical assessments and for underground surveys. The studies include the following components:

- Geology
- Mineralogy and petrology
- Hydrogeology
- Hydrogeochemistry
- Development of instruments

3. LIST OF INFORMATION

Index map of information

(1)Regional scale

Regional scale index

- R-1: Location map of the Tono uranium deposits
- R-2: Geological map of the Tono area
- R-3: Geologic cross section of the Tono area
- R-4: Schematic geologic column of the Tono area
- R-5: Basement contour map of the Tono area
- R-6: Schematic structural map of the Tono area

(2)Site scale

Site scale index

- S-1: Map of summit levels of the Tono site
- S-2: Uranium distribution map of the Tsukiyoshi ore body
- S-3: Chemical and mineral compositions of the each formation
- S-4: Results of hydraulic testing in the basement granite
- S-5: Distribution of activity ratio ($^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$, $^{230}\text{Th}/^{238}\text{U}$) for the four points (A, B, C, D) in the Tsukiyoshi ore body

(3)Block scale

Block scale index

- B-1: Location map of the boreholes for hydrogeochemical and hydrological investigations
- B-2: Sampling points of the groundwater
- B-3: Chemistry of the groundwater
- B-4: Chemical properties of the groundwater
- B-5: $\delta\text{D}-\delta^{18}\text{O}$ diagram of the groundwater
- B-6: Tritium concentration and ^{14}C ages of the groundwater
- B-7: Uranium, radium and radon concentration of the groundwater
- B-8: Measurement points of hydraulic conductivities
- B-9: Hydraulic conductivities of the basement granite and the sedimentary rocks
- B-10: Groundwater pressure (piezo head) contours
- B-11: Instruments for the hydrogeochemical and hydrological investigations
 - B-11-1: PNC groundwater sampler
 - B-11-2: Multiple piezometer system (MP system)
 - B-11-3: PNC aquifer testing equipment

B-12: Location map of the facilities in the Tono mine

(4)Detailed scale

Detailed scale index 1

D-1: Information from uranium-series disequilibrium studies carried out on a 1-meter rock cube in the ore zone.

D-1-1: Location map of the sampling area

D-1-2: Results of uranium-series disequilibrium analyses (25cm)³, subcube blocks (64 data)

Detailed scale index 2

D-2: Monitoring data of physico-chemical properties of the groundwater in the ore body zone (KNA-2 borehole)

D-2-1: Schematic view of the monitoring system of the groundwater in the ore body zone

D-2-2: Chemical properties of the groundwater in the ore body zone

Detailed scale index 3

D-3: Information from uranium-series disequilibrium studies carried out on a boring core in the ore body zone (KNA-3 borehole)

D-3-1: Uranium contents and uranium-series disequilibrium of the ore body zone

D-3-2: Uranium contents and radioactivity ratios of rock specimens

(5)Micro scale

Micro scale index

M-1: SEM observation

M-2: Result of impregnation test

M-3: Cathodoluminescence

M-4: Qualitative chemical analyses

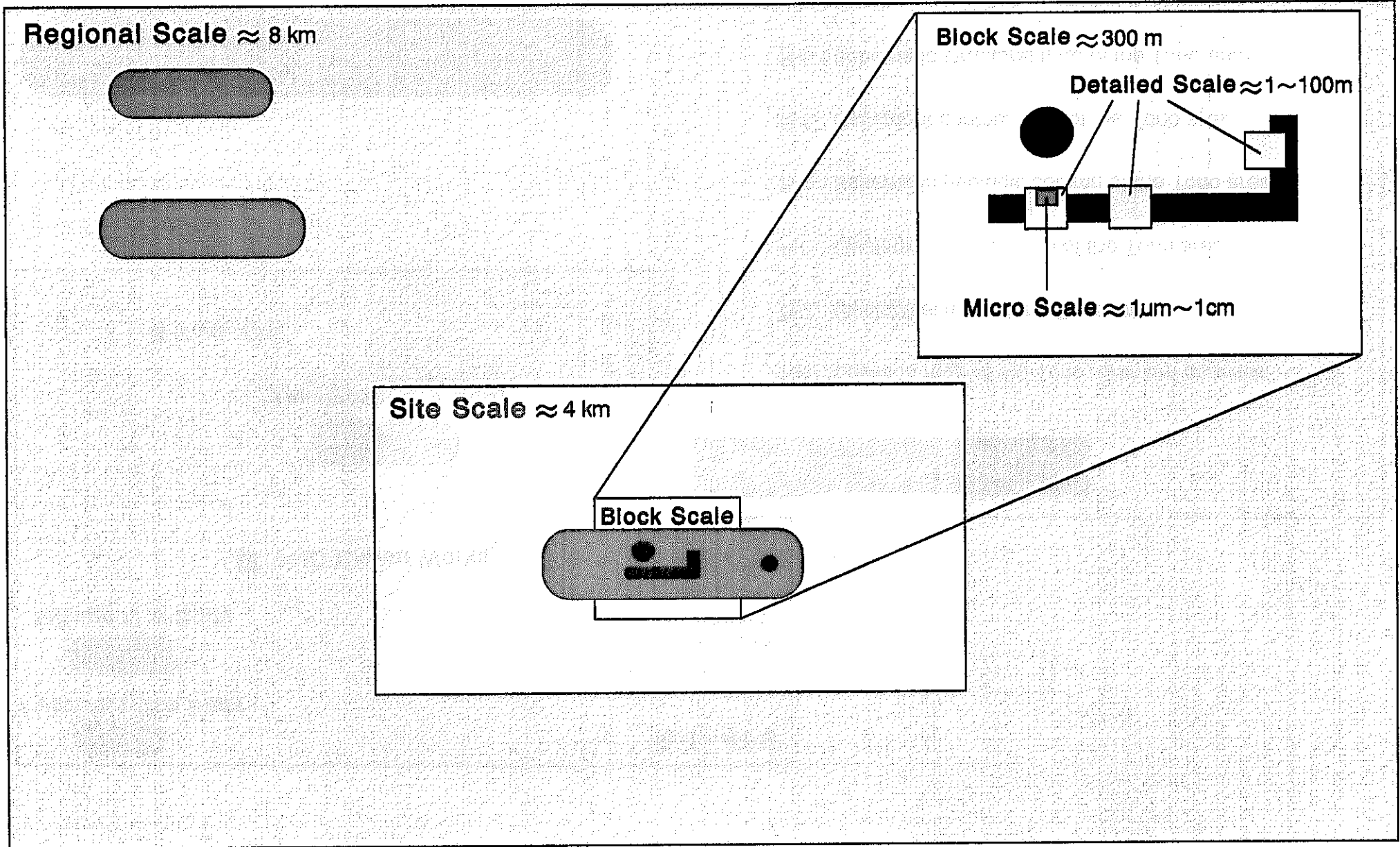
M-4-1: α -autoradiograph

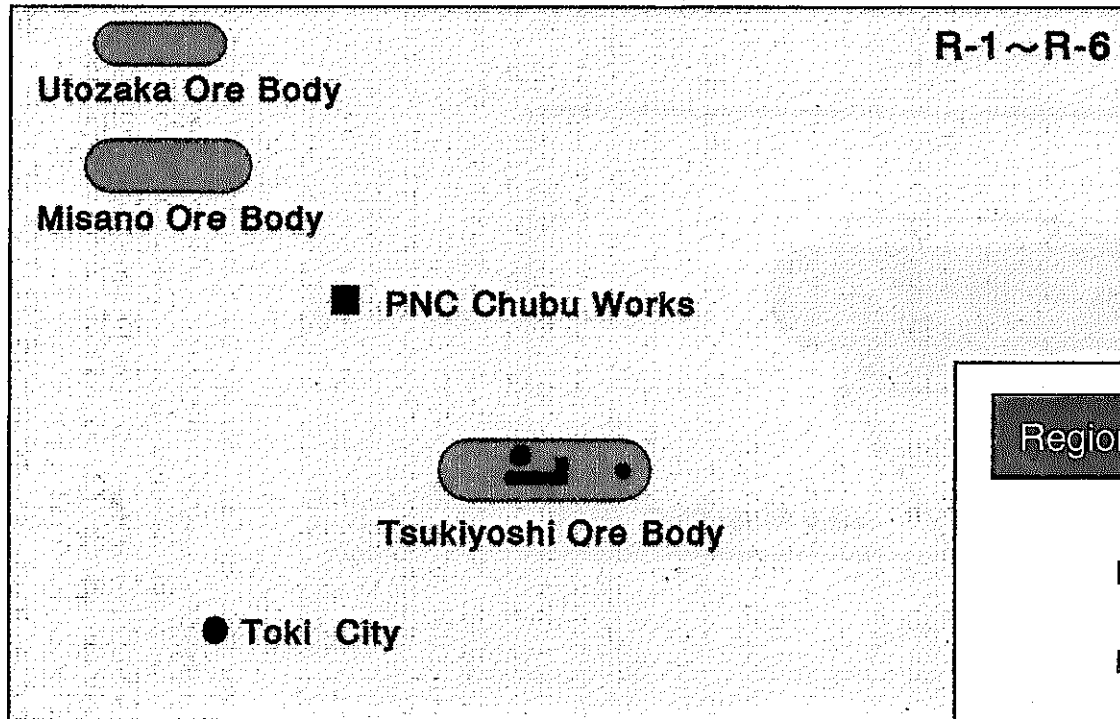
M-4-2: Characteristic X-ray photograph

M-4-3: Line profile

M-5: Quantitative chemical analyses (EPMA)

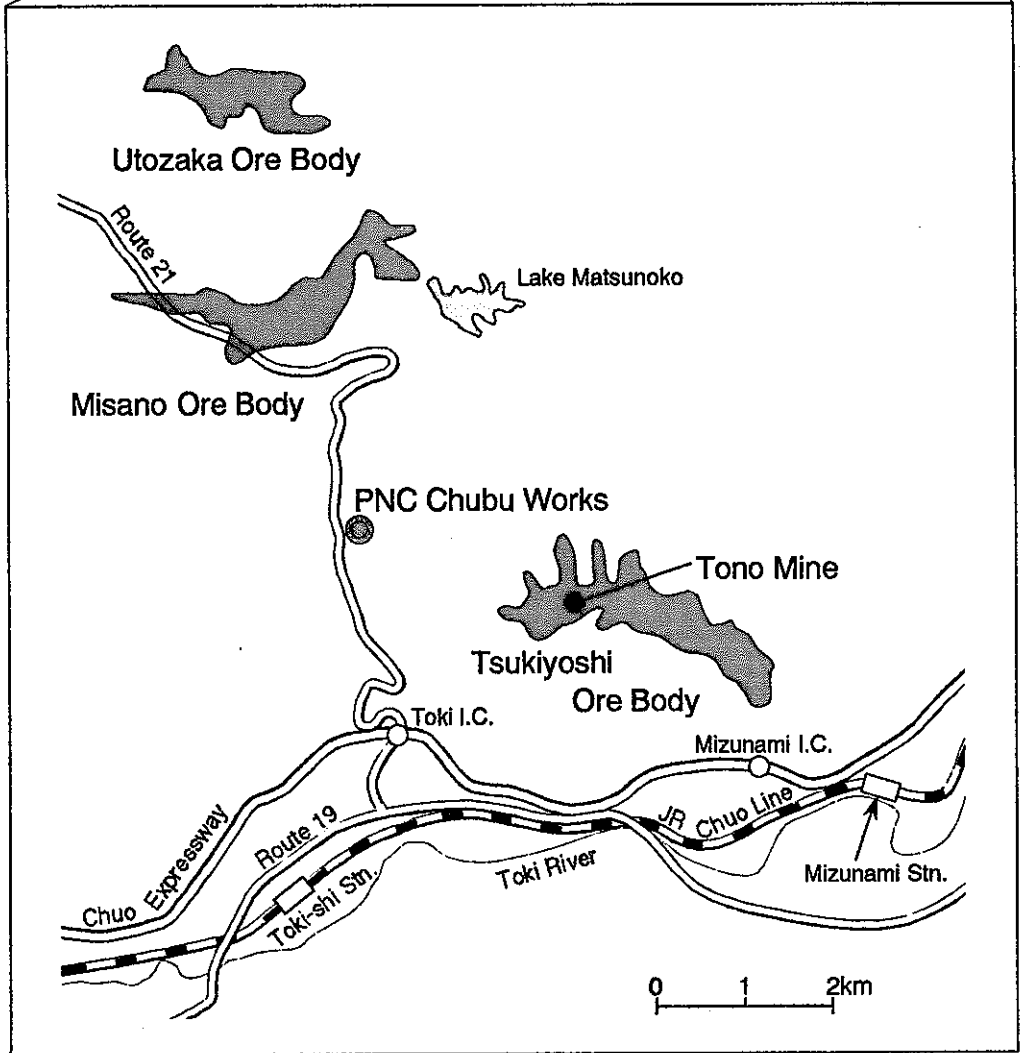
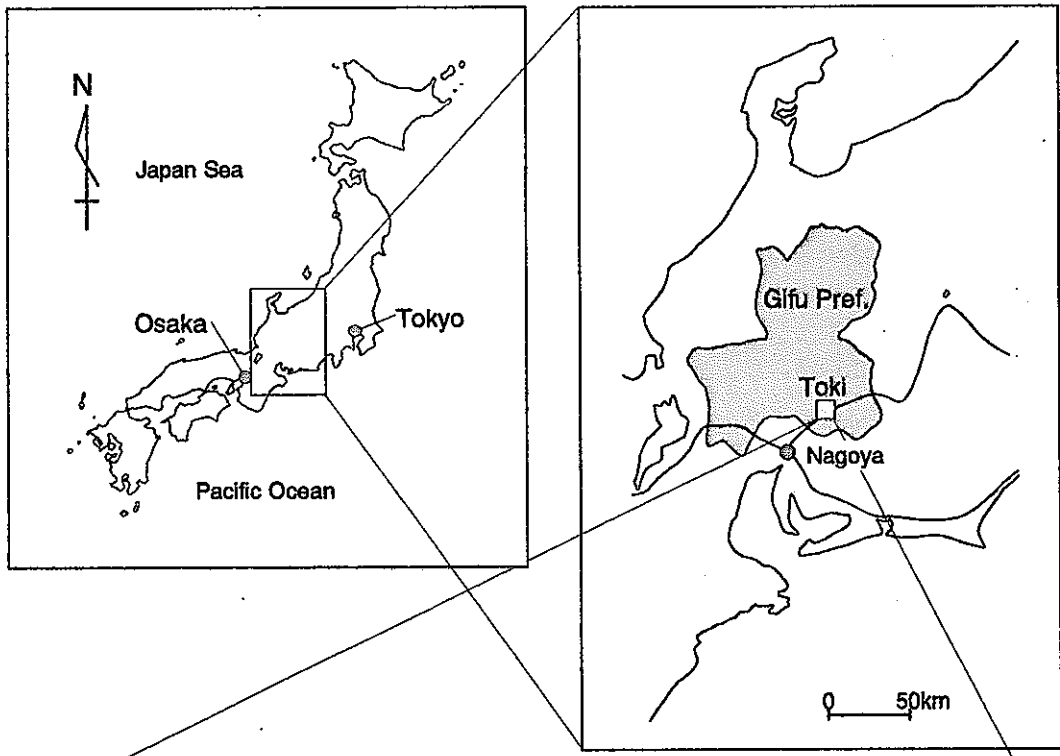
Index Map of Information





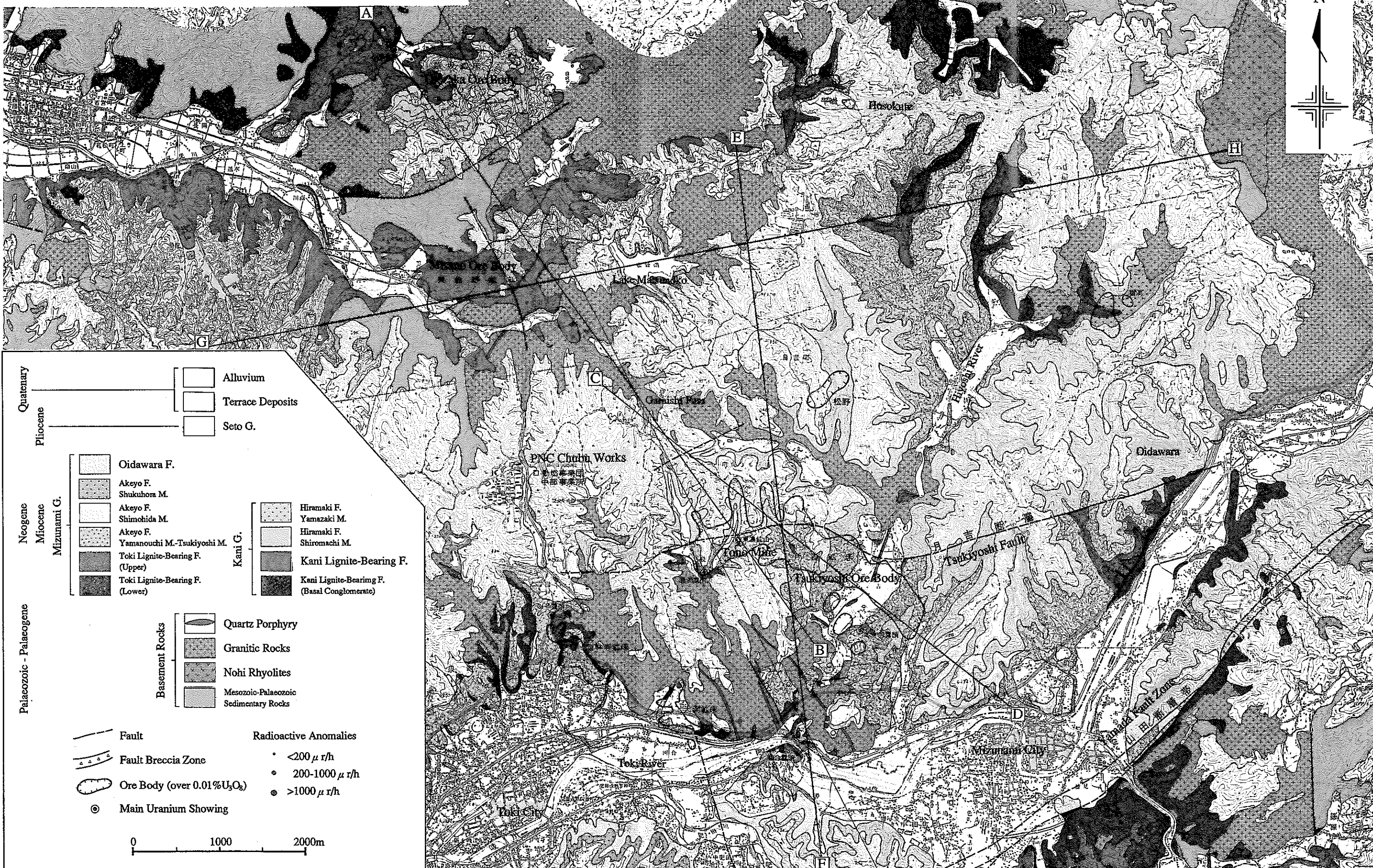
Regional Scale Index \approx 8 km

- Regional Scale Information List**
- R-1 : Location map of the Tono uranium deposits
 - R-2 : Geological map of the Tono area
 - R-3 : Geologic cross section of the Tono area
 - R-4 : Schematic geologic column of the Tono area
 - R-5 : Basement contour map of the Tono area
 - R-6 : Schematic structural map of the Tono area

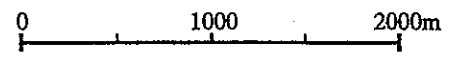


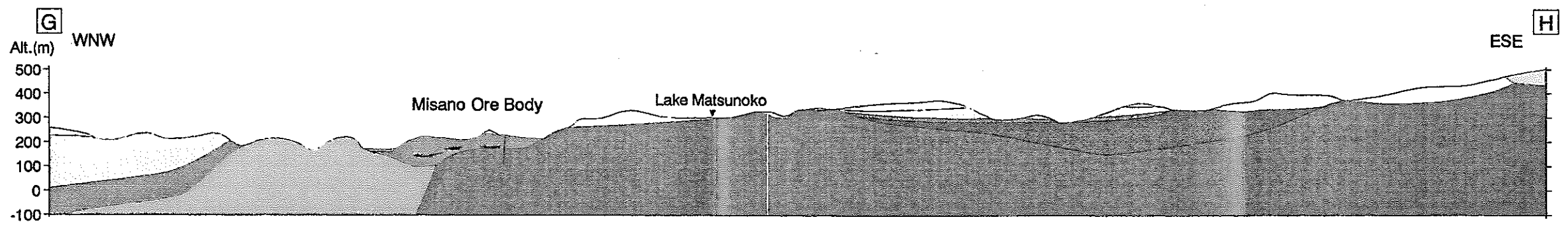
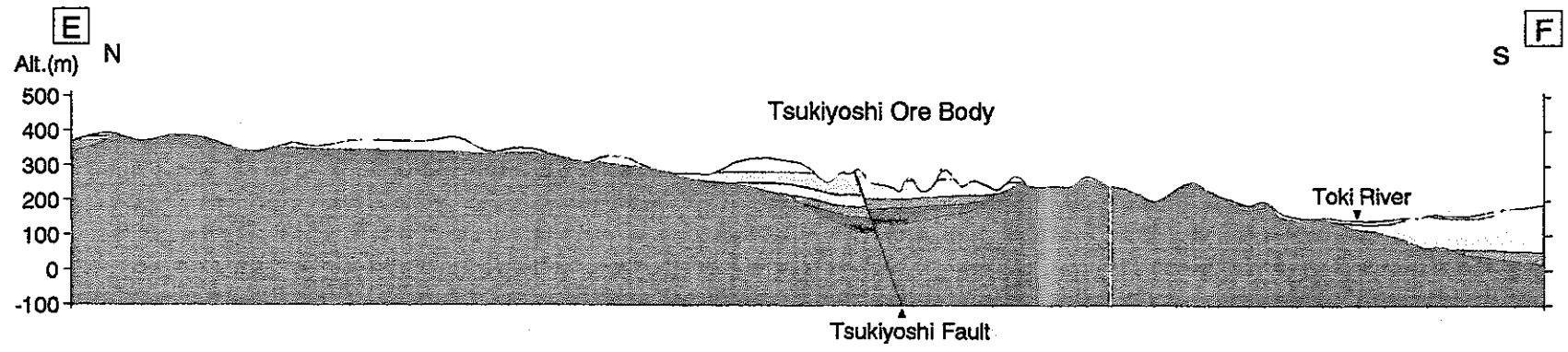
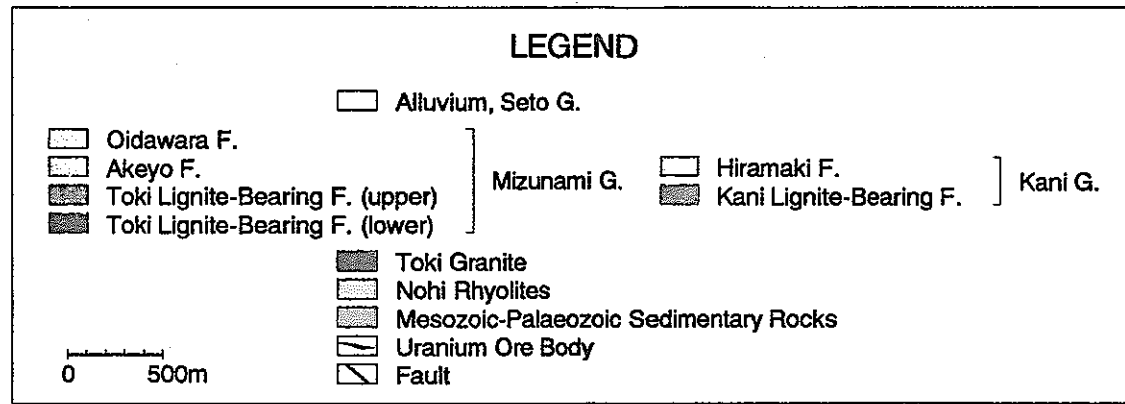
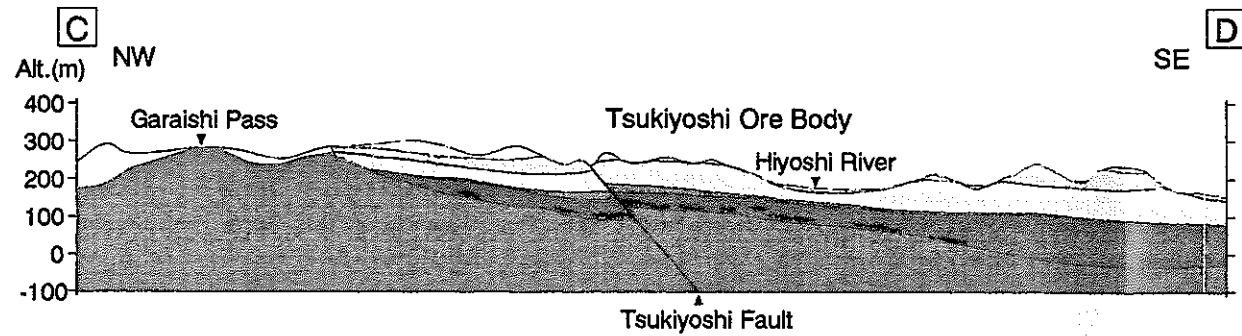
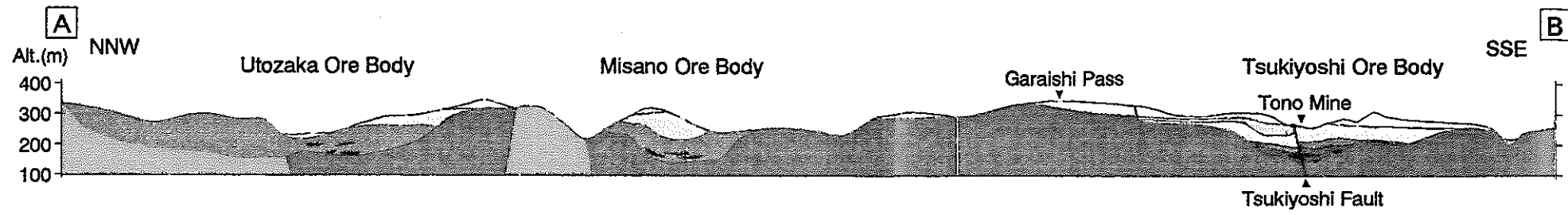
Location Map of the Tono Uranium Deposits

Geological Map of the Tono Area



Quaternary		Alluvium	
		Terrace Deposits	
Pliocene		Seto G.	
Neogene	Mizunami G.		Oidawara F.
			Akeyo F.
			Shukuhora M.
			Akeyo F.
			Shimohida M.
	Kani G.		Hiramaki F.
			Yamazaki M.
			Hiramaki F.
			Shiromachi M.
			Kani Lignite-Bearing F.
Palaeozoic - Palaeogene	Basement Rocks		Quartz Porphyry
			Granitic Rocks
			Nohi Rhyolites
			Mesozoic-Palaeozoic Sedimentary Rocks
	Fault		Fault
			Fault Breccia Zone
Radioactive Anomalies		<200 μ r/h	
		200-1000 μ r/h	
		>1000 μ r/h	
		Ore Body (over 0.01% U_3O_8)	
		Main Uranium Showing	

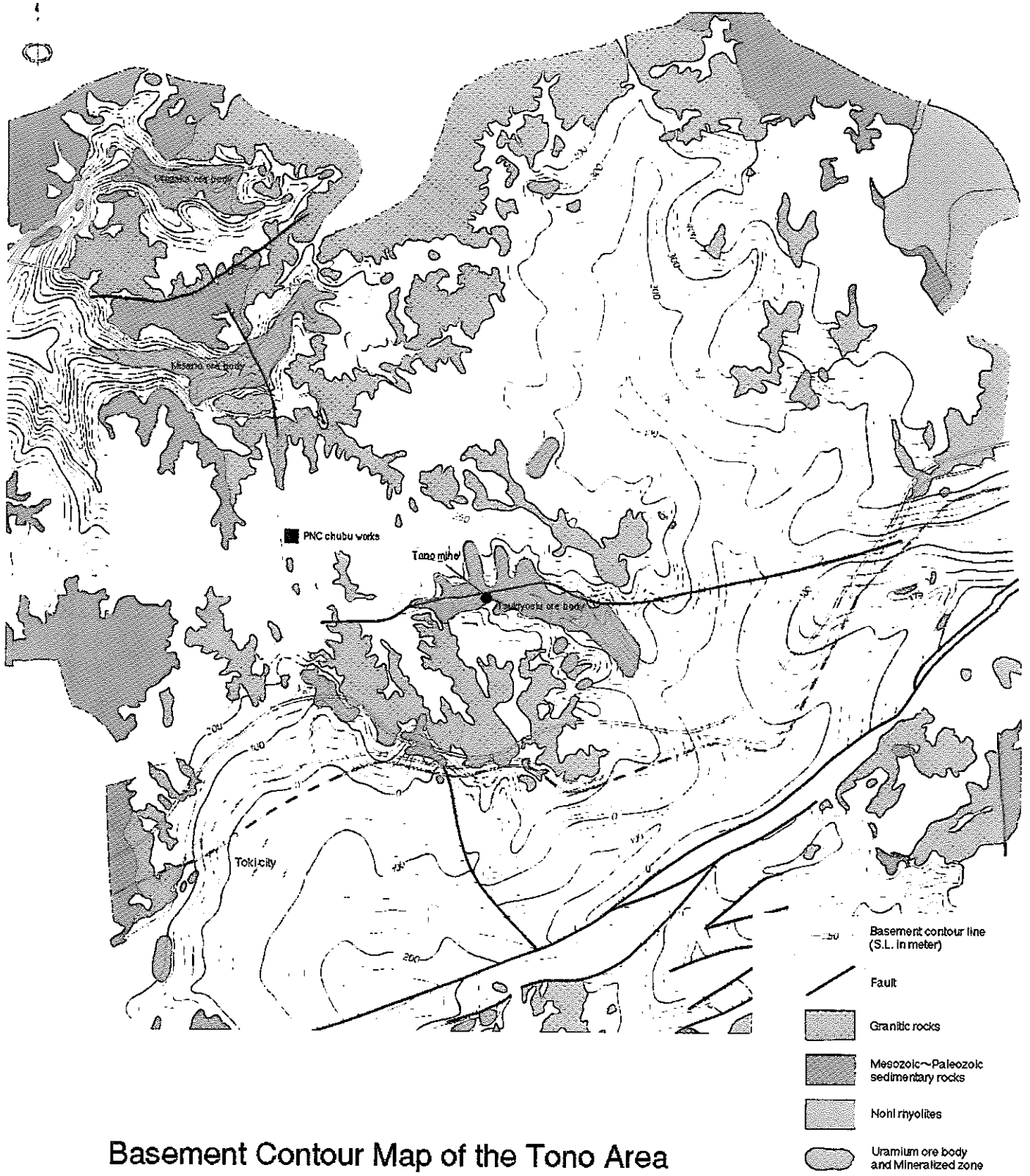




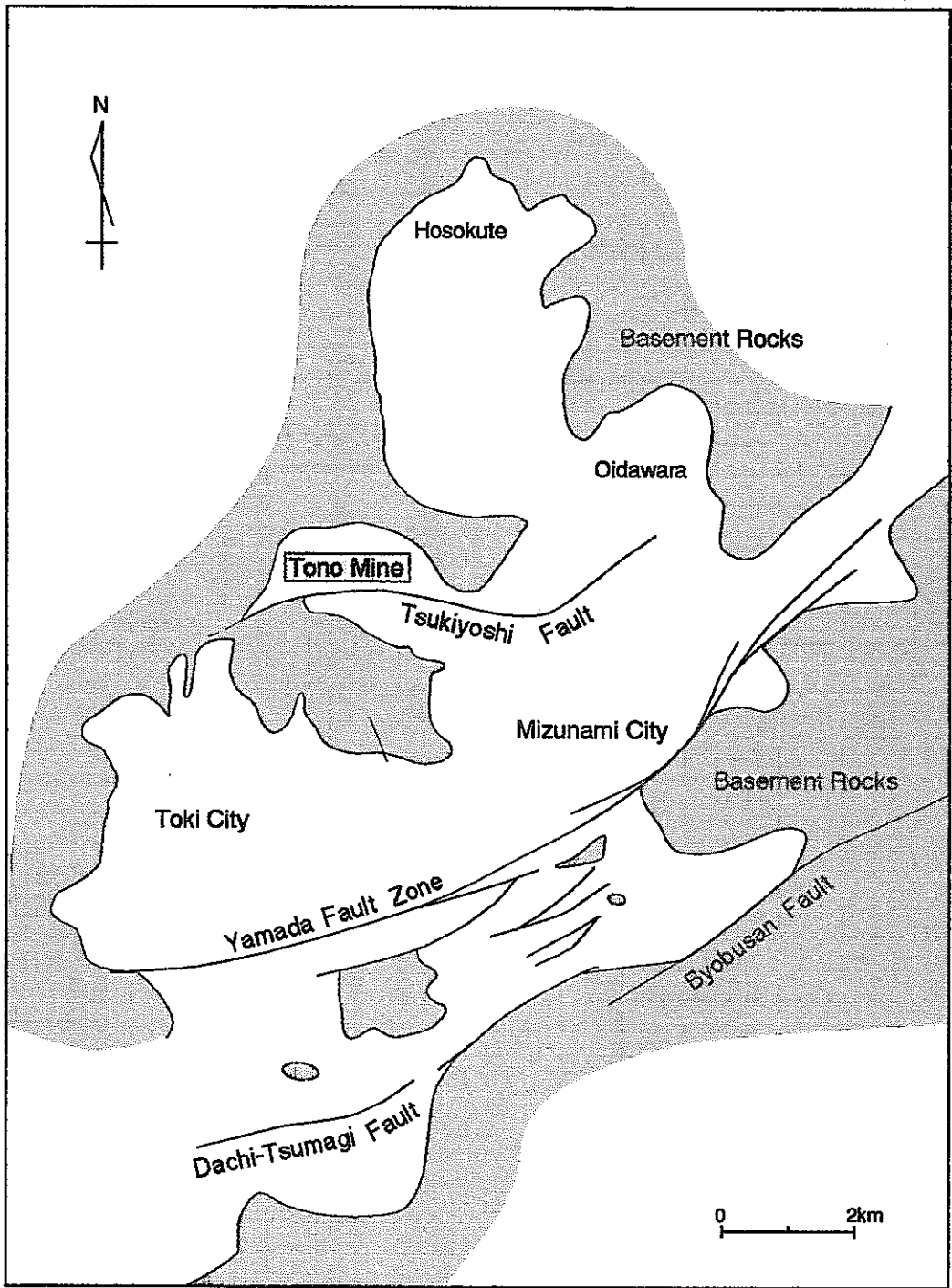
Geologic Cross Section of the Tono Area

Age		Formation		Thick-ness (m)	Schematic Column	Lithofacies			
Quaternary	Holocene	Alluvium				Gravel, Sand, Clay			
	Pleistocene	Terrace Deposits		10		Gravel, Sand			
		Talus Deposits		20		Breccia			
Neogene	Pliocene	Seto G.	Toki Sand Gravel F.	60+		Gravel (Rhyolite, Chert, Granite)			
			Tokiguchi Porcelain Clay F.	20		Fine-grained Sandstone, Clay, Silica Sand, Conglomerate			
	Miocene	Mizunami G.	Akeyo F.	Oidawara F.	100		Tuffaceous Mudstone - Siltstone		
				Shukuhora M.	10		Basal Conglomerate		
				Shimohida M.	100		Medium-g. Sandstone, Congl.		
			Yamanouchi M.	30		Pumice-tuff, Tuffaceous Sandstone			
			Togari M.	30		Siltstone - Fine-grained Sandstone			
			Tsukiyoshi M.	30		Fine - Medium-grained Tuffaceous Sandstone			
			Toki Lignite-Bearing F.	Upper F.	70		Tuffaceous Sandstone, Pumice		
				Lower F.	100+		Basal Conglomerate		
			Palaeogene	-Palaeozoic	Toki Granite				Biotite Granite
					Nohi Rhyolites				Rhyolitic Welded Tuff
		Sedimentary Rocks				Sandstone, Shale, Chert, Hornfels			

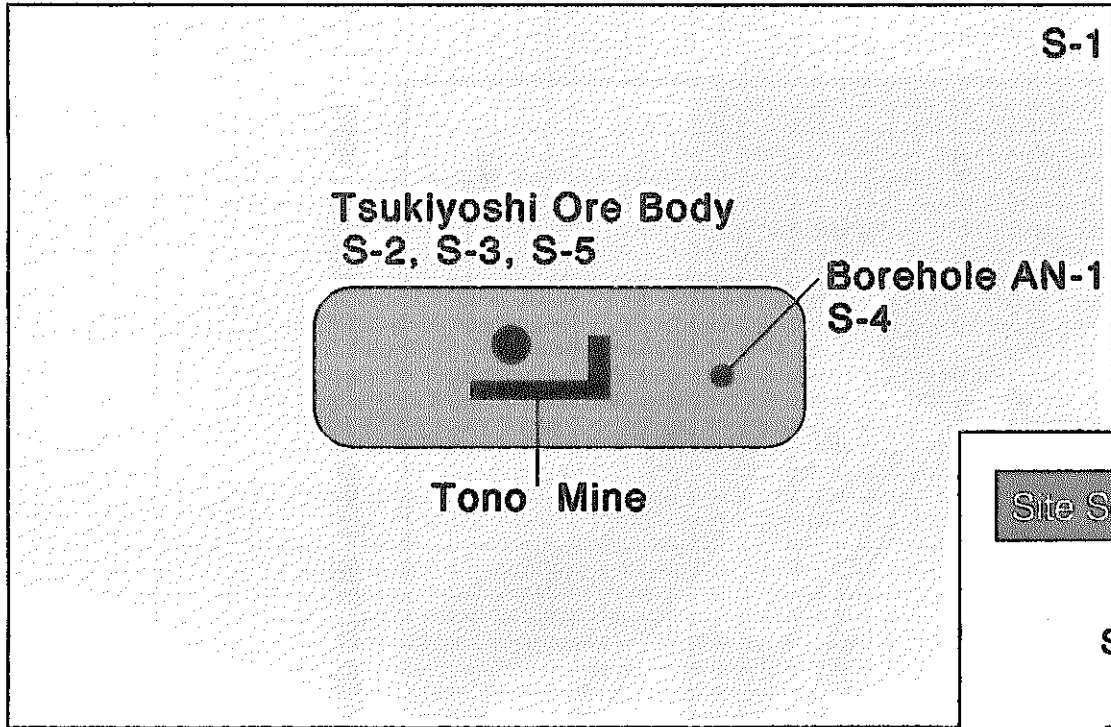
Schematic Geologic Column of the Tono Area
(modified from Itoigawa, 1980)



Basement Contour Map of the Tono Area

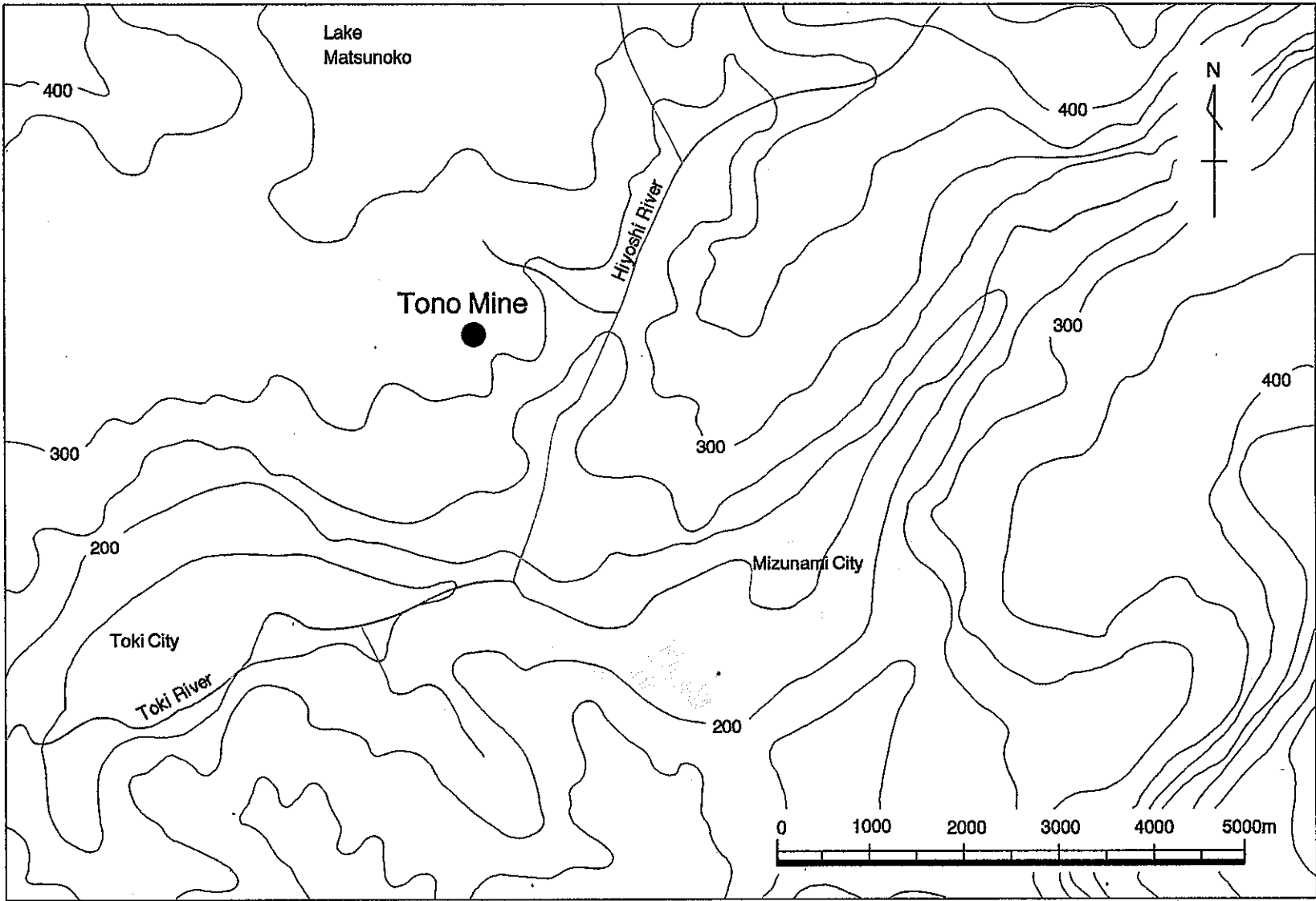


Schematic Structural Map of the Tono Area (after Uemura, 1961)

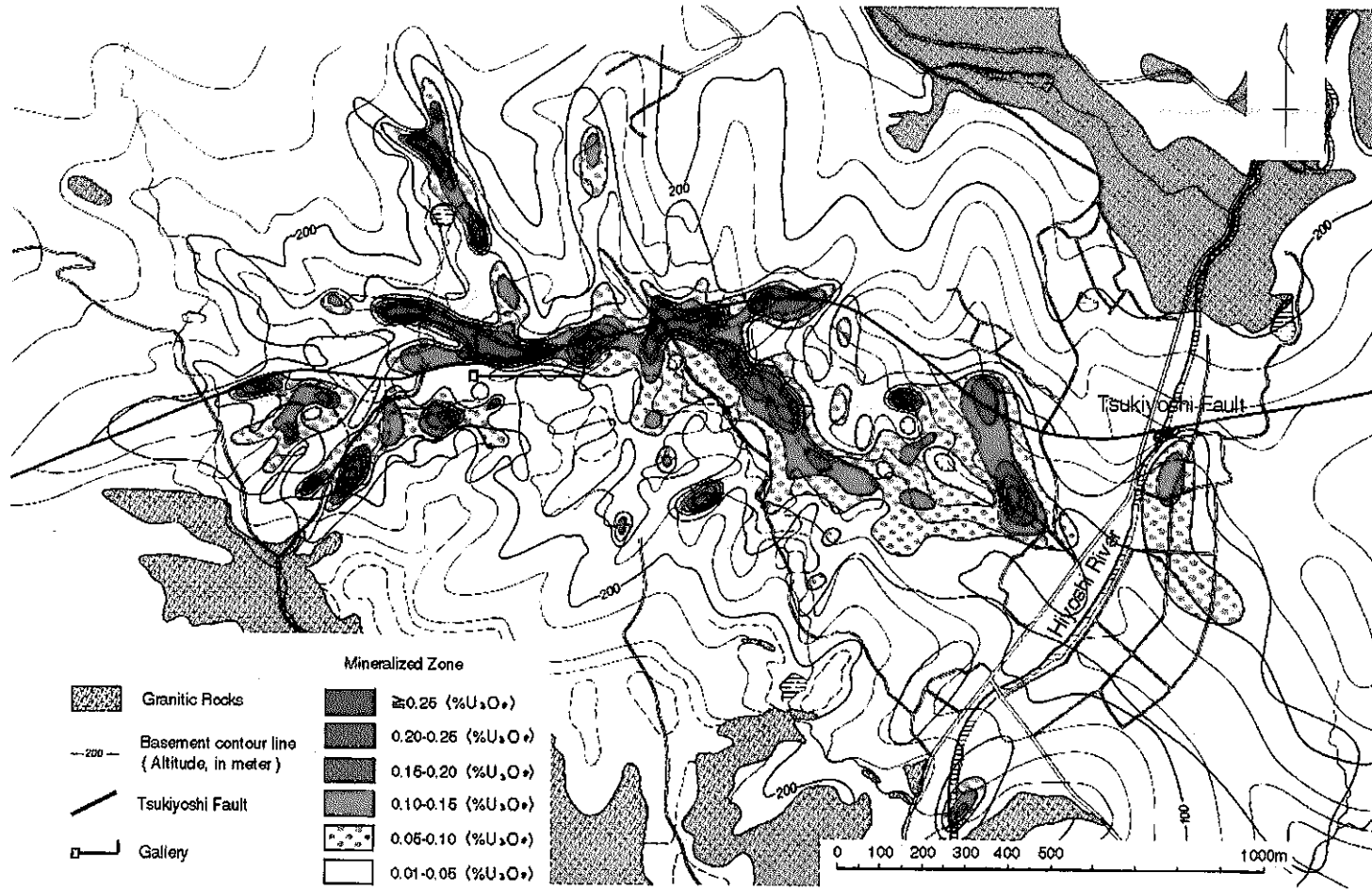


Site Scale Index ≈ 4 km

- Site Scale Information List
- S-1 : Map of summit levels of the Tono site
 - S-2 : Uranium distribution map of the Tsukiyoshi ore body
 - S-3 : Chemical and mineral compositions of the each formation
 - S-4 : Results of hydraulic testing in the basement granite
 - S-5 : Distribution of activity ratio ($^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$, $^{230}\text{Th}/^{238}\text{U}$) for the four points (A, B, C, D) in the Tsukiyoshi ore body



Map of Summit Levels of the Tono Site



Uranium Distribution Map of the Tsukiyoshi Ore Body

Chemical and Mineral Compositions of the Each Formation

Formation	Oidawara	Akeyo	Toki (upper)	Toki (lower)	Toki (lower)	Toki (lower)	Toki (lower)
Rock Type	Tuffaceous Siltstone	Tuffaceous Medium Sandstone	Tuffaceous Mudstone	Arkasic Fine-Medium Sandstone	Tuffaceous Silt - Fine Sandstone	Lignite-bearing Tuff. Mudstone	Tuffaceous Fine Sandstone
Borehole No.	SN-5	SN-5	TH-3	No.2 Shaft	No.2 Shaft	AN-4	KNA-3
Elevation (m)	247.5	218.5	211.0	146.0	139.0	134.3	123.0
SiO ₂ (wt.%)	68.40	59.39	53.26	61.54	45.28	43.94	54.40
TiO ₂	0.49	0.82	0.90	0.63	1.09	1.16	0.96
Al ₂ O ₃	12.47	17.64	16.39	15.62	17.46	16.82	16.46
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.26	3.52	5.60	3.02	---	---	3.46
FeO	0.90	1.26	0.39	0.25	---	---	3.19
tot. Fe ₂ O ₃	---	---	---	---	3.75	3.76	---
MnO	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.09
MgO	1.17	1.66	0.99	0.57	1.05	2.26	2.63
CaO	1.67	5.22	3.31	4.11	7.33	4.00	4.61
Na ₂ O	1.76	3.51	1.36	2.91	2.06	1.80	2.38
K ₂ O	2.30	1.44	0.31	2.63	1.06	1.12	1.59
P ₂ O ₅	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.79	2.19	0.16	0.07
H ₂ O +	4.91	4.66	5.18	3.23	6.64	8.81	4.44
H ₂ O -	1.10	0.78	11.04	2.45	3.70	1.65	3.82
SO ₃	---	---	---	0.88	0.33	---	---
S	---	---	---	0.46	1.05	---	---
tot. S	0.67	0.31	0.05	---	---	0.64	---
CO ₂	<0.40	<0.40	---	0.22	0.33	---	2.23
tot. C	---	---	0.78	---	1.37	12.92	---
TOTAL	99.25	100.41	99.64	99.35	94.74	99.09	100.33
F (ppm)	---	---	---	1000	---	---	---
Cl	48	330	---	<100	---	38	526
Rb	---	---	---	80	---	---	---
Cs	10	2.6	---	1	---	4.6	0.7
Sr	---	---	---	940	---	---	---
Ba	---	---	---	360	---	---	---
Co	---	---	---	60	---	---	---
Ni	16	14	---	69	---	61	28
Cu	---	---	---	32	---	---	---
Zn	---	---	---	71	---	---	---
Pd	---	---	---	<10	---	---	---
Sn	---	---	---	10	---	---	---
Pb	---	---	---	48	---	---	---
Cr	---	---	---	119	---	---	---
La	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ce	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nd	18	25	---	---	---	21	14
Sm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Eu	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tb	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Yb	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lu	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Th	---	---	---	13	---	---	---
U	6.66	1.75	1.12	8500	45000	820	50
Zr	---	---	---	106	---	---	---
Mo	---	---	---	<10	---	---	---
Se	---	---	---	30	---	---	---
CEC (meq/100g)	36.93	25.28	55.7	---	---	65.70	80.44

Chemical and Mineral Compositions
of the Each Formation (continued)

Formation Rock Type Borehole No. Elevation (m)	Granite Medium grained Biotite Granite AN-1 30.2	Granite Medium grained Biotite Granite AN-1 -114.1	Granite Medium grained Biotite Granite AN-1 -647.7
SiO ₂ (wt.%)	76.00	76.98	53.26
TiO ₂	0.05	0.05	0.90
Al ₂ O ₃	12.40	12.44	16.39
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.58	0.57	5.60
FeO	0.39	0.35	0.39
tot. Fe ₂ O ₃	---	---	---
MnO	0.05	0.06	0.03
MgO	0.05	0.05	0.99
CaO	0.68	0.67	3.31
Na ₂ O	3.51	3.93	1.36
K ₂ O	4.52	4.57	0.31
P ₂ O ₅	<0.01	0.01	0.05
H ₂ O +	0.44	0.28	5.18
H ₂ O -	0.15	0.02	11.04
SO ₃	---	---	---
S	---	---	---
tot. S	---	---	0.05
CO ₂	0.15	---	---
tot. C	--	---	0.78
TOTAL	98.97	99.98	99.64
F (ppm)	---	---	---
Cl	22	---	---
Rb	---	290	---
Cs	8.5	7.7	---
Sr	---	20	---
Ba	---	<30	---
Co	---	0.40	---
Ni	5.6	<4	---
Cu	---	<80	---
Zn	---	16.0	---
Pd	---	---	---
Sn	---	57	---
Pb	---	---	---
Cr	---	10.3	---
La	---	6.1	---
Ce	---	27	---
Nd	11	17	---
Sm	---	3.7	---
Eu	---	0.13	---
Tb	---	1.45	---
Dy	---	6.9	---
Tm	---	2.6	---
Yb	---	10.4	---
Lu	---	2.0	---
Th	---	24	---
U	---	7.5	---
Zr	---	---	---
Mo	---	5.3	---
Se	---	12.6	---
CEC (meq/100g)	108.53	---	---

Chemical and Mineral Compositions of the Each Formation (continued)

Formation	Oidawara	Akeyo	Toki (upper)	Toki (lower)	Toki (lower)	Toki (lower)	Toki (lower)
Rock Type	Tuffaceous Siltstone	Tuffaceous Medium Sandstone	Tuffaceous Mudstone	Arkasic Fine-Medium Sandstone	Tuffaceous Silt - Fine Sandstone	Lignite-bearing Tuff. Mudstone	Tuffaceous Fine Sandstone
Borehole No.	SN-5	SN-5	TH-3	No.2 Shaft	No.2 Shaft	AN-4	KNA-3
Elevation (m)	247.5	218.5	211.0	146.0	139.0	134.3	123.0
Quartz	◎*	○	△	◎	○	○	○
Plagioclase	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
K-feldspar	×	△	×	○	△	△	△
Biotite		×			×		×
Sericite	△		×	×	×		×
Amphiboles		×			△		×
Ilmenite							
Pyrite	△	△	△	○	○	△	△
Calcite	×	△	×	×	×		△
Dolomite							
Gypsum	×		×				
Montmorillonite	○	○	◎	△	○	◎	◎
Mont.-Chl. reg.**			×		×	×	×
Illite					△		
Chlorite	×	×	×				
Kaolinite	△			△	○	×	△
Clpt.-Hld.***			×	○	○	△	○
Stilbite							○
Lignite				△		○	
Coffinite?				×	△		

Formation	Granite	Granite	Granite
Rock Type	Medium grained Biotite Granite	Medium grained Biotite Granite	Medium grained Biotite Granite
Borehole No.	AN-1	AN-1	AN-1
Elevation (m)	30.2	-114.1	-647.7
Quartz	◎	◎	◎
Plagioclase	◎	◎	◎
K-feldspar	◎	◎	◎
Biotite	×	△	△
Sericite			
Amphiboles			
Ilmenite	×	×	×
Pyrite	×	×	×
Calcite			
Dolomite			
Gypsum			
Montmorillonite			
Mont.-Chl. reg.*			
Illite			
Chlorite	△	×	×
Kaolinite			
Clpt.-Hld.**			
Stilbite			
Lignite			
Coffinite?			

* : ◎ (dominant) > ○ > △ > × (minor)
 ** : Montmorillonite-Chlorite Regular
 *** : Clinoptilolite-Heulandite

1. Section 947~951m

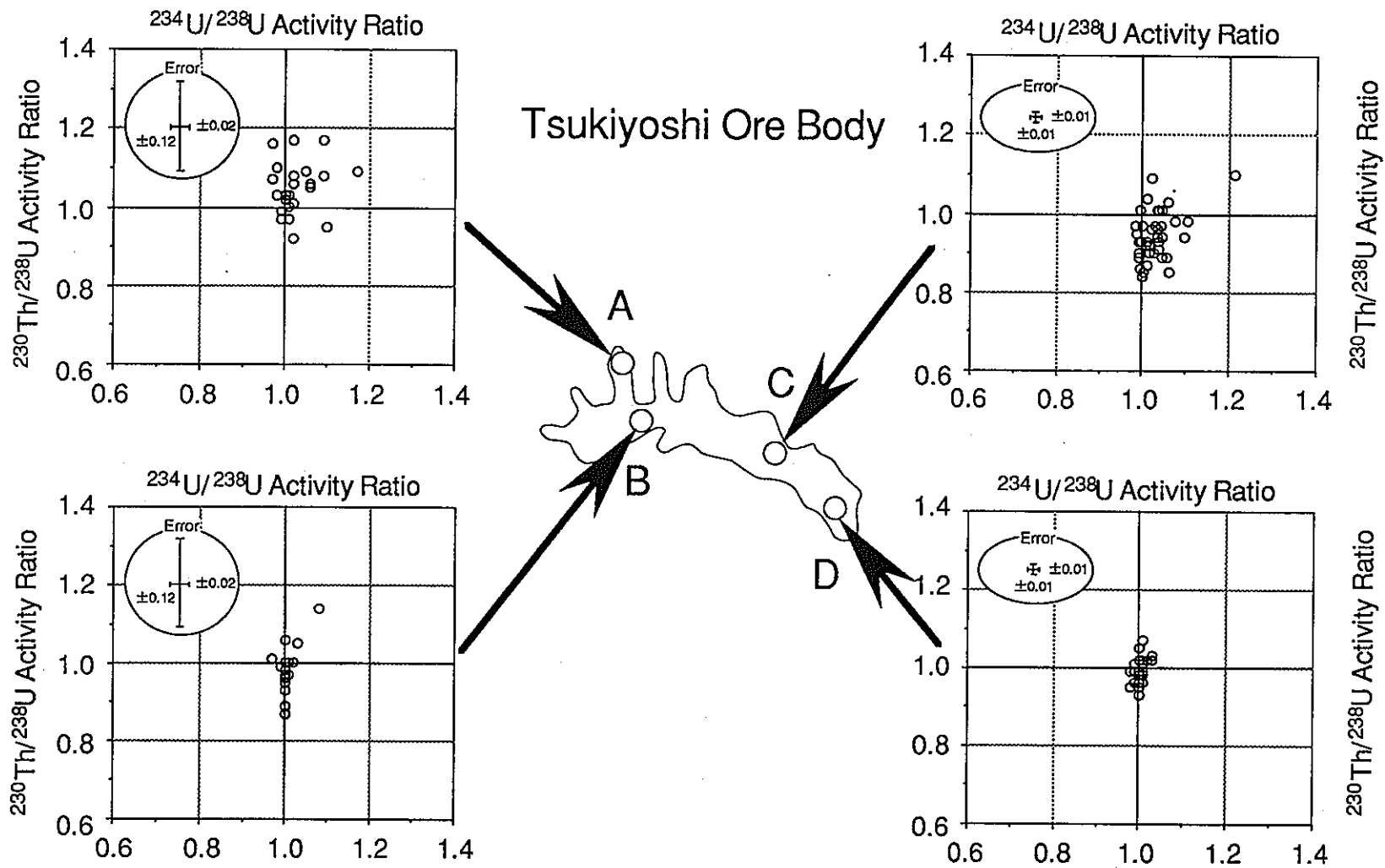
Transmissivity	$4.29 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$
Average Hydraulic Conductivity	$1.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m/s}$
Skin Factor	0.69
Effective Borehole Diameter	0.025 m

2. Section 277.5~281.5m

Transmissivity	$7.22 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$
Average Hydraulic Conductivity	$1.81 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m/s}$
Skin Factor	-3.70
Effective Borehole Diameter	2.0 m

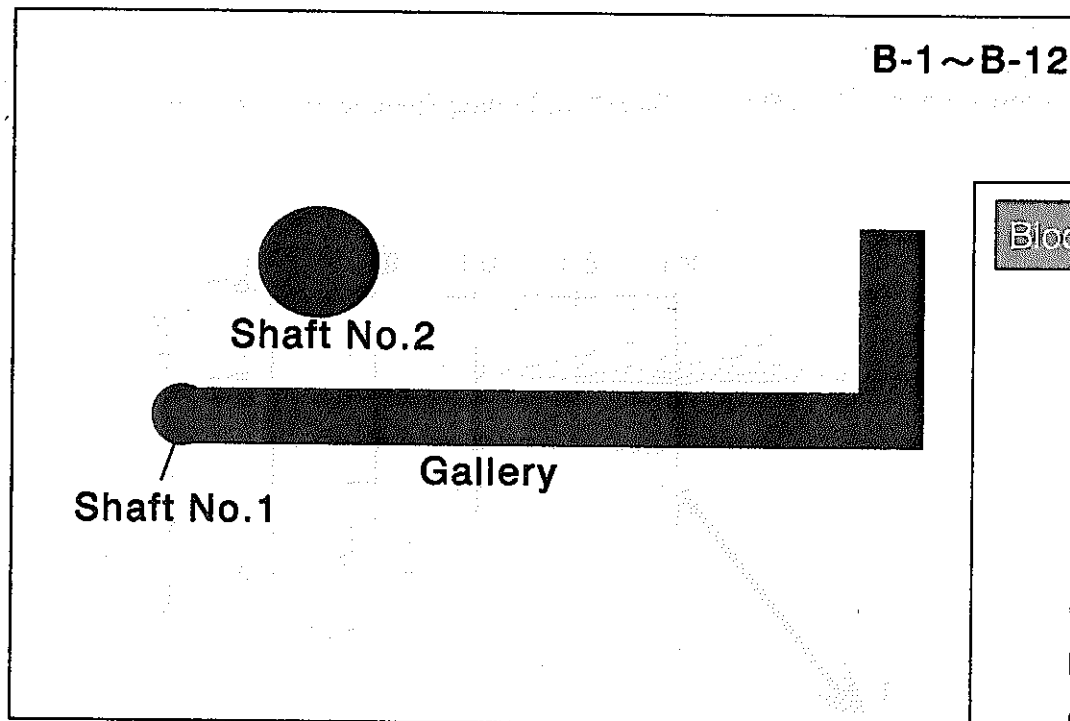
The testing was performed with the Umbilical Hose System .

Results of Hydraulic Testing in the Basement Granite
(Borehole Data: AN-1) (after Anderson et al., 1991)



Distribution of Activity Ratio ($^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$, $^{230}\text{Th}/^{238}\text{U}$) for the Four Points (A,B,C,D) in the Tsukiyoshi Ore Body

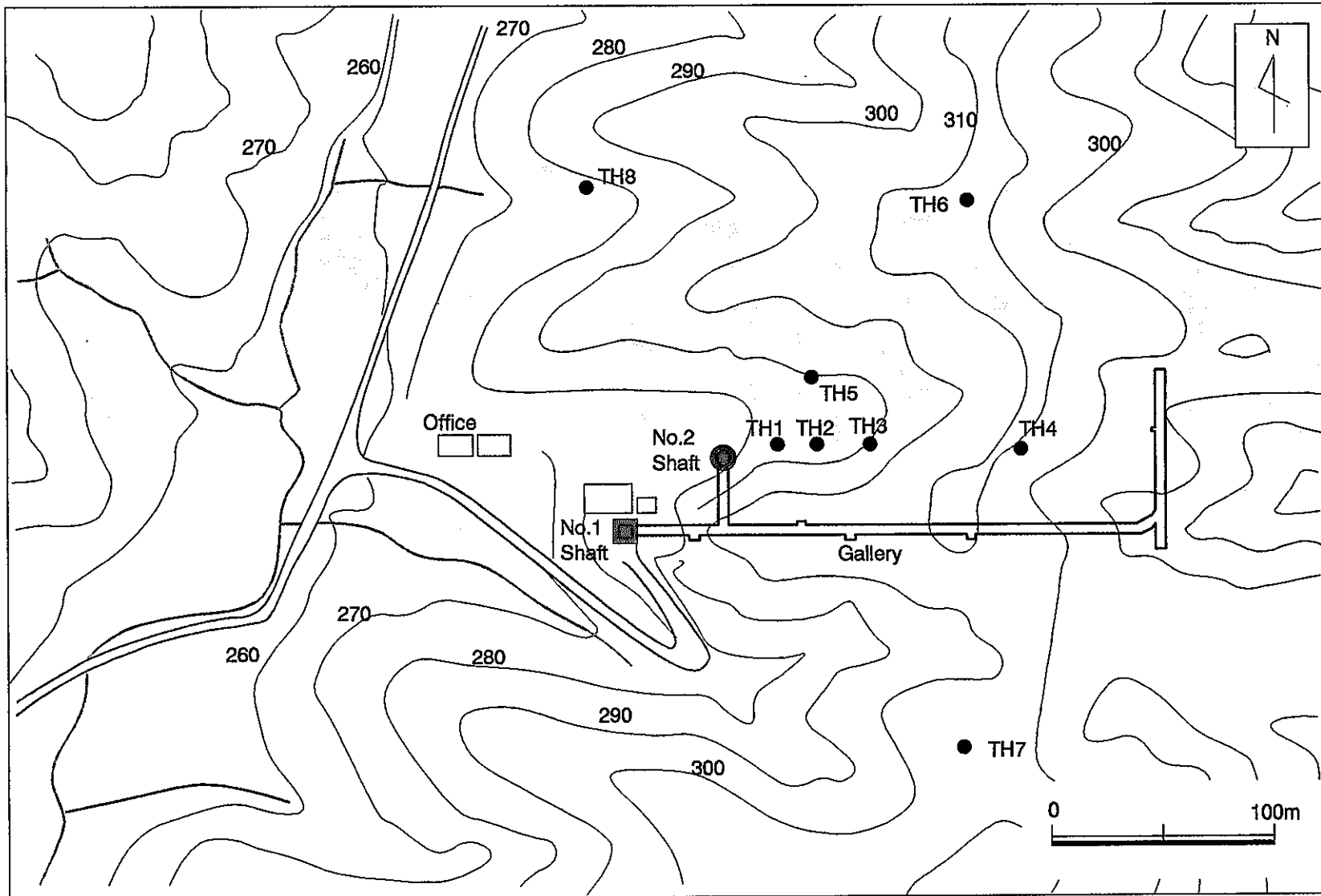
(after Nohara et. al., 1992)



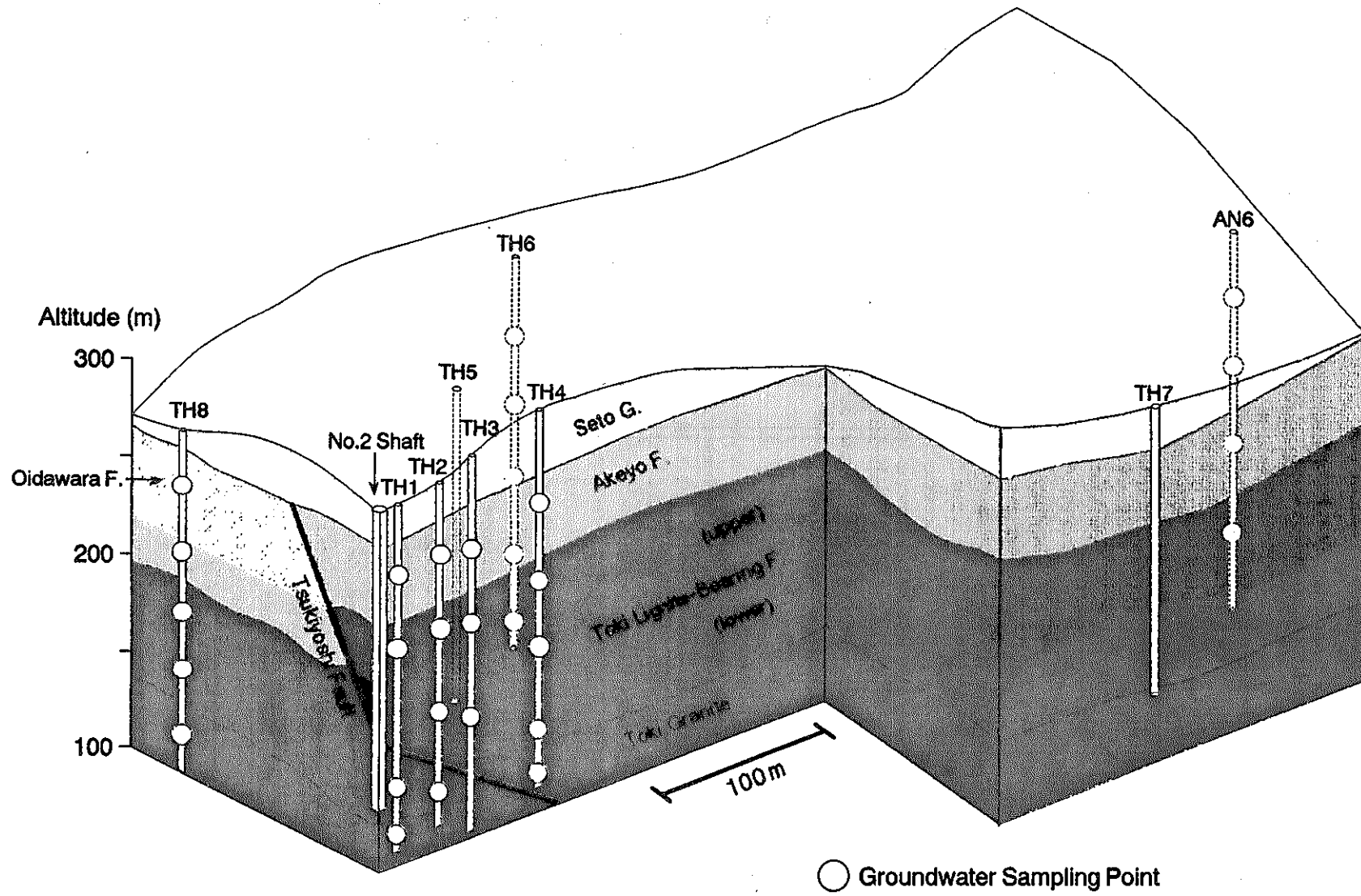
Block Scale Index \approx 300 m

Block Scale Information List

- B-1 : Location map of the boreholes for hydrogeochemical and hydrological investigations
- B-2 : Sampling points of the groundwater
- B-3 : Chemistry of the groundwater
- B-4 : Chemical properties of the groundwater
- B-5 : δD - $\delta^{18}O$ diagram of the groundwater
- B-6 : Tritium concentration and ^{14}C ages of the groundwater
- B-7 : Uranium, Radium and Radon concentration of the groundwater
- B-8 : Measurement points of hydraulic conductivities
- B-9 : Hydraulic conductivities of the basement granite and the sedimentary rocks
- B-10 : Groundwater pressure (piezo head) contours
- B-11 : Instruments for the hydrogeochemical and hydrological investigations
 - B-11-1 : PNC groundwater sampler
 - B-11-2 : Multiple piezometer system (MP system)
 - B-11-3 : PNC aquifer testing equipment
- B-12 : Location map of the facilities in the Tono mine



Location Map of the Boreholes for Hydrogeochemical and Hydrological Investigations
(modified from Sugihara et al., 1991)

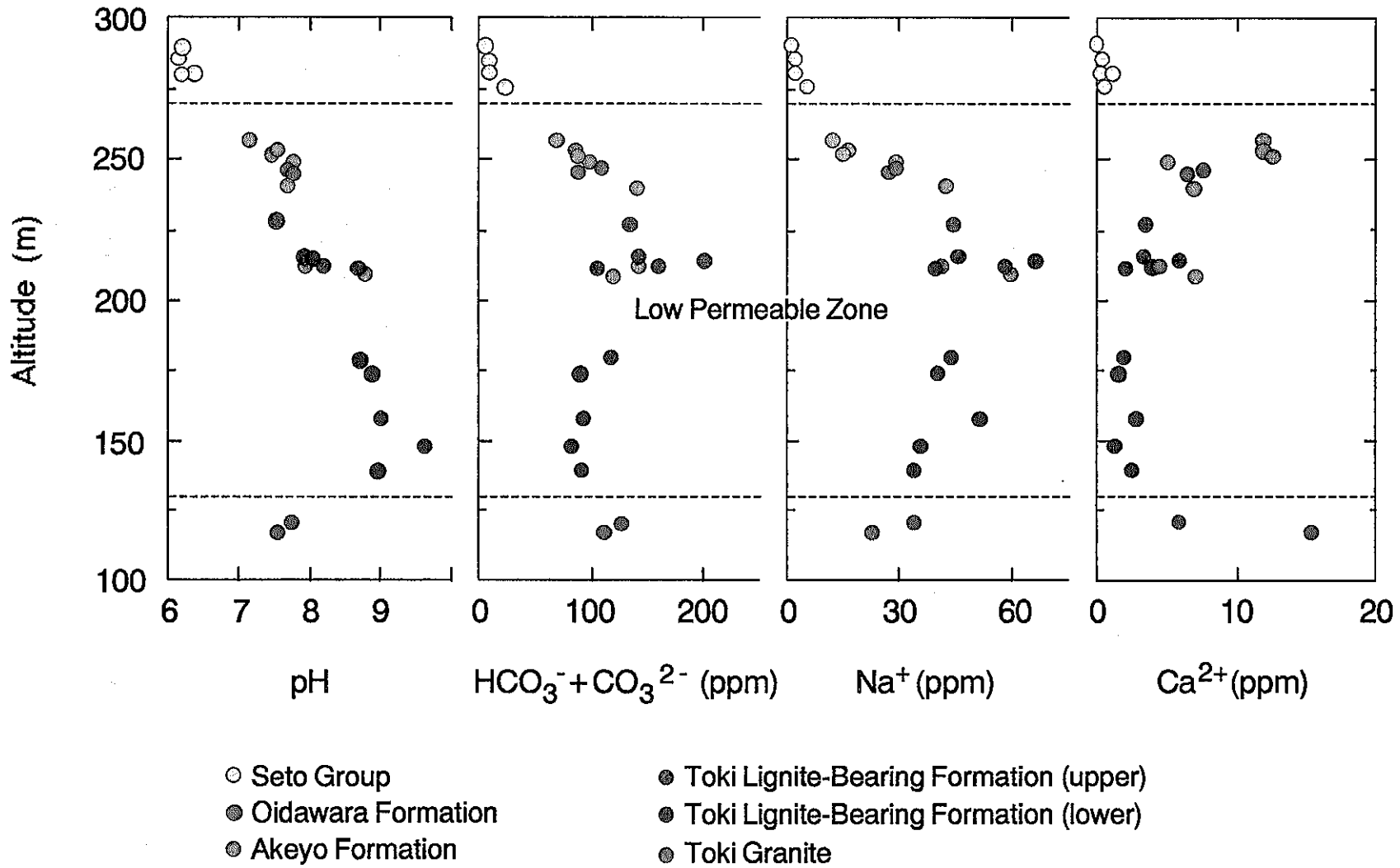


Sampling Points of the Groundwater (modified from Yusa et al., 1993)

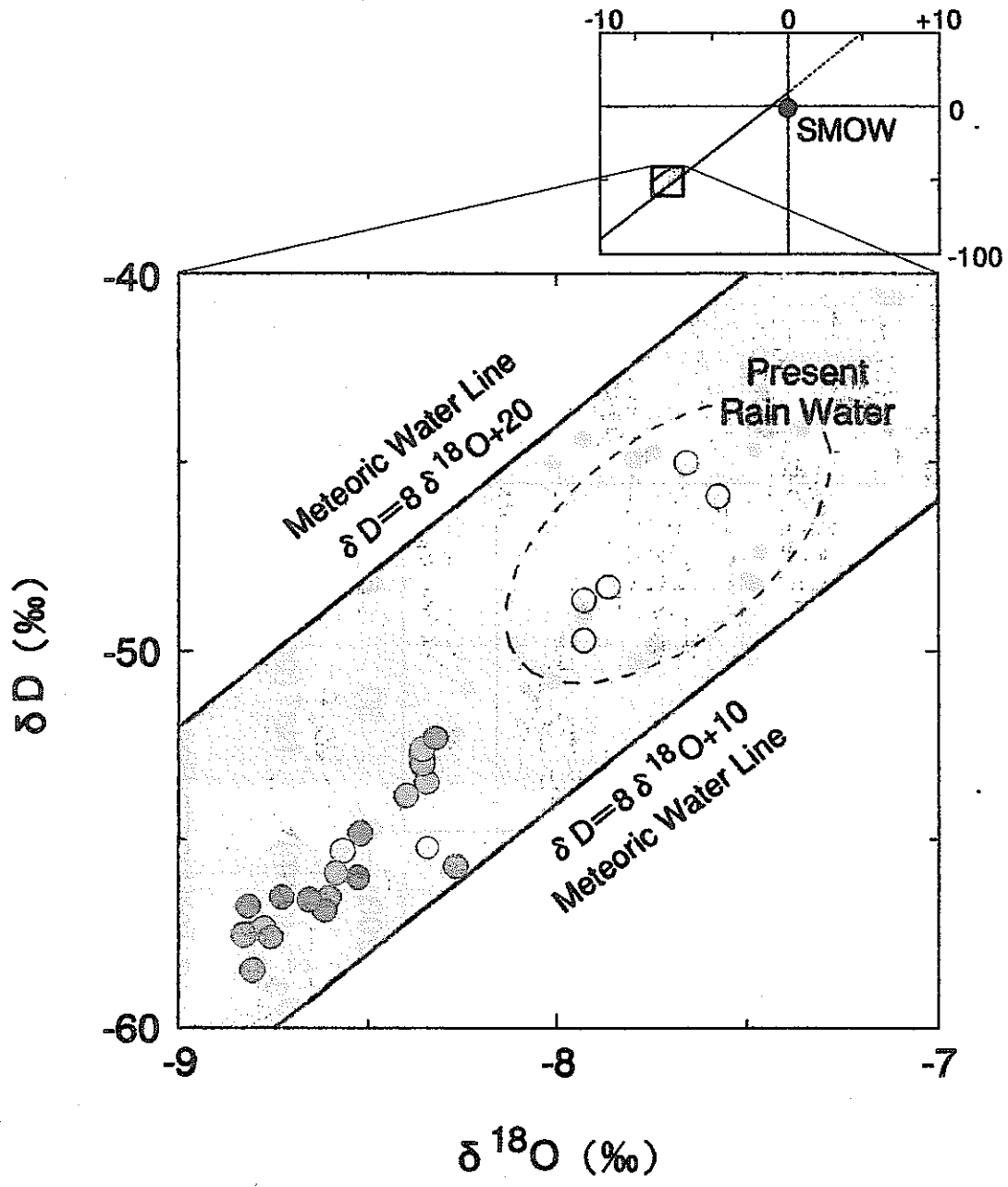
Chemistry of the Groundwater

Sampling point	Depth (GL-m)	Altitude (SL -m)	pH	conductivity (μS/cm)	Si (ppm)	Ti (ppm)	Al (ppm)	Fe++ (ppm)	Fe+++ (ppm)	ΣFe (ppm)	Mn (ppm)	Mg++ (ppm)	Ca++ (ppm)	Sr++ (ppm)	Na+ (ppm)	K+ (ppm)	F- (ppm)	Cl- (ppm)	NO2- (ppm)	PO4-- (ppm)	Br- (ppm)	NO3- (ppm)	SO4-- (ppm)	CO3-- (ppm)	HCO3- (ppm)	U (ppb)	δ D (permil)	δ O-18 (permil)	Tritium (TU)	δ C-13 (permil)	C-14 (% MC)
Surface	0		5.8	246	9.60	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.60	2.40	<0.01	3.0	0.60	0.00	1.40	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	12.0	-	11		-42.8	-7.3	6.2	n.m.	n.m.
Oldawara F.																															
TH-6	68.0	244.8	7.8	171	28.8	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.01	0.41	7.50	0.04	27.9	2.20	0.73	2.99	0.11	0.11	<0.02	0.23	12.2	-	85	<0.05	-53.7	-8.4	0	-18.5	35.4
TH-8	28.5	246.2	7.7	165	31.3	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.46	7.40	0.05	30.5	1.98	1.04	1.00	<0.02	0.12	<0.02	<0.02	0.29	-	108	<0.05	-57.2	-8.6	0	-15.9	35.2
Akeyo F.																															
TH-1	33.8	252.6	7.6	147	36.0	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.07	0.17	1.07	12.1	0.09	18.0	1.61	0.18	1.04	<0.02	0.51	<0.02	<0.02	4.23	-	84	0.40	-52.6	-8.4	0	n.m.	n.m.
TH-2	32.8	256.5	7.2	130	36.3	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.58	0.25	1.28	12.1	<0.01	13.7	1.52	0.16	0.86	<0.02	0.25	<0.02	<0.02	4.93	-	70	0.82	-53.7	-8.4	0	n.m.	n.m.
TH-3	46.5	251.1	7.5	143	36.3	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	0.19	1.17	12.5	0.06	16.3	1.07	0.19	1.93	<0.02	0.53	<0.02	<0.02	5.80	-	88	0.21	-53.5	-8.4	0	-20.1	31.0
TH-4	61.0	248.5	7.6	180	32.3	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.48	6.60	6.60	0.02	32.3	1.28	0.34	2.76	<0.02	0.19	<0.02	<0.02	5.43	-	105	0.15	-53.8	-8.3	0	-17.4	28.8
TH-6	104.0	208.8	8.8	223	17.4	0.02	<0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	<0.01	0.09	4.73	0.03	42.7	1.10	2.53	3.73	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	35.0	8	73	0.29	-58.3	-8.7	0	-12.3	30.5
TH-8	64.0	212.1	8.1	232	28.4	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	0.14	4.97	0.02	44.7	1.61	1.86	1.27	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	1.18	-	143	0.33	-56.5	-8.5	3	-14.3	40.7
AN-6	14.0	240.1	7.7	219	19.3	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.23	4.57	0.00	29.7	0.82	0.22	0.85	0.10	0.40	<0.02	0.09	1.62	-	94	0.20	-53.5	-8.4	0	-20.7	66.4
Toki lignite-bearing F. (upper)																															
TH-1	70.8	215.6	8.0	257	26.7	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.01	0.21	4.30	0.02	50.5	1.81	2.85	3.34	<0.02	0.45	<0.02	<0.02	10.7	-	134	1.30	-55.7	-8.5	0	n.m.	n.m.
TH-2	74.8	214.5	8.2	311	24.6	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.23	5.23	0.02	65.0	1.36	2.76	1.11	<0.02	0.78	<0.02	<0.02	1.14	-	181	4.80	-55.9	-8.8	0	n.m.	n.m.
TH-3	85.5	212.1	8.4	271	29.7	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.17	4.13	0.01	62.0	1.33	4.77	1.49	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	1.32	-	159	0.08	-59.2	-8.8	0	-5.2	32.8
TH-4	83.0	227.1	7.6	230	26.3	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.19	3.57	0.01	46.7	1.38	1.46	3.73	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	4.69	-	130	0.11	-58.2	-8.4	0	-10.9	27.2	
TH-6	132.0	180.8	8.7	370	15.0	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.01	0.10	6.20	0.03	73.0	1.60	2.83	8.40	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	51.0	7	127	0.37	-58.8	-9.1	0	-13.4	27.0
TH-8	91.0	185.1	7.6	213	4.87	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.10	1.83	0.03	13.3	0.97	0.79	1.90	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	4.80	-	34	<0.05	-56.2	-8.3	2	-11.7	24.0
Toki lignite-bearing F. (lower)																															
TH-1	138.3	148.1	9.5	181	12.9	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.03	1.45	<0.01	38.7	0.28	3.01	1.94	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	12.2	-	51	28.0	-55.6	-8.6	0	n.m.	n.m.
TH-2	109.8	179.5	8.6	210	9.57	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.04	1.87	<0.01	45.0	0.54	2.66	2.02	<0.02	0.14	<0.02	<0.02	9.73	-	106	8.40	-57.3	-8.8	0	n.m.	n.m.
TH-3	124.0	173.6	8.8	200	14.1	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.03	1.54	<0.01	40.7	0.43	3.08	3.90	<0.02	0.11	<0.02	<0.02	17.1	-	79	0.39	-58.7	-8.5	0	-12.6	26.5
TH-4	152.5	157.6	9.0	272	10.6	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.03	2.89	<0.01	55.3	0.35	3.50	4.23	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	29.8	-	67	1.80	-57.5	-8.6	0	-10.3	18.1
TH-6	153.0	159.8	9.0	237	6.40	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.02	2.09	0.04	45.0	0.40	4.20	4.30	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	41.0	10	50	1.02	-58.1	-8.4	0	-15.1	12.0
TH-8	121.0	155.1	7.9	145	6.70	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.04	1.07	<0.01	21.3	0.30	0.85	0.93	<0.02	1.29	<0.02	<0.02	3.60	-	53	0.16	-57.1	-8.4	2	-15.8	5.6
Toki granite																															
TH-1	166.3	120.1	7.9	145	9.63	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	0.31	7.00	0.02	36.3	0.90	1.55	2.50	<0.02	0.16	<0.02	<0.02	14.7	-	119	21.0	-52.0	-8.2	1	n.m.	n.m.
TH-6	177.5	135.3	7.8	319	5.60	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.10	0.41	15.1	0.05	46.0	1.25	1.40	12.1	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	82.0	-	75		-55.7	-8.5	2	-14.1	9.6
TH-8	160.0	116.1	7.7	202	8.13	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.01	0.26	10.7	0.10	15.7	0.79	2.13	0.95	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	2.49	-	71	0.98	-55.1	-8.7	1	-17.8	17.9

n.m. : not measured

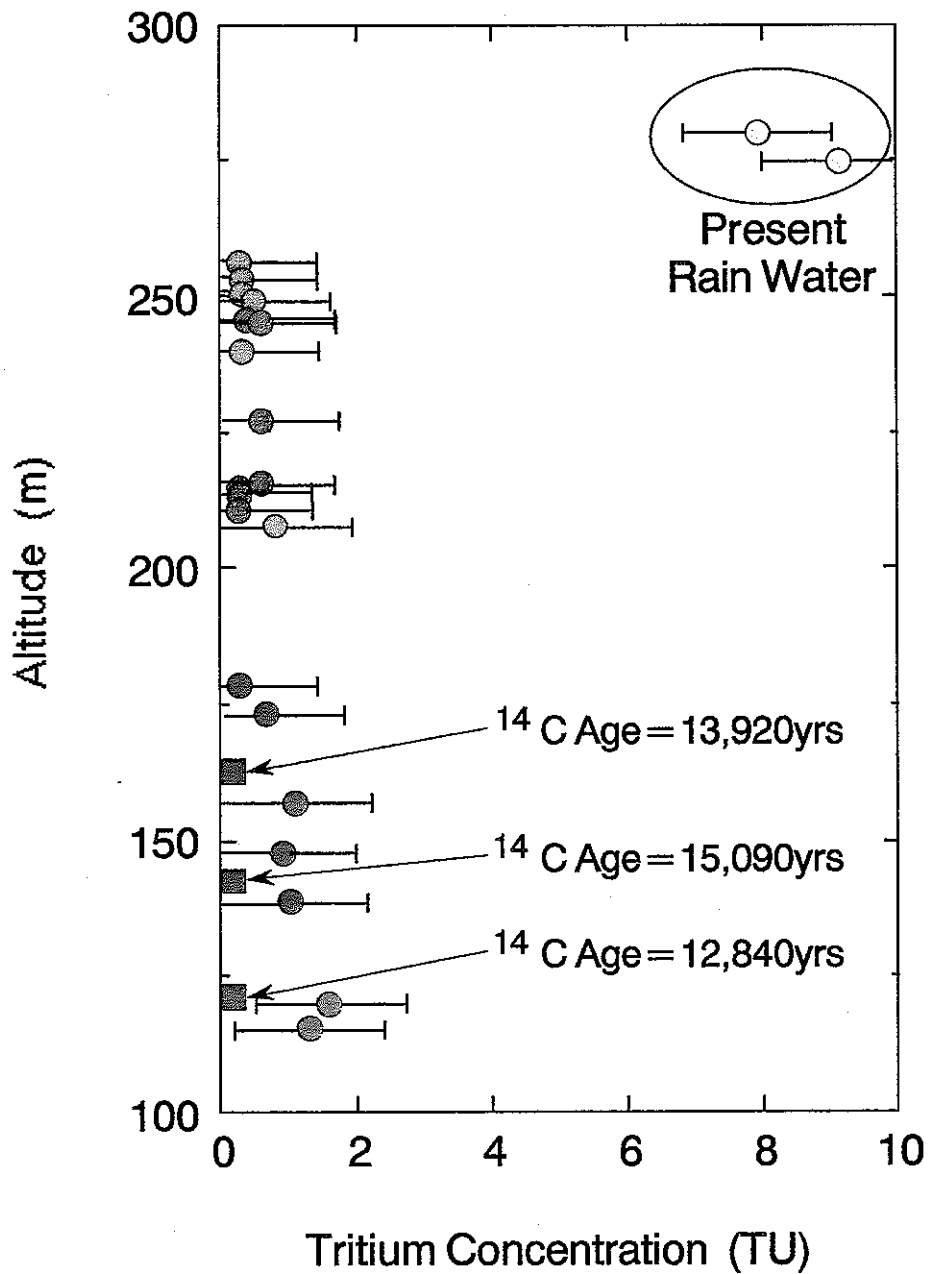


Chemical Properties of the Groundwater (modified from Yusa et al., 1993)



- Seto Group
- Oidawara Formation
- Akeyo Formation
- Toki Lignite-Bearing Formation (upper)
- Toki Lignite-Bearing Formation (lower)
- Toki Granite

δ D— δ¹⁸O Diagram of the Groundwater
 (modified from Yusa et al., 1993)



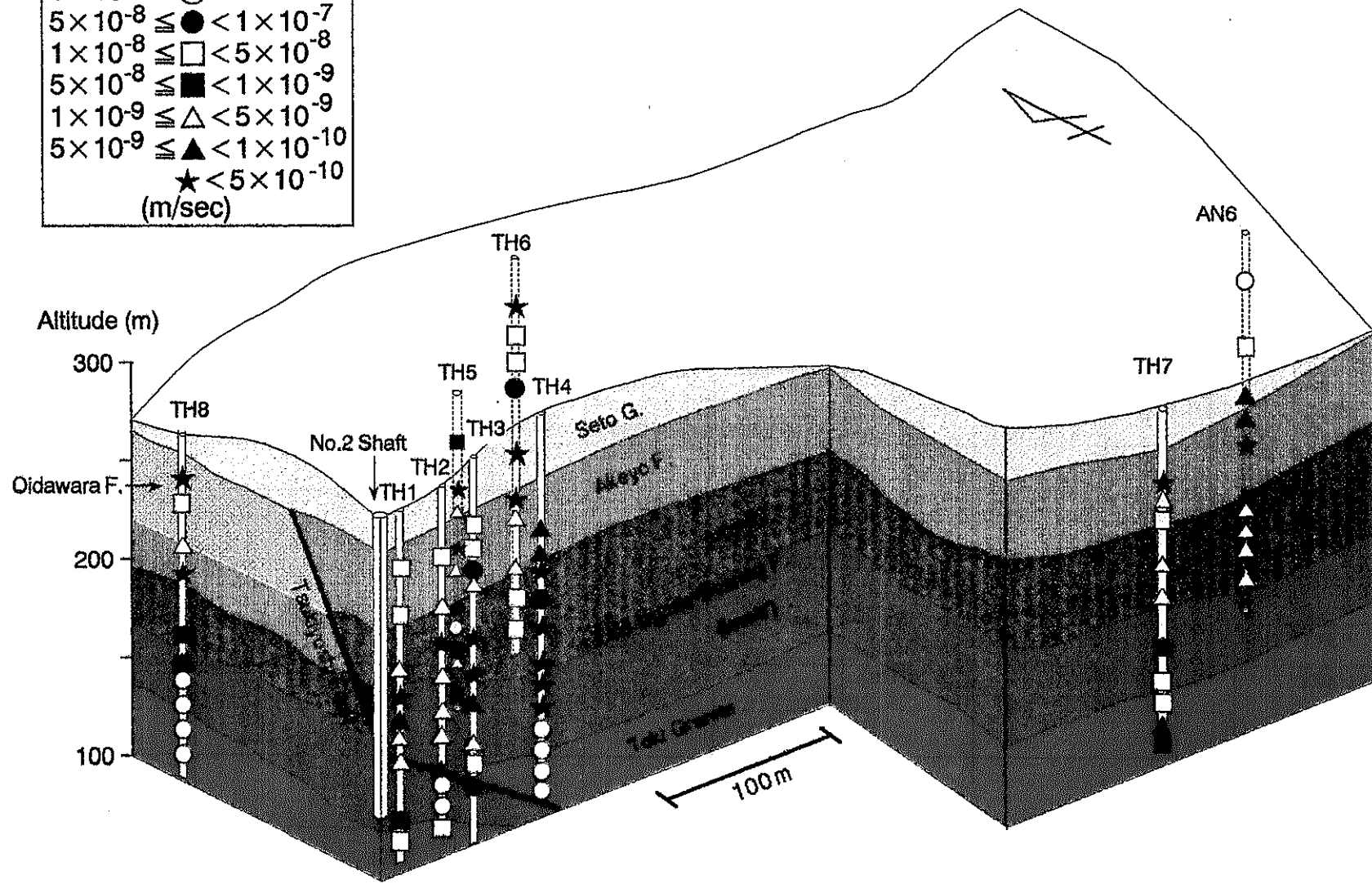
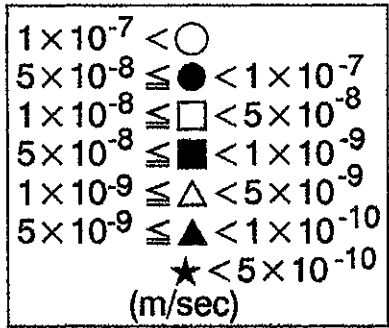
- Seto Group
- Oidawara Formation
- Akeyo Formation
- Toki Lignite-Bearing Formation (upper)
- Toki Lignite-Bearing Formation (lower)
- Toki Granite

Tritium Concentration and ¹⁴C Ages of the Groundwater
 (modified from Yusa et al., 1993)

Uranium, Radium and Radon Concentration of the Groundwater (modified from Kanai et al., 1990)

Formation	U ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	Ra* (Bq/l $\pm \sigma$)	Rn* (Bq/l $\pm \sigma$)
Surface Water	0.02~0.39	(0.02~0.06) \pm 0.01	157 \pm 1
Toki Lignite-Bearing F.	0.06~0.19	0.03 \pm 0.01	4.6 \pm 0.1
Toki Lignite-Bearing F.	0.01~0.06	(0.02~0.07) \pm 0.01	(94~193) \pm 1
Toki Granite	0.84	0.08 \pm 0.01	37.2 \pm 0.1

* All quoted errors are 1 σ uncertainties due to nuclear counting statics only.



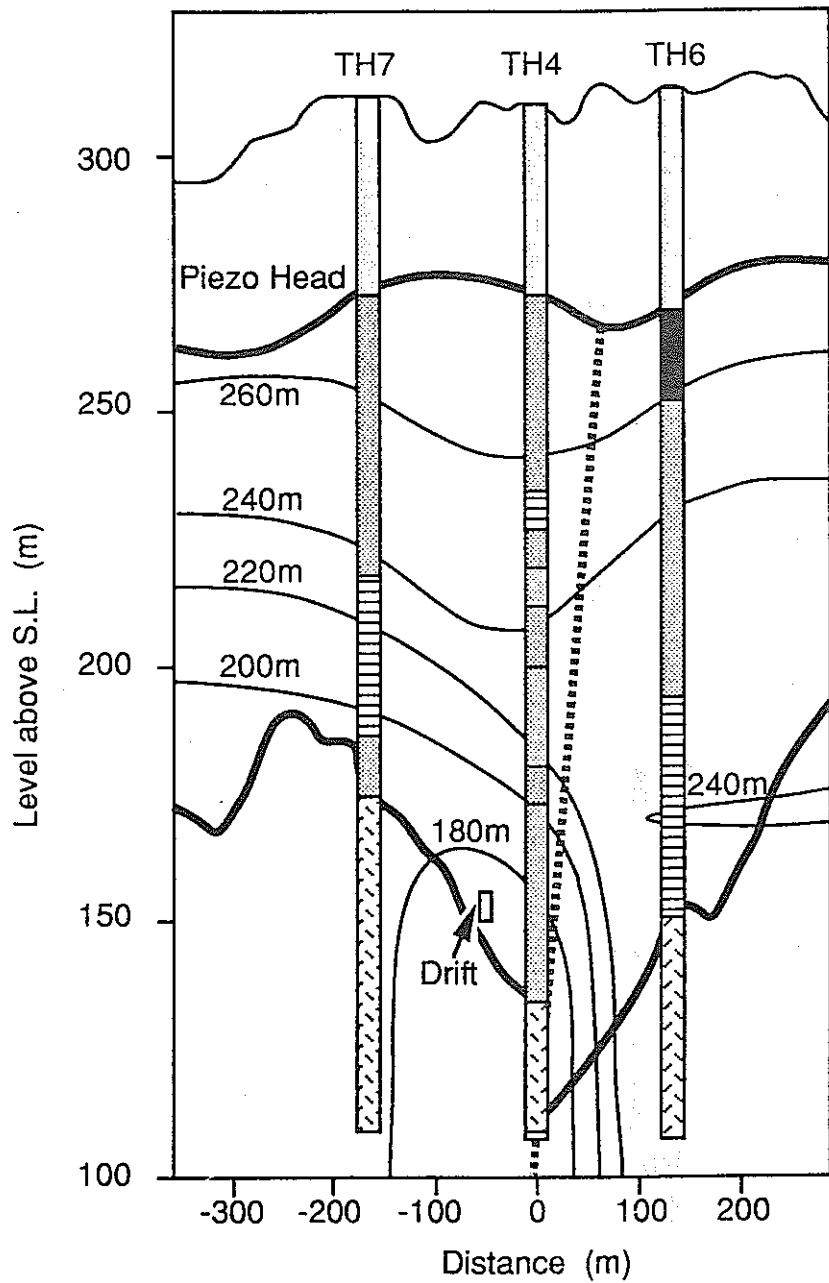
Measurement Points of Hydraulic Conductivities
(modified from Sugihara et al., 1991)

Hydraulic Conductivities of the Basement Granite and the Sedimentary Rocks (after Sugihara et al., 1991)

(Unit of Hydraulic Conductivity: cm/sec)

	TH1	TH2	TH3	TH4	TH5	TH6	TH7	TH8	AN6	SN4	Geometric Average
Seto											
Oidawara						3.20E-8 S 3.16E-6 S 2.81E-6 G 6.81E-6 G		1.02E-8 S 3.67E-6 Co			1.0E-7 4.4E-6
Akeyo	2.56E-6 S	2.18E-6 SC	2.29E-6 S 1.54E-6 S	5.26E-8 SC	6.28E-7 SC		4.24E-8 SC 2.73E-7 Co	1.59E-7 S		1.6E-7 S 1.2E-7 S 8.6E-8 S 2.6E-7 Co	3.8E-7 4.1E-7
Tok(upper)	4.53E-7 S	1.13E-7 S	3.87E-8 Co	2.11E-8 S 2.49E-8 Co 4.96E-8 Co	4.18E-8 S 1.27E-7 Co	4.60E-8 S 2.23E-7 S	4.17E-7 S 4.78E-7 S	8.18E-8 S 5.28E-7 S	1.94E-5 Co 5.90E-8 Co	2.6E-7 Co 1.2E-6 Co	1.5E-7
Tok(lower)	6.29E-8 Co 2.54E-7 S 1.31E-7 SF 9.71E-7 Co	1.63E-7 S 1.00E-7 Co 8.68E-8 SF 3.35E-5 S 4.30E-5 Co	8.21E-8 S	3.60E-8 Co	9.38E-6 Co	1.80E-7 Co	1.73E-6 Co	7.06E-7 Co 1.50E-5 Co 3.30E-5 Co	8.24E-9 Co 5.65E-8 Co 1.35E-7 Co	2.9E-6 Co	1.8E-7 4.1E-6
Granite	1.19E-6 F	4.76E-6 W	2.73E-7 W 3.76E-6 F	1.69E-5 W 1.77E-5 C 2.07E-5	5.64E-7 W 2.52E-7 5.44E-7 C	2.28E-6 1.16E-6 C	1.84E-6 C 5.69E-8 C 8.76E-7 C	3.01E-5 C 3.63E-5	2.09E-7 W 2.27E-7 C 2.19E-7 W	5.1E-6 W 3.0E-6 C 2.1E-6 5.5E-7 8.34E-7 C 8.05E-8 1.14E-6 C	2.3E-6 6.4E-7

(S:sandstone Co:conglomerate F:fault W:weathered C:crack)



Legend for geological strata:
Sand and Clay (stippled) Sandstone (cross-hatched) Mudstone (solid black) Conglomerate (dotted) Tuff (horizontal lines) Granite (diagonal lines)

Groundwater Pressure (Piezo Head) Contours
(after Sugihara et al., 1991)

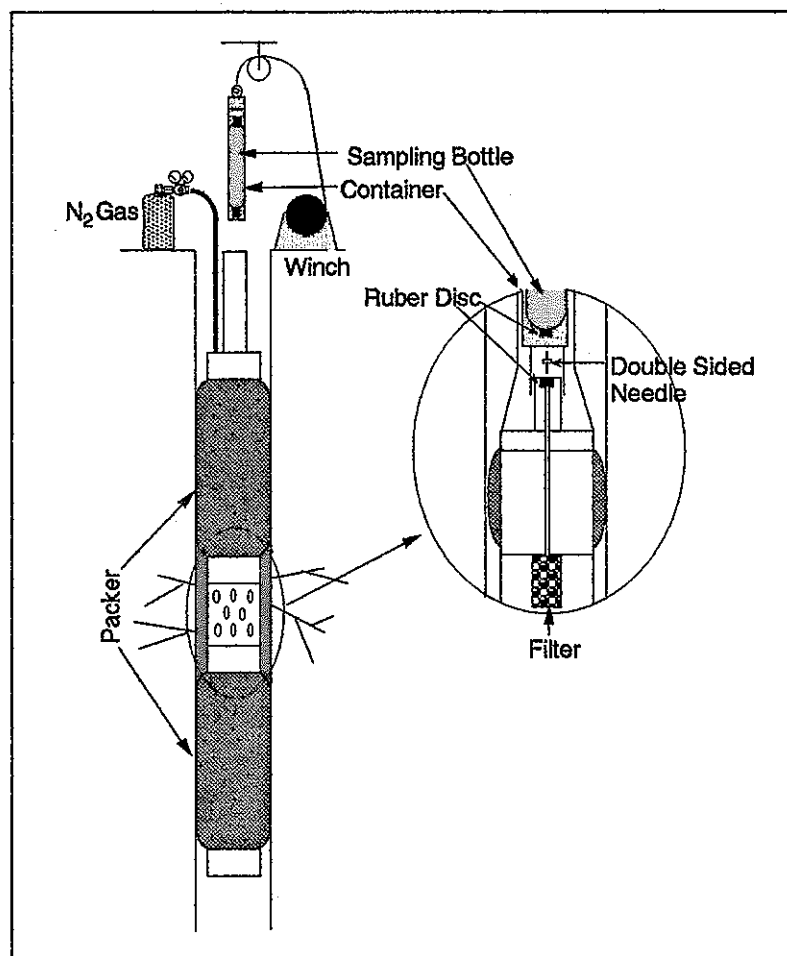
《Specification》

Sampling method : Batch style

Volume of sampling bottle : 500ml

Maximum sampling depth : G.L.-500m

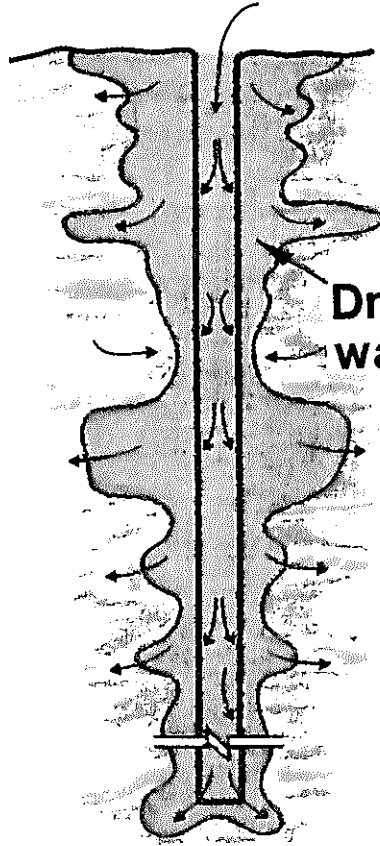
Borehole diameter : ϕ 70~130mm



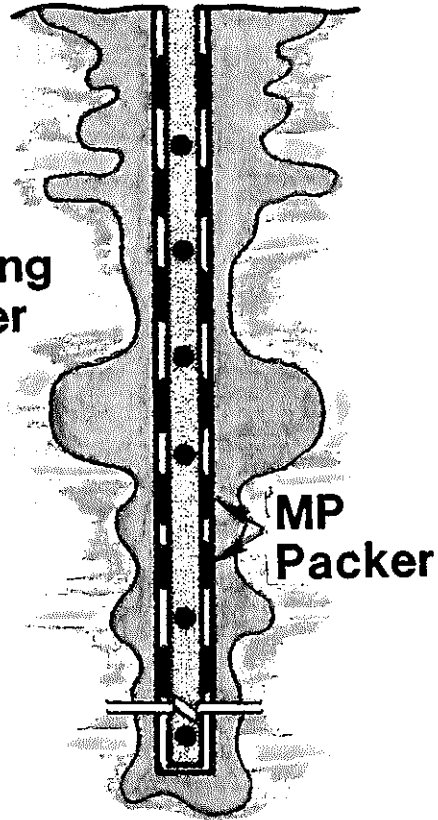
PNC Groundwater Sampler

(after Yanagizawa et al.,1991)

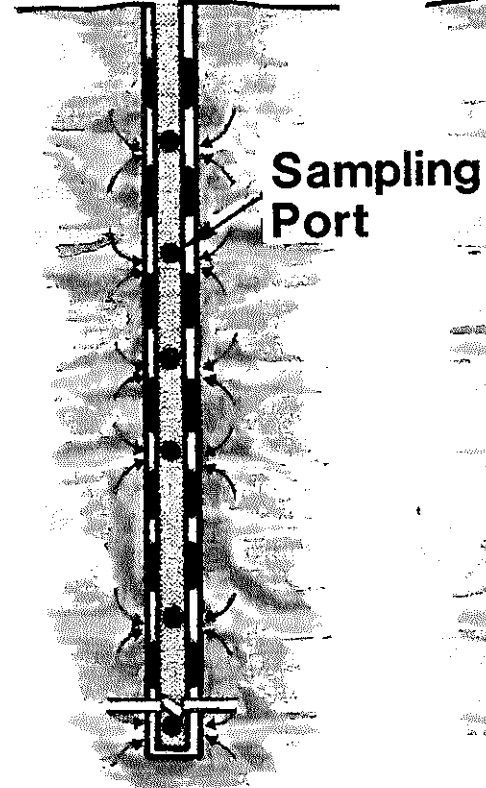
**Borehole
Drilling**



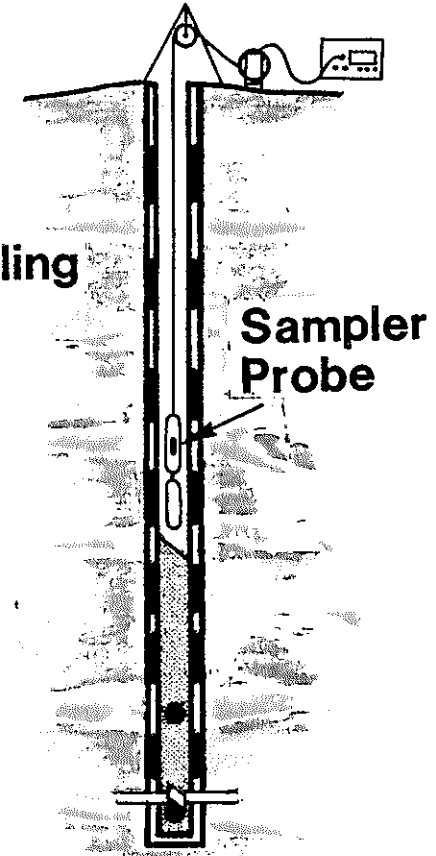
Installation of MP System



**Removal of
Drilling Water**



**Groundwater
Sampling**



Multiple Piezometer System

(after Black et al., 1986)

PNC Aquifer Testing Equipment has been developed by Power Reactor and Nuclear Fuel Development Corporation and TAISEI Foundation Design and Research Co., Ltd.

The equipment can measure hydraulic conductivity and pore pressure of low permeable rock mass in a borehole.

《 Specification 》

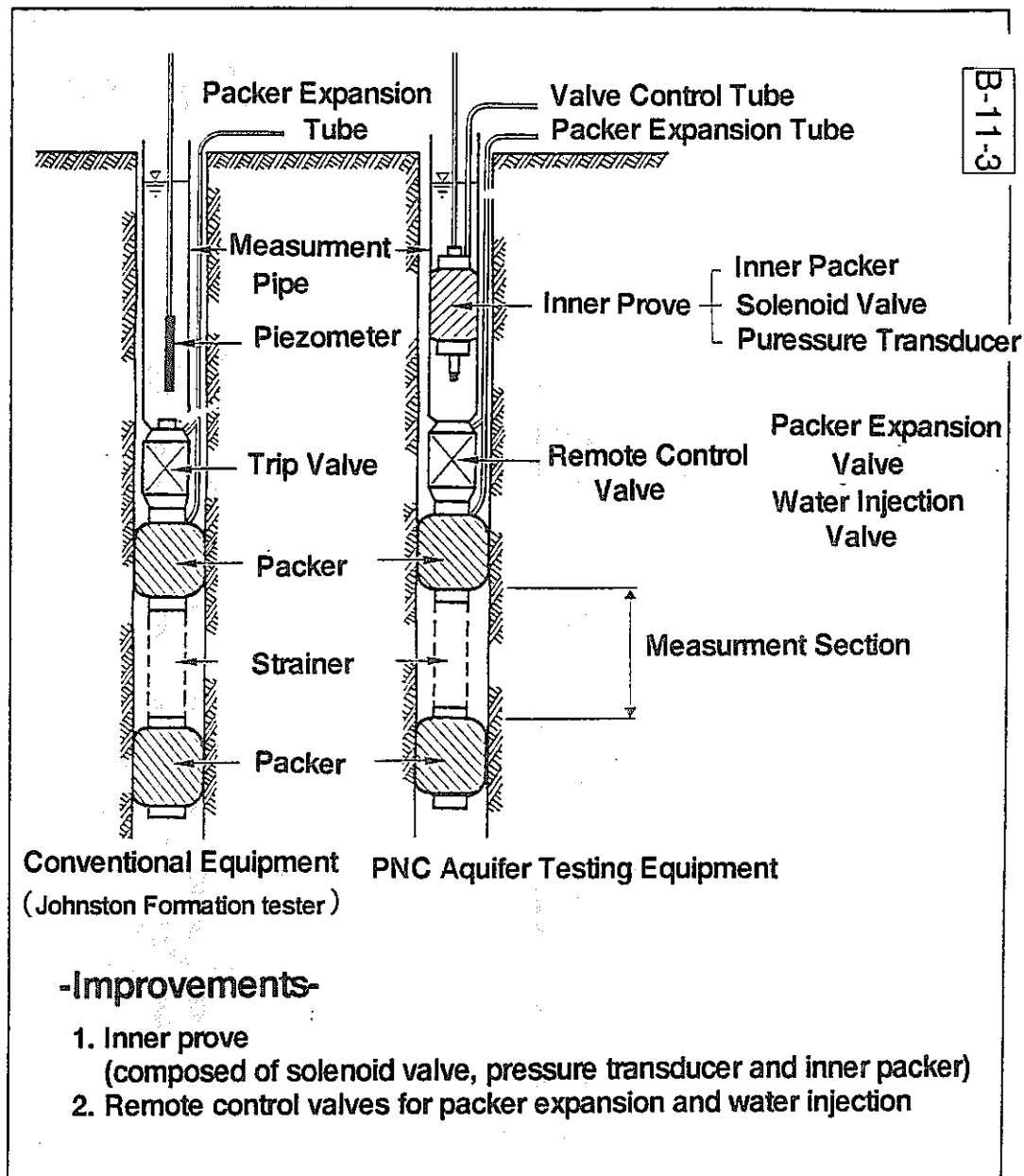
Hydraulic test method : Recovery method, Injection method and Pulse method

Measurement depth : Maximam G.L.-500m

Borehole diameter : 66mm ~ 100mm

Measurement range : 10^{-4} cm/sec ~ 10^{-9} cm/sec of hydraulic conductivity

United States patent obtained, and European patent, Canadian patent and Japanese patent pending.

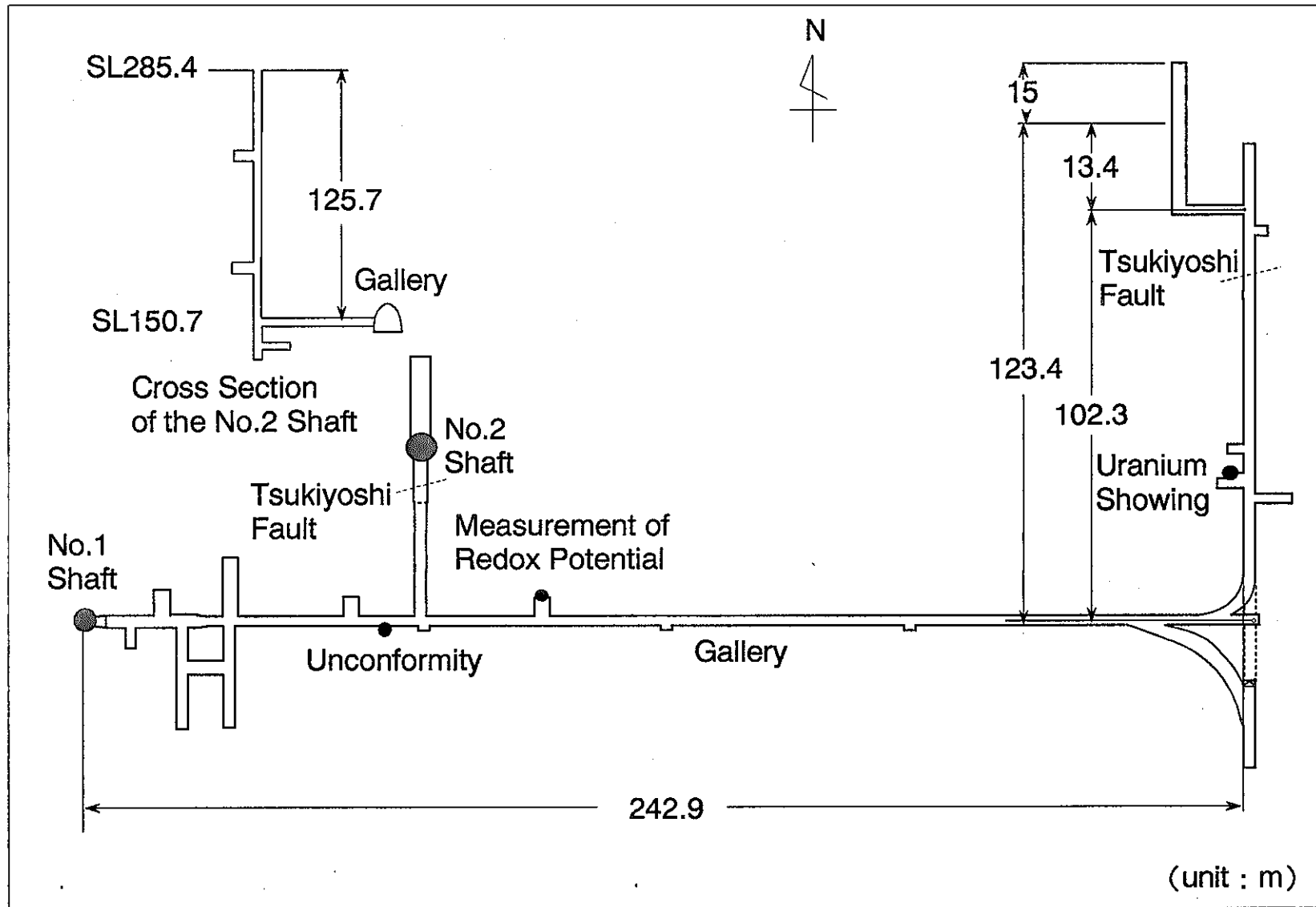


B-11-3

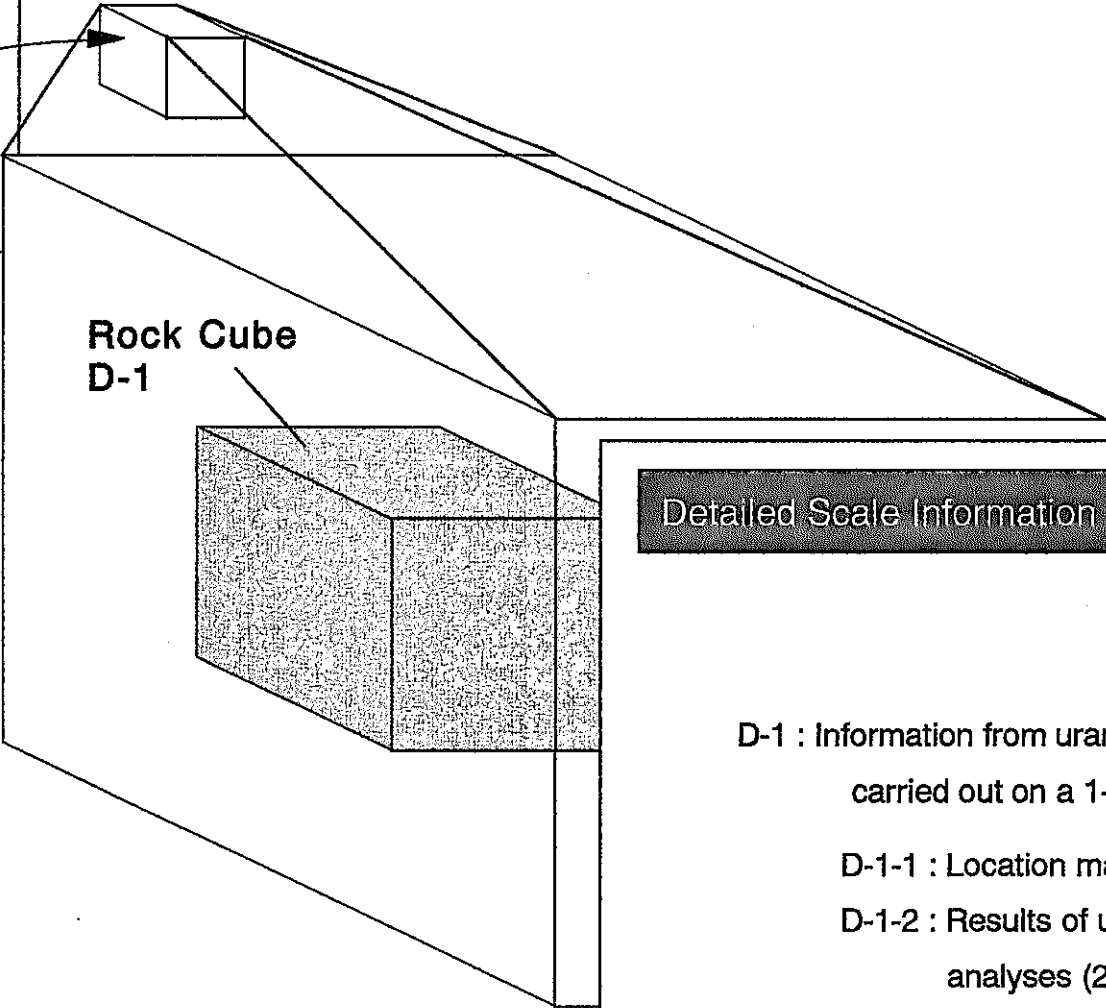
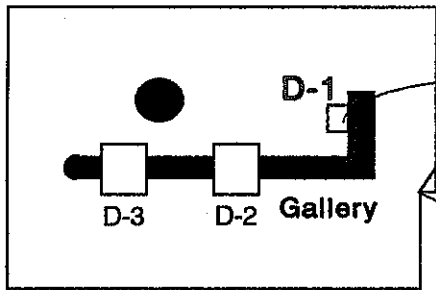
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-Improvements-

1. Inner prove (composed of solenoid valve, pressure transducer and inner packer)
2. Remote control valves for packer expansion and water injection



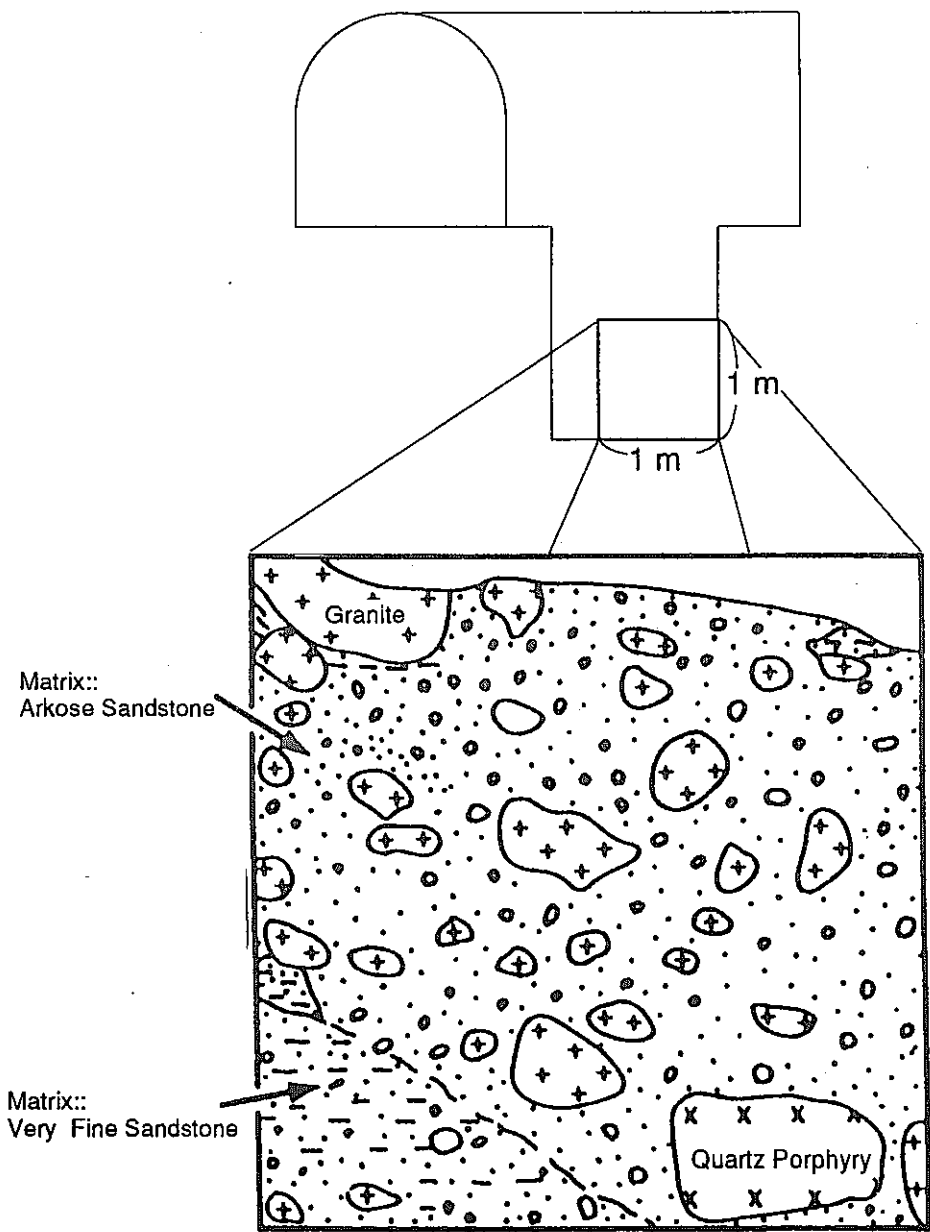
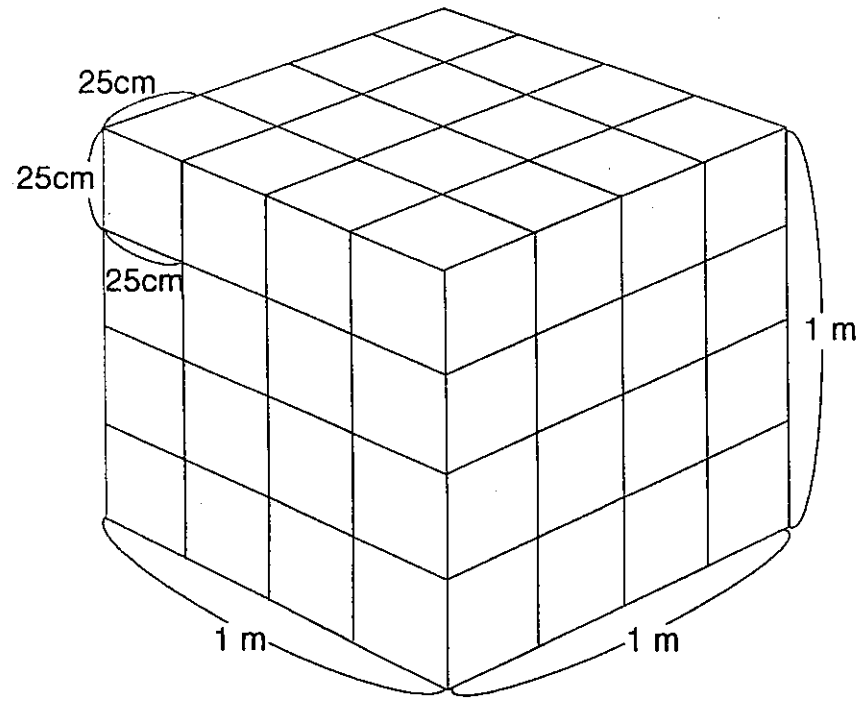
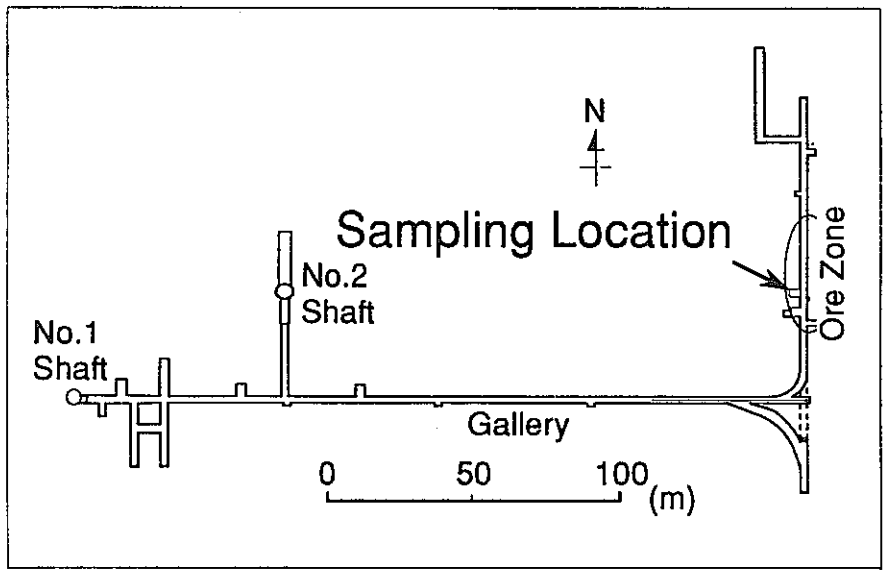
Location Map of the Facilities in the Tono Mine
 (modified from Yusa and Yamakawa, 1992)



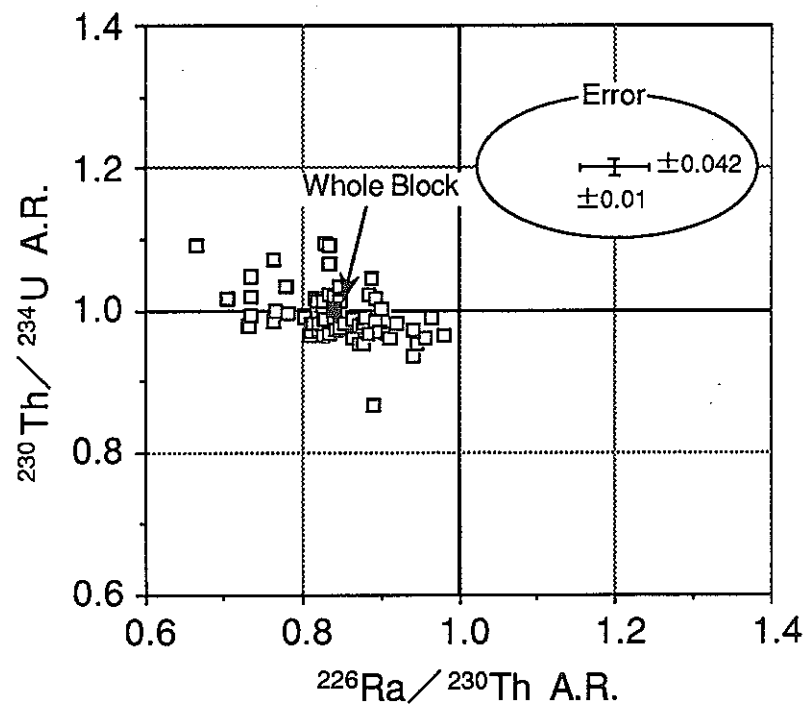
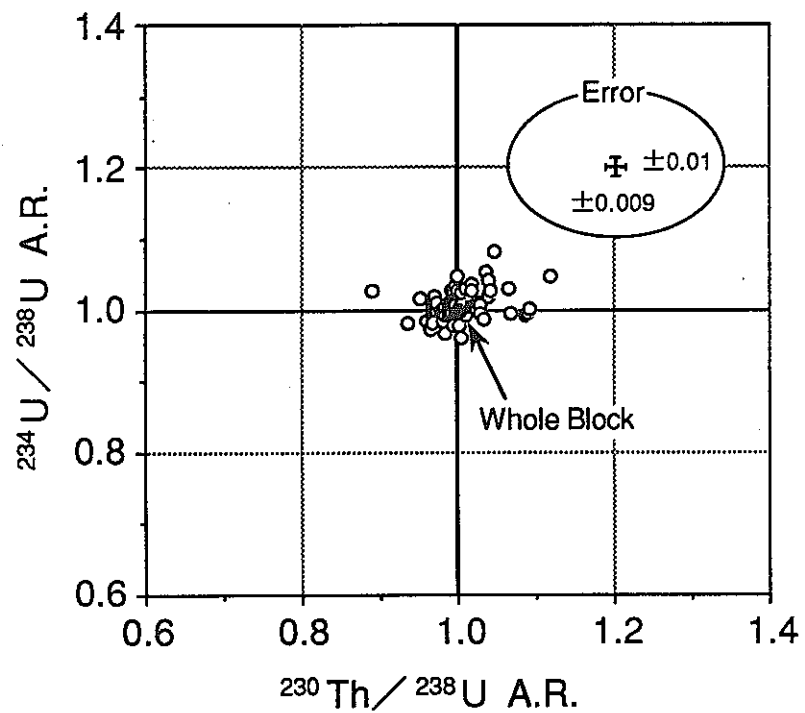
Detailed Scale Information List 1

- D-1 : Information from uranium-series disequilibrium studies carried out on a 1-meter rock cube in the ore zone
- D-1-1 : Location map of the sampling area
- D-1-2 : Results of uranium-series disequilibrium analyses (25cm)³, subcube blocks (64 data)

Detailed Scale Index 1 ≈ 1m

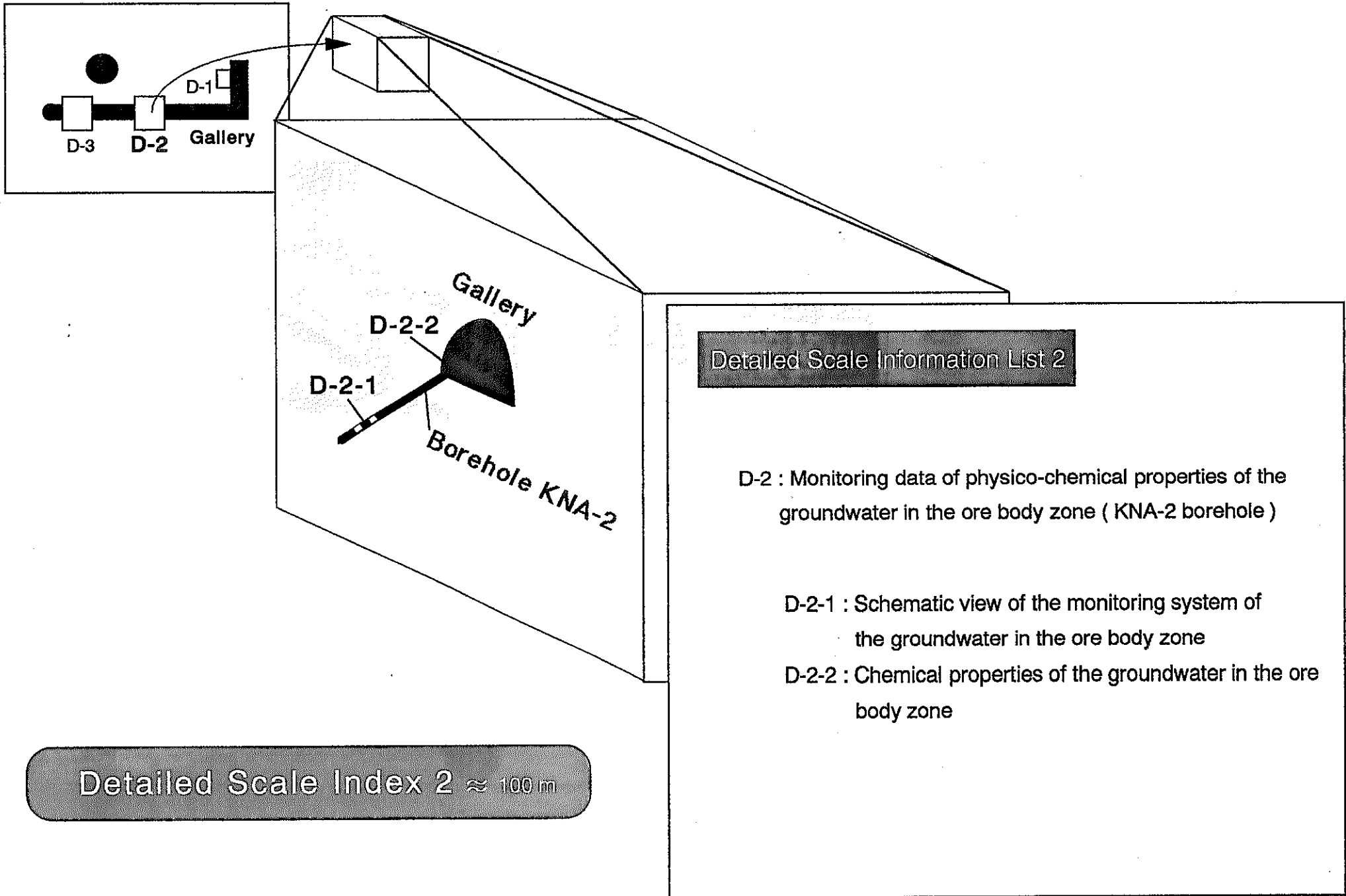


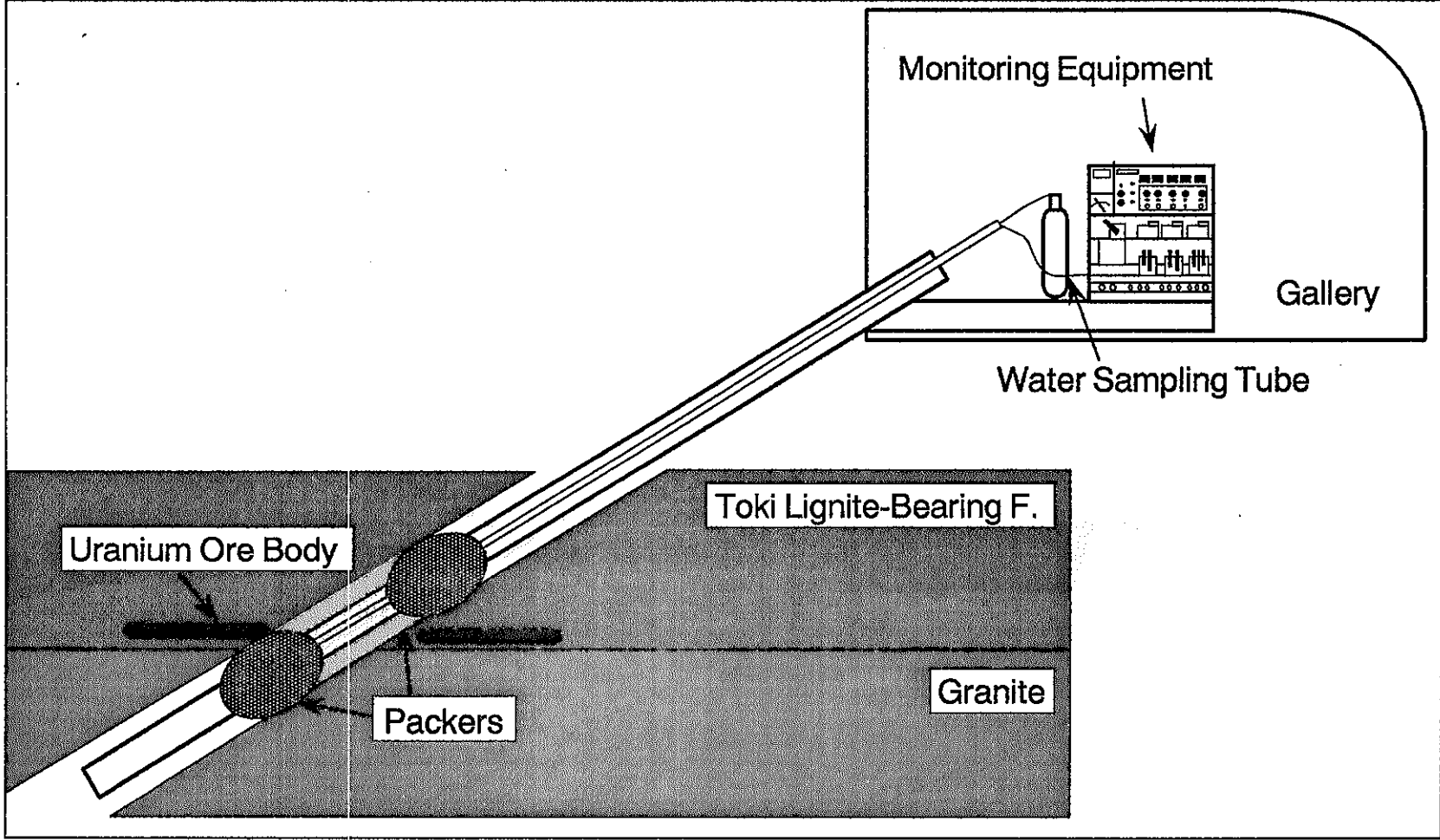
Location Map of the Sampling Area



Results of Uranium-series Disequilibrium Analyses (25cm)³, Subcube blocks (64 data)

(after Ochiai et. al. , 1989)



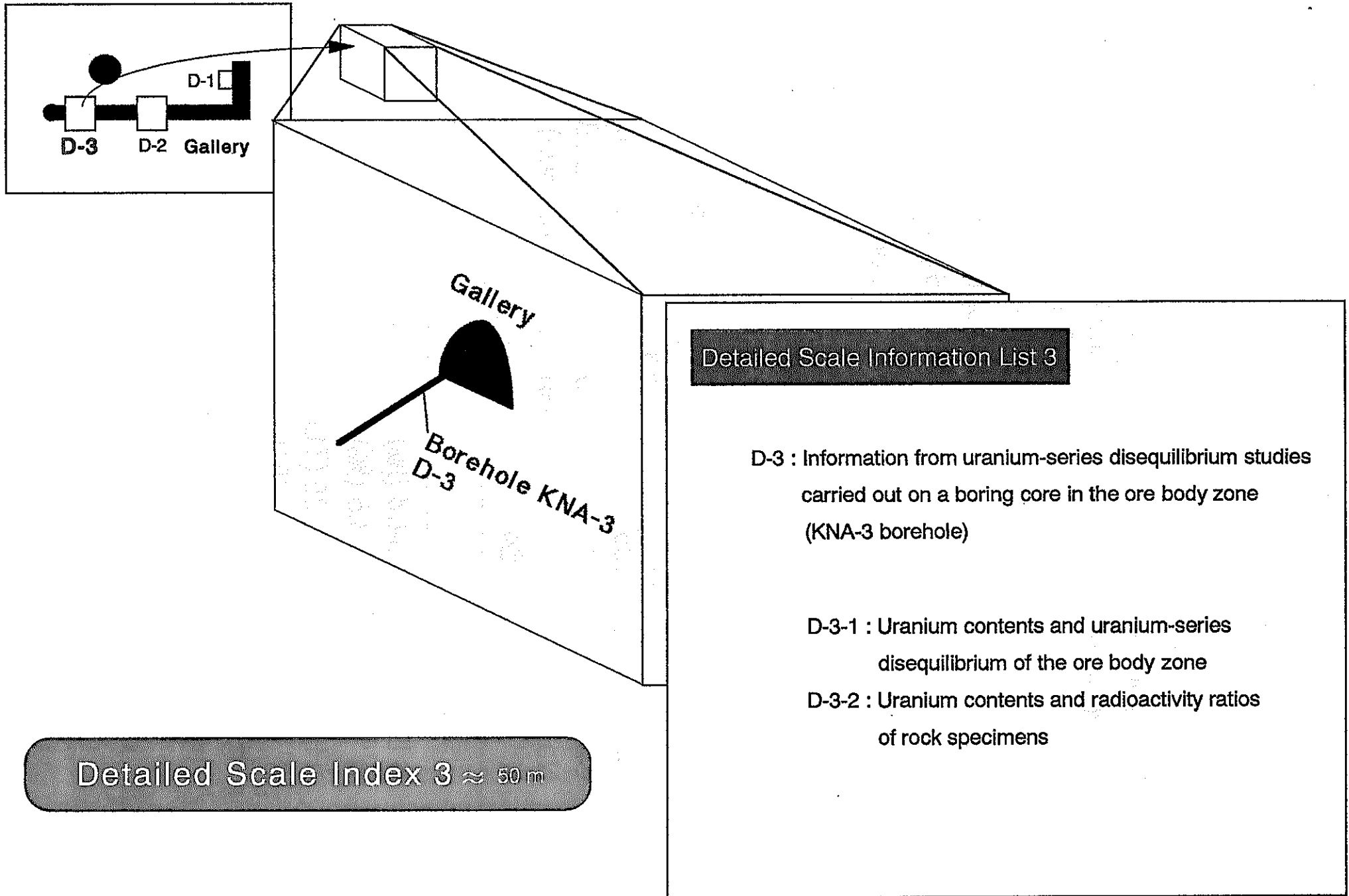


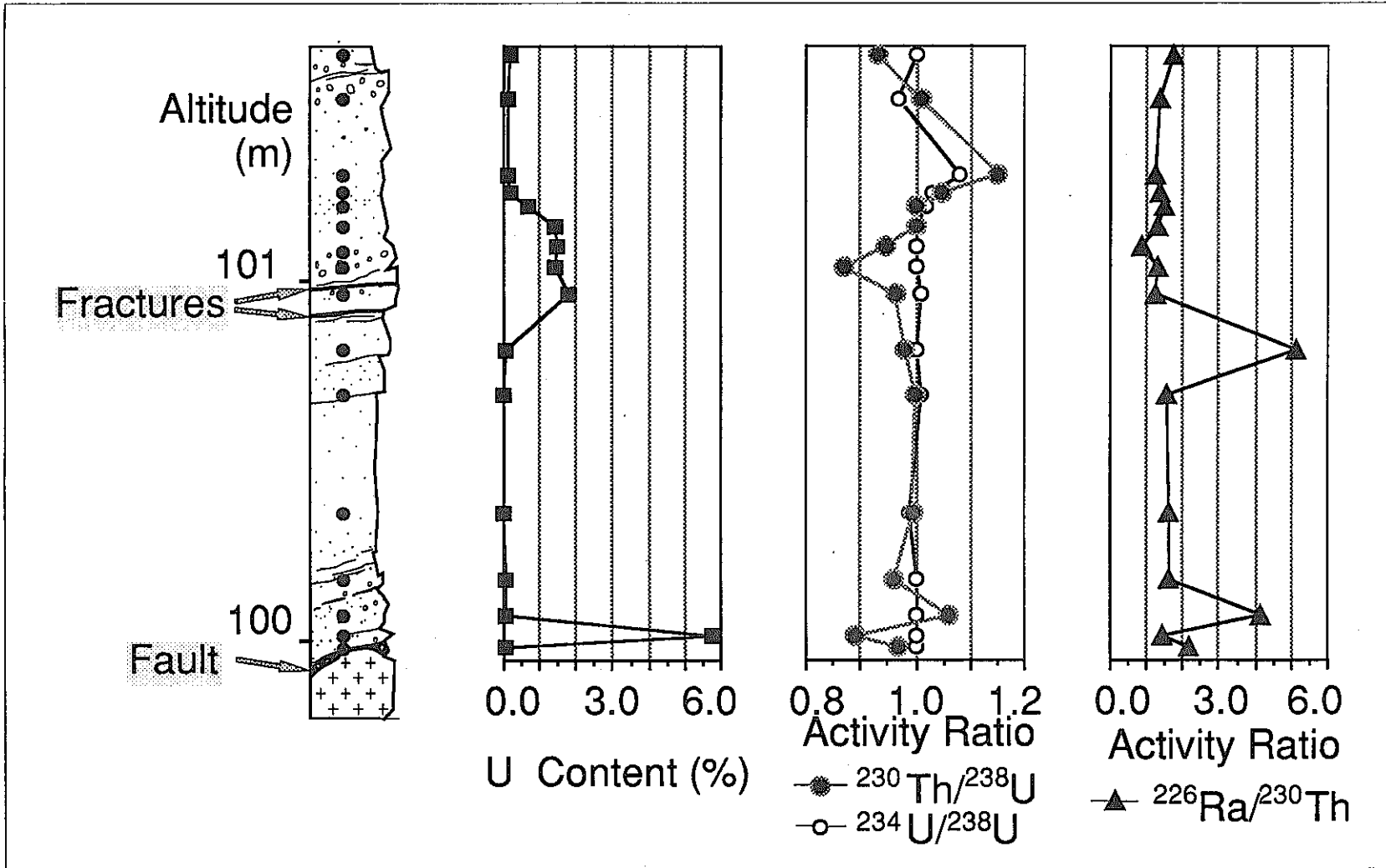
Schematic View of the Monitoring System of the Groundwater
in the Ore Body Zone (modified from Yusa et al., 1993)

Chemical Properties of the Groundwater in the Ore Body Zone

(modified from Seo and Yoshida, 1992)

Sampling Point	: -153~-155m (G.L.)		
Temperature	: 18.5°C		
Eh	: -300 mV		
pH	: 9.1~9.2		
Dissolved Oxygen	: 0.0 ppb		
Electric Conductivity	: 168 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$		
Ion	Conc. (ppm)	Ion	Conc. (ppm)
ΣSi	8.7	F ⁻	3.7
Al	<0.02	Cl ⁻	1.01
Fe ²⁺	<0.02	SO ₄ ²⁻	0.71
Fe ³⁺	<0.02	HCO ₃ ⁻	95
Mn ²⁺	<0.01	CO ₃ ²⁻	7
Mg ²⁺	0.05	U	0.10 (ppb)
Ca ²⁺	3.3	Ra	0.02 (Bq/l)
Na ⁺	39	Rn	193 (Bq/l)
K ⁺	0.24		
Isotope			
δD	-54.8 (‰)		
$\delta^{18}\text{O}$	-8.5 (‰)		
³ H	<0.25 (TU)		
$\delta^{13}\text{C}$	-17.6 (‰)		
¹⁴ C	10.8 (% Modern Carbon)		
¹⁴ C age	12840 (year)		





Uranium Contents and Uranium-series Disequilibrium of the Ore Body Zone

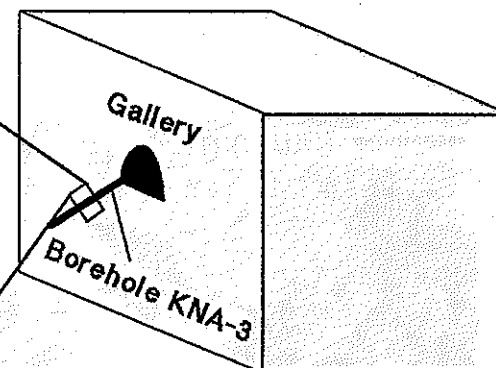
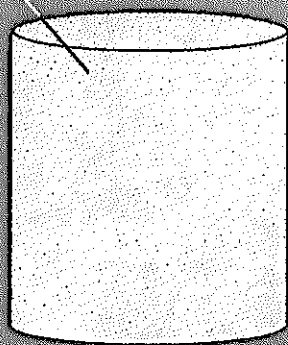
(after Nohara et. al. 1992)

Uranium contents and radioactivity ratios of rock specimens

Altitude(m)	U (%)	$^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ A.R.*	$^{230}\text{Th}/^{234}\text{U}$ A.R.*	$^{230}\text{Th}/^{238}\text{U}$ A.R.
101.61	0.21	1.00 ± 0.02	0.93 ± 0.10	0.93 ± 0.12
101.50	0.12	0.97 ± 0.02	1.04 ± 0.10	1.01 ± 0.12
101.41	0.11	1.08 ± 0.02	1.06 ± 0.10	1.14 ± 0.12
101.27	0.21	1.03 ± 0.02	1.02 ± 0.10	1.05 ± 0.12
101.25	0.71	1.02 ± 0.02	0.98 ± 0.10	1.00 ± 0.12
101.23	1.45	1.00 ± 0.02	1.00 ± 0.10	1.00 ± 0.12
101.21	1.46	1.00 ± 0.02	0.95 ± 0.10	0.95 ± 0.12
100.851	1.45	1.00 ± 0.02	0.87 ± 0.10	0.87 ± 0.12
100.94	1.81	1.01 ± 0.02	0.96 ± 0.10	0.97 ± 0.12
100.87	0.041	1.00 ± 0.02	0.98 ± 0.10	0.98 ± 0.12
100.71	0.005	1.01 ± 0.02	0.99 ± 0.10	1.00 ± 0.12
100.27	0.018	0.99 ± 0.02	1.00 ± 0.10	0.99 ± 0.12
100.09	0.083	1.00 ± 0.02	0.96 ± 0.10	0.96 ± 0.12
100.02	0.055	1.00 ± 0.02	1.06 ± 0.10	1.06 ± 0.12
100.00	5.74	1.00 ± 0.02	0.89 ± 0.10	0.89 ± 0.12
99.97	0.049	1.00 ± 0.02	0.97 ± 0.10	0.97 ± 0.12

* All quoted errors are 1 σ uncertainties due to nuclear counting statistics only.

Borecore
M-1 ~ M-5



Micro Scale Information List

M-1 : SEM observation

M-2 : Result of impregnation test

M-3 : Cathodoluminescence

M-4 : Qualitative chemical analyses

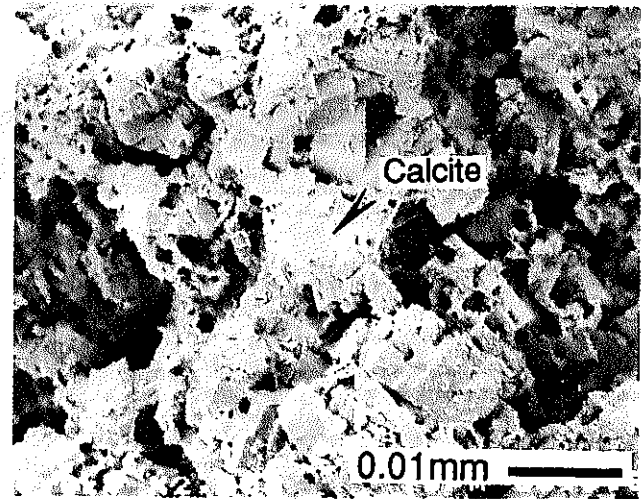
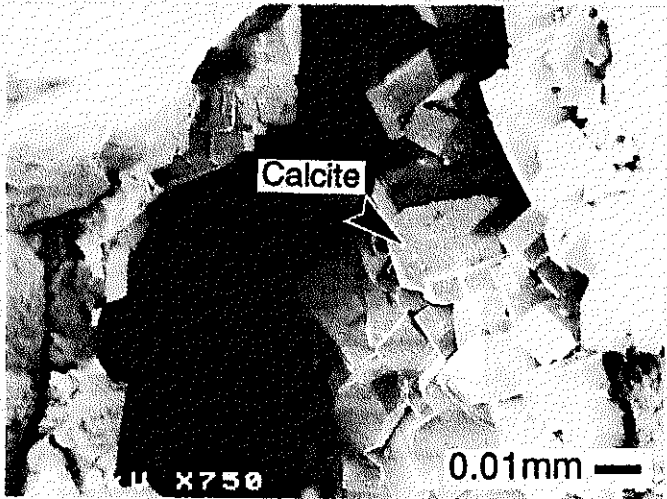
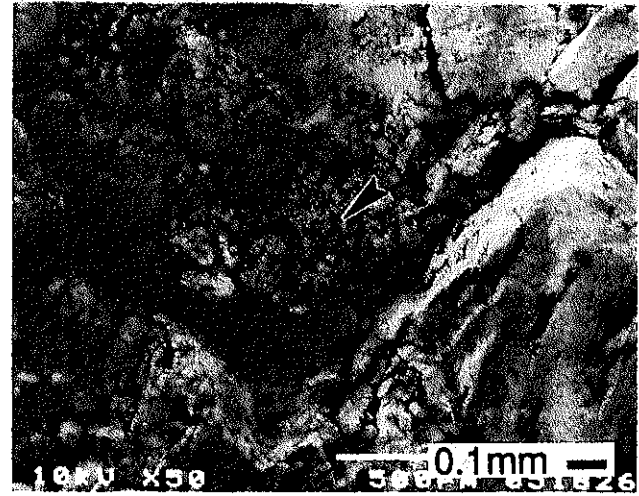
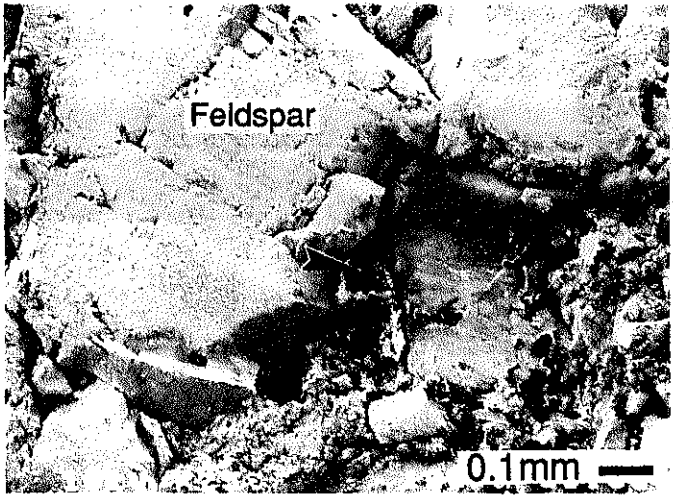
M-4-1 : α -autoradiograph

M-4-2 : Characteristic X-ray photograph

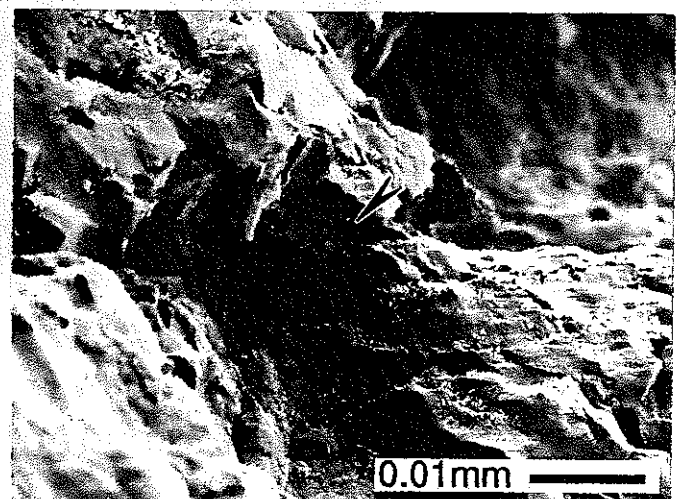
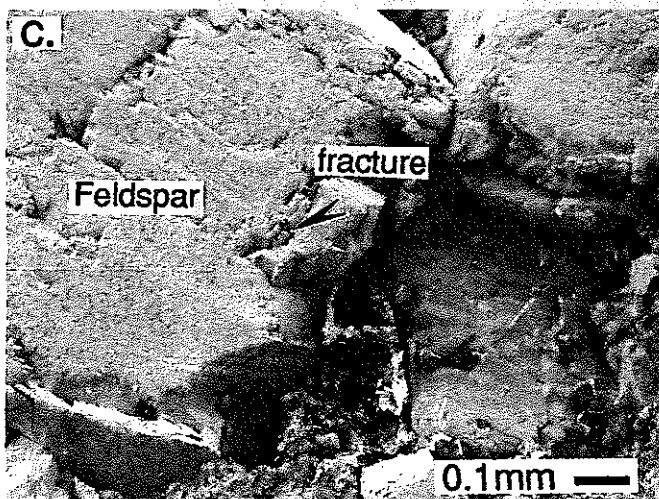
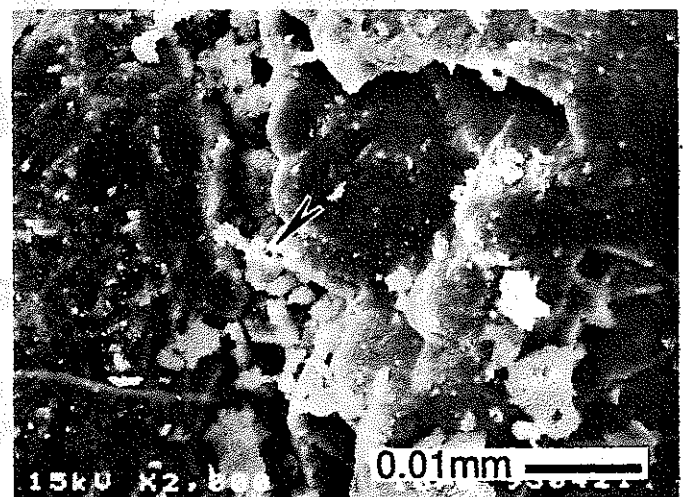
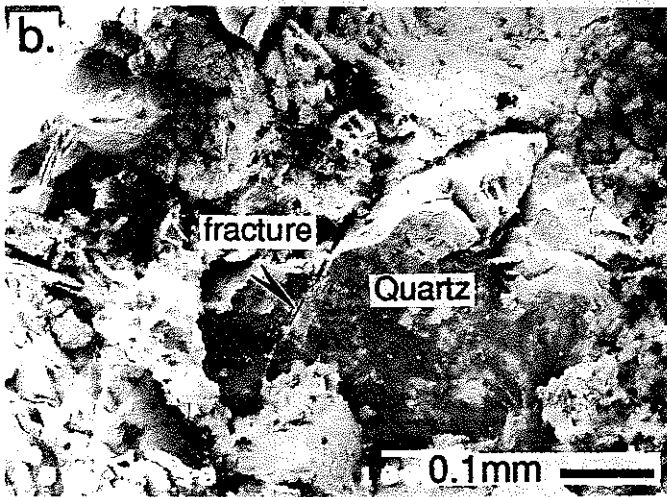
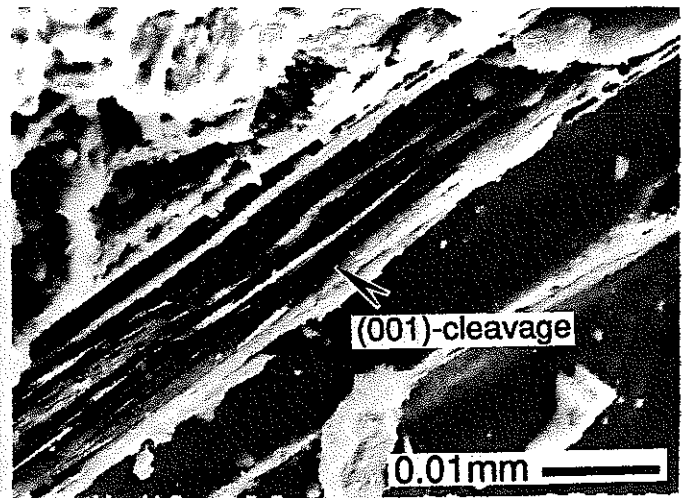
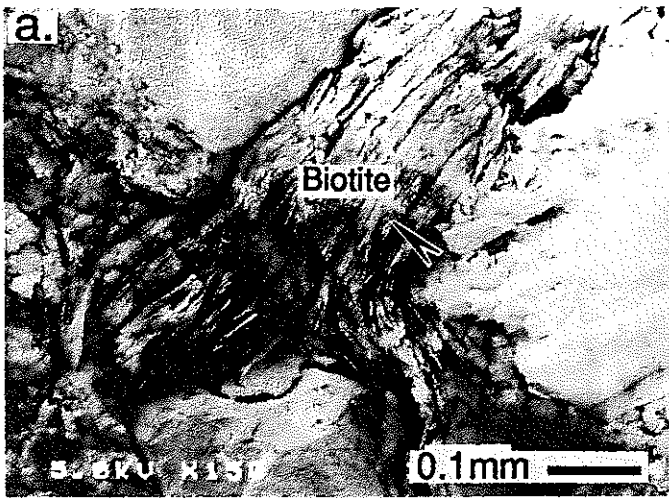
M-4-3 : Line profile

M-5 : Quantitative chemical analyses

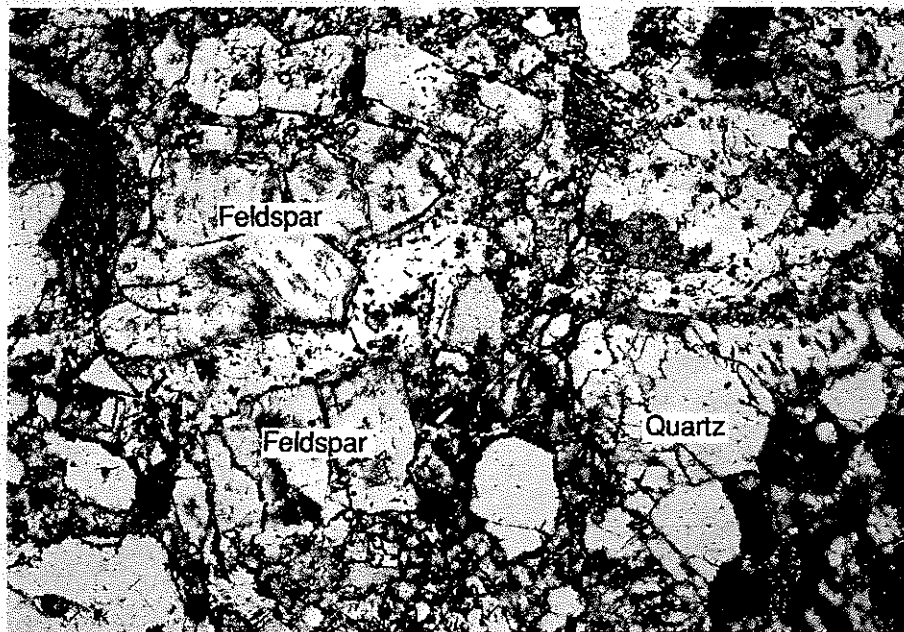
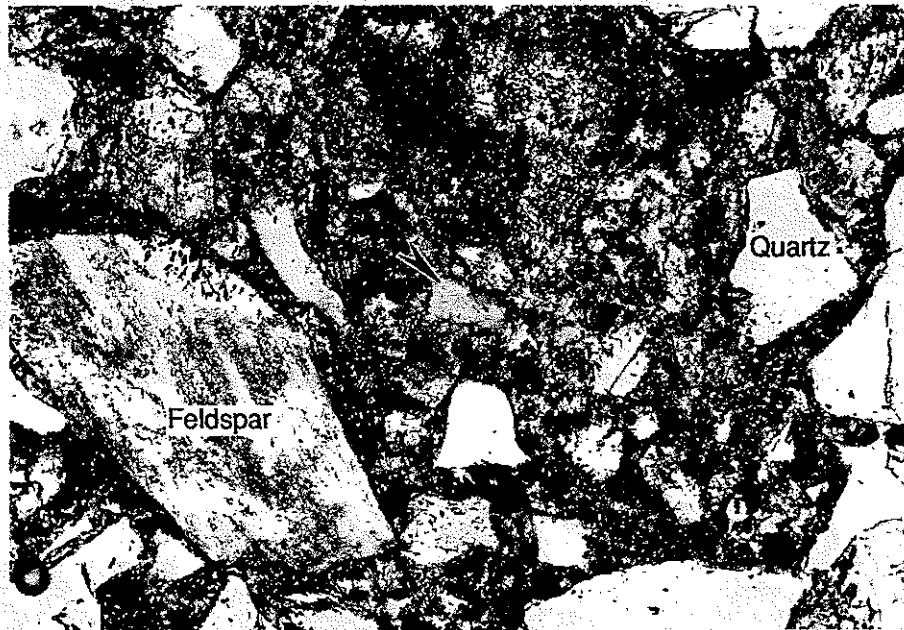
Micro Scale Index \approx 1cm ~ 1 μ m



SEM Observation (Pore Structure, Matrix)

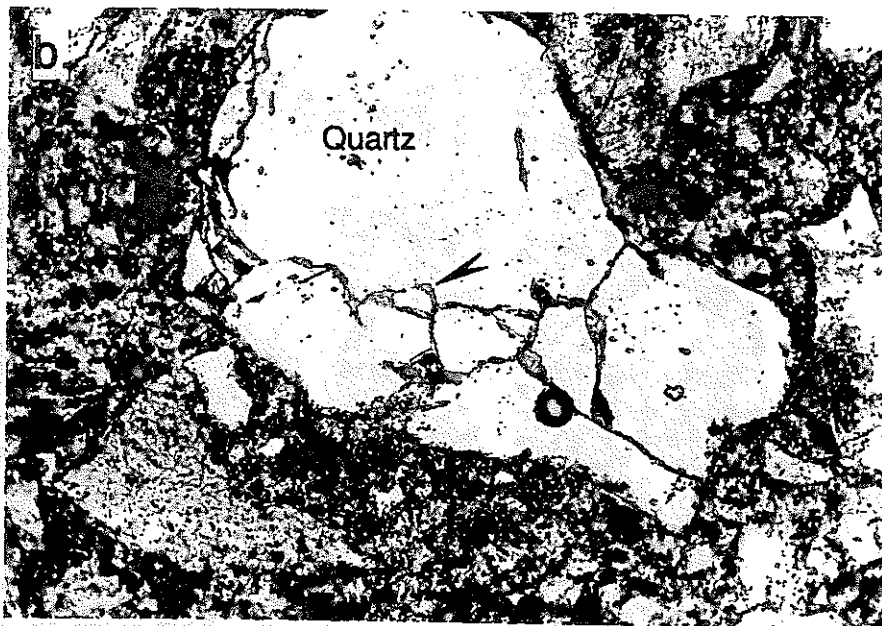
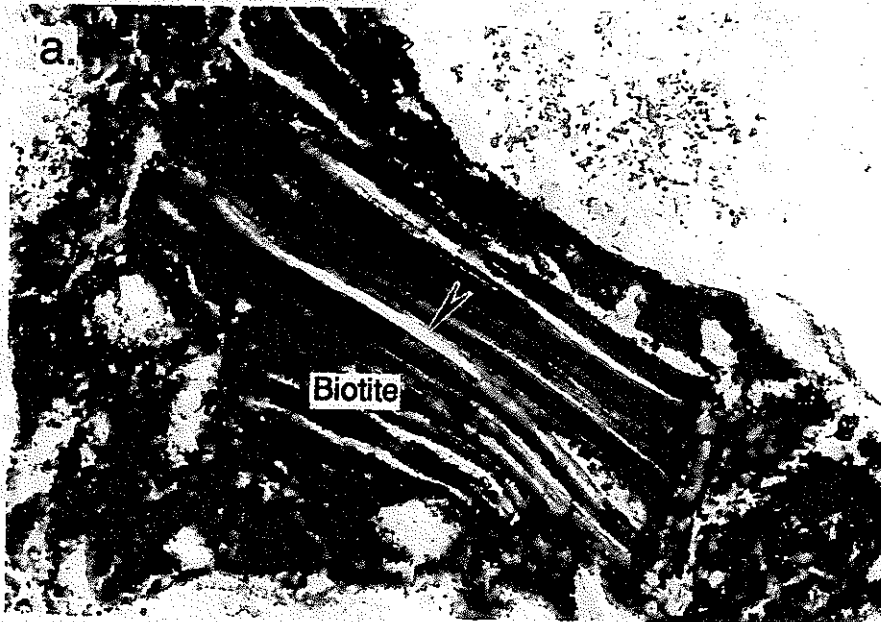


SEM Observation (Pore Structure, Grain : a.Biotite b.Quartz c.Feldspar)



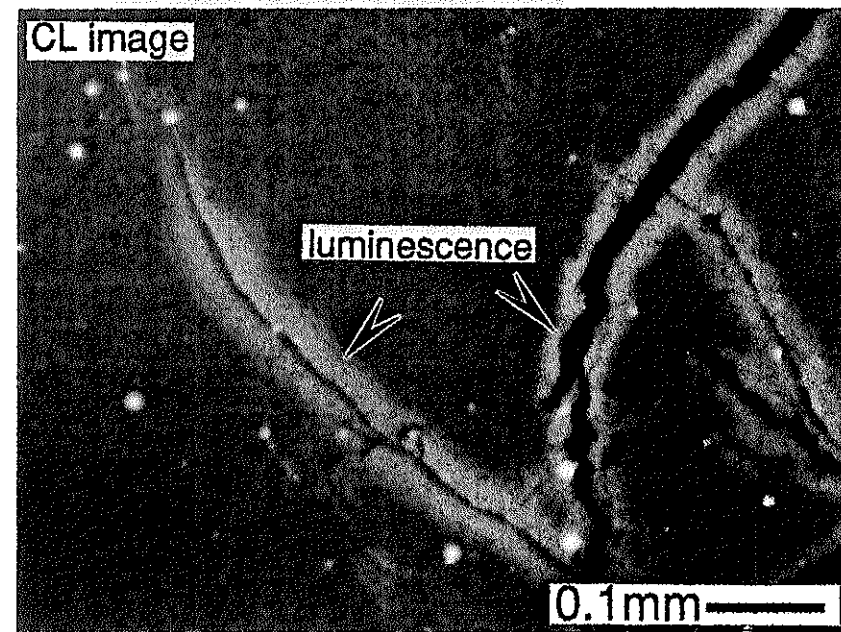
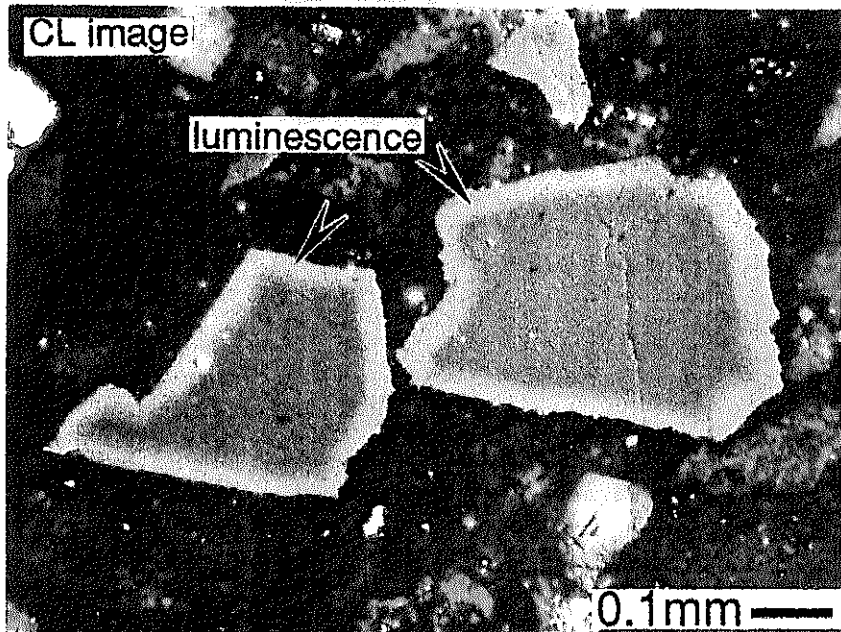
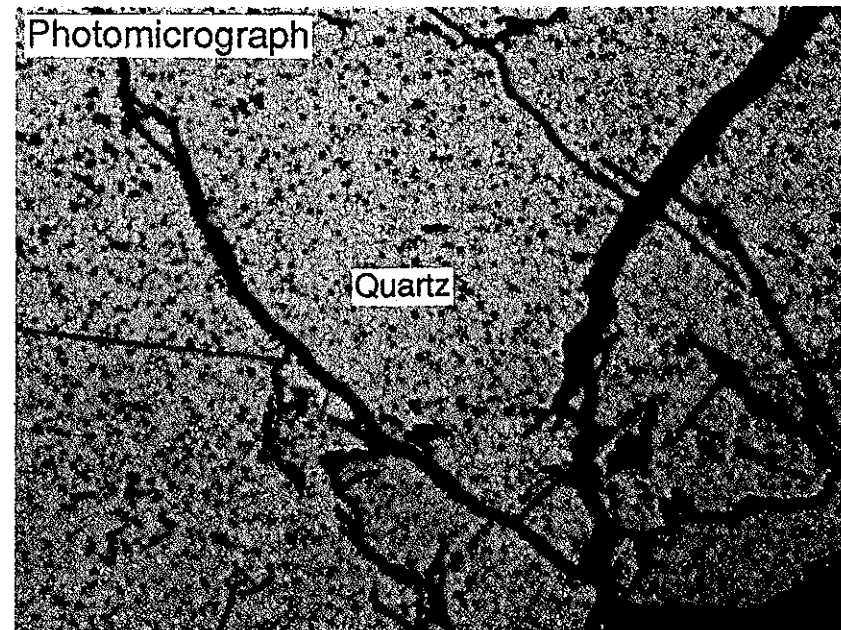
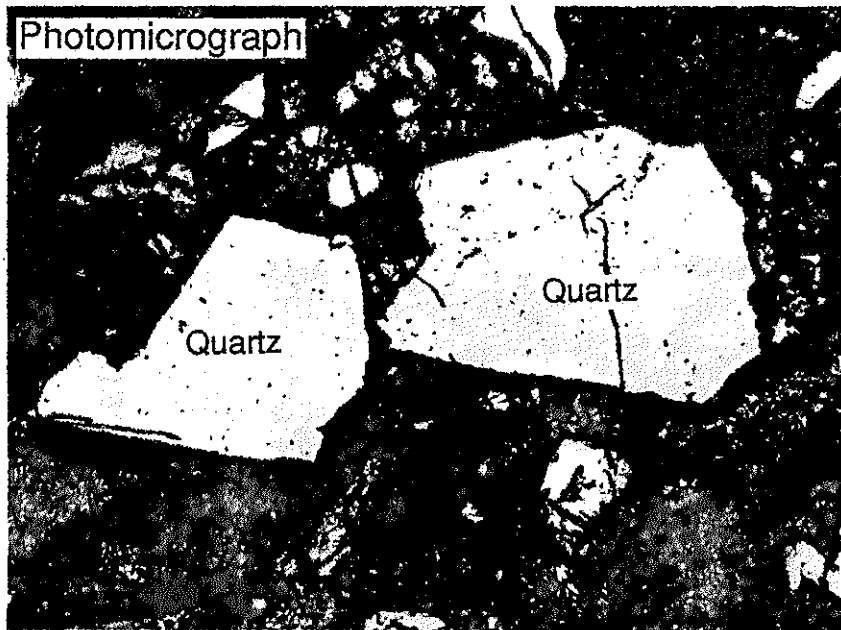
0.1mm —

Result of Impregnation Test (Matrix)



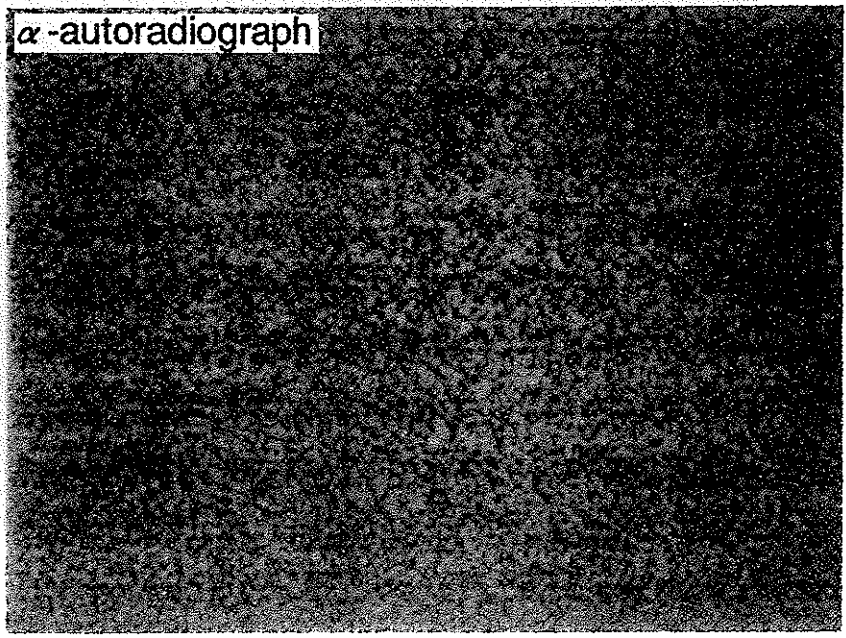
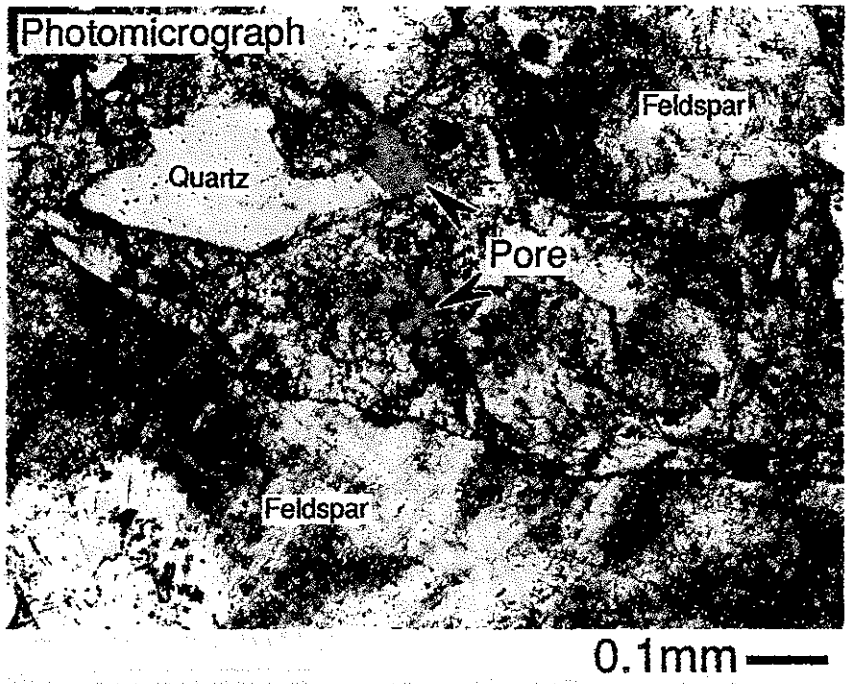
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Result of Impregnation Test (Grain : a. Biotite, b. Quartz)

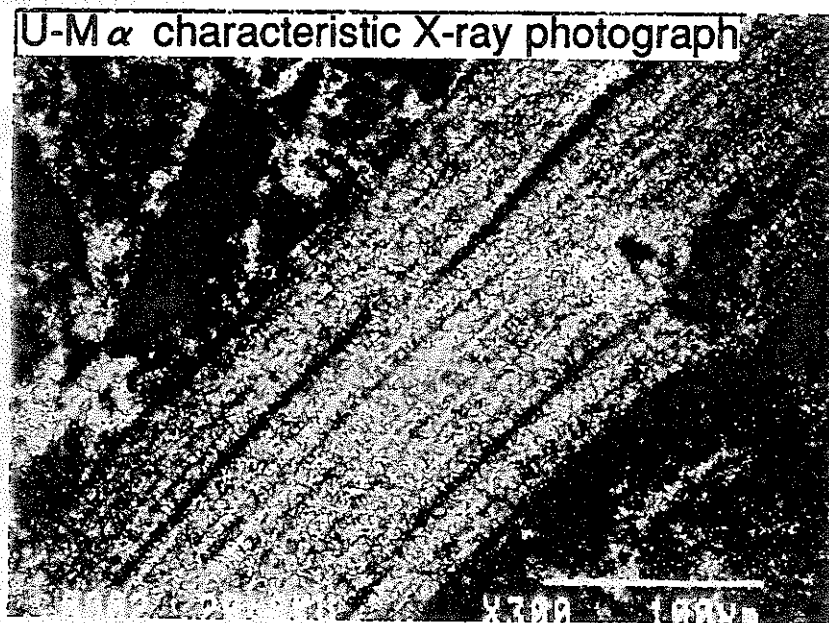
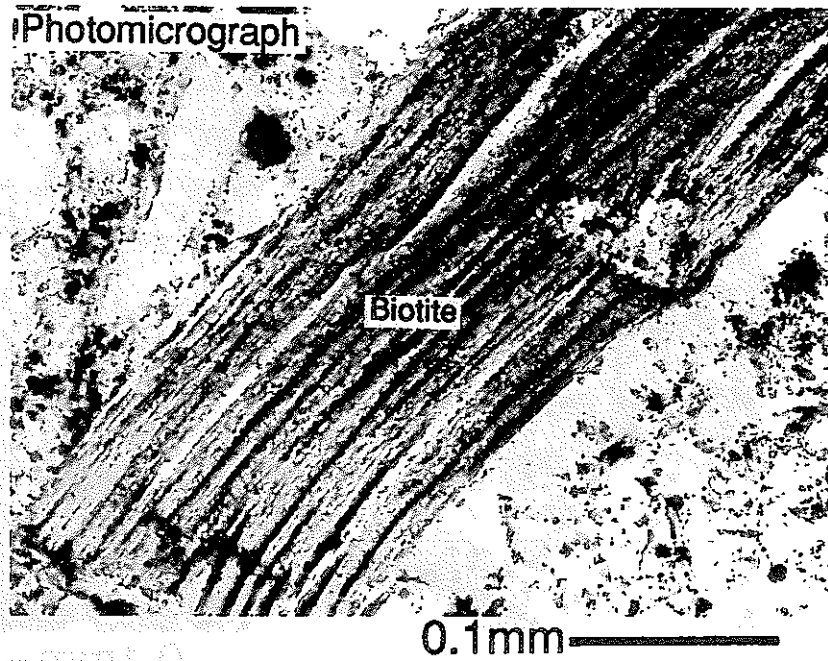


M-3

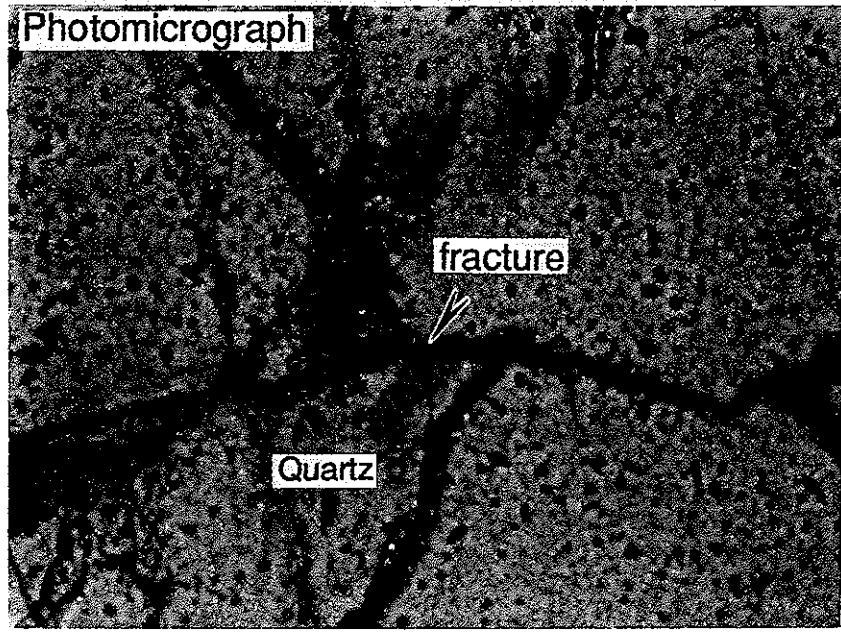
Cathodoluminescence (Quartz)



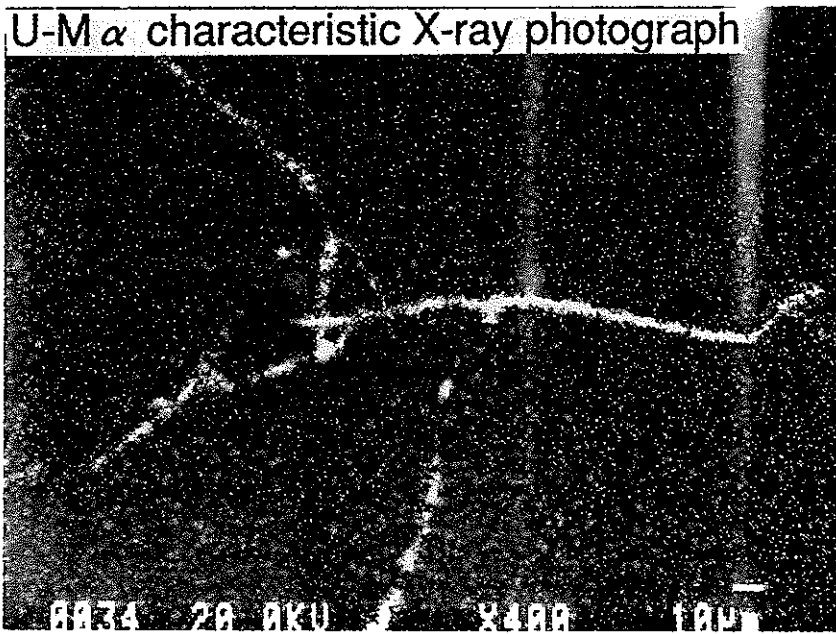
α - autoradiograph (Matrix)



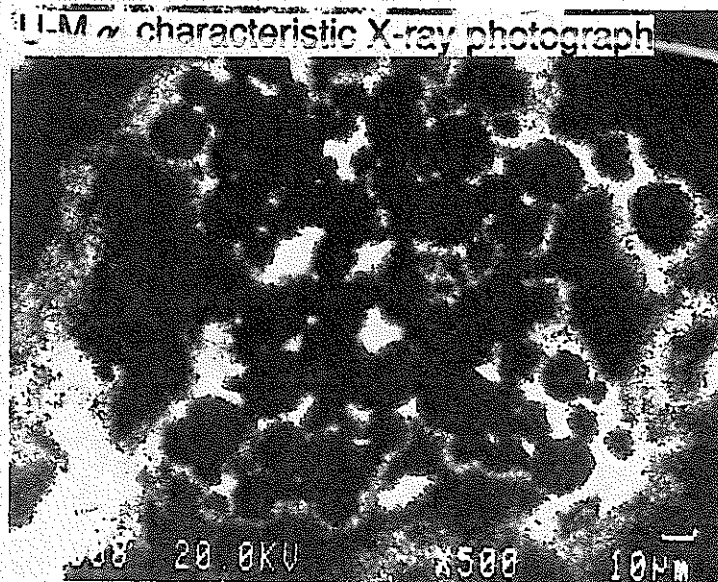
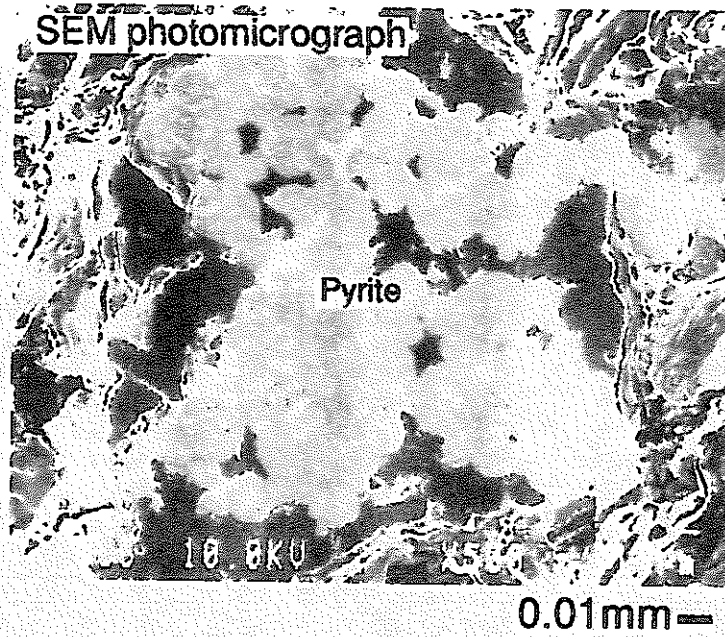
Characteristic X-ray photograph (Biotite)



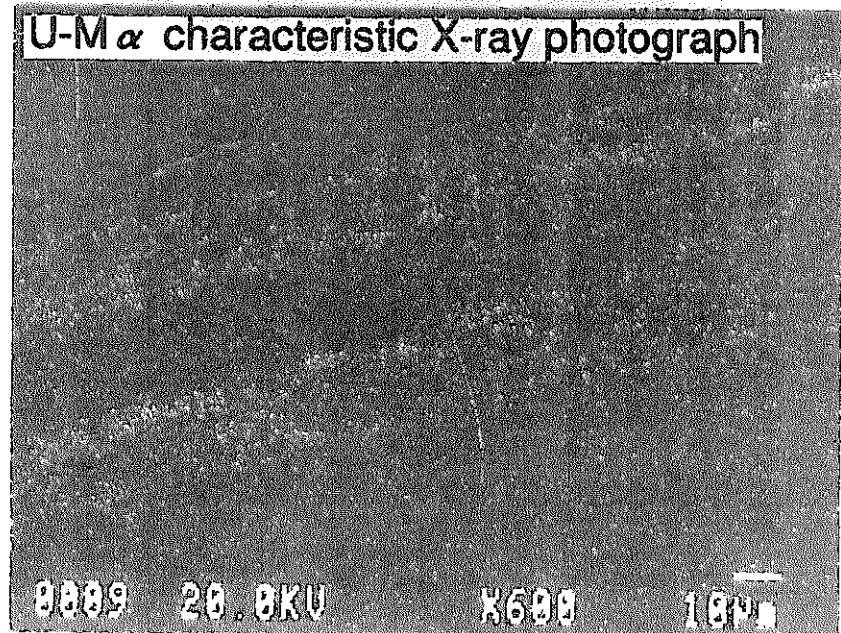
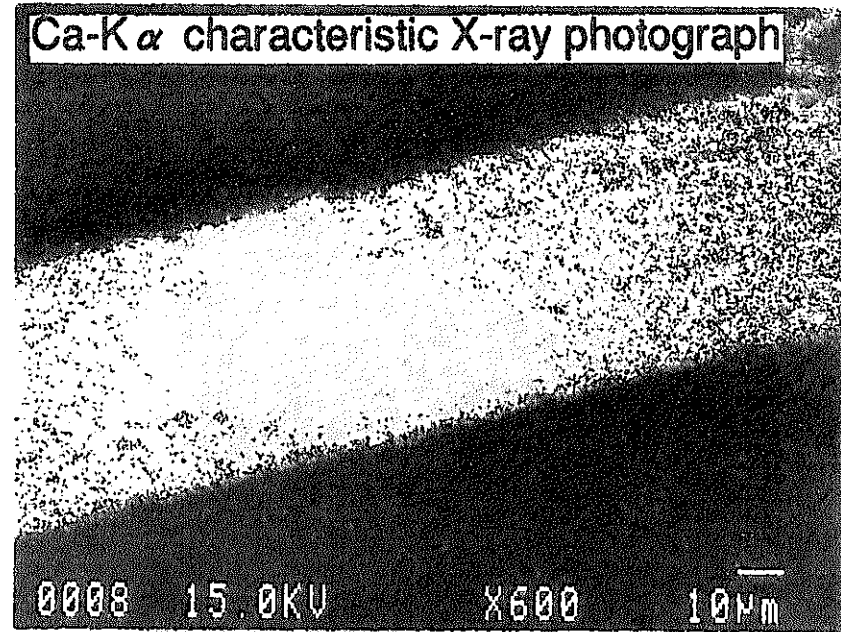
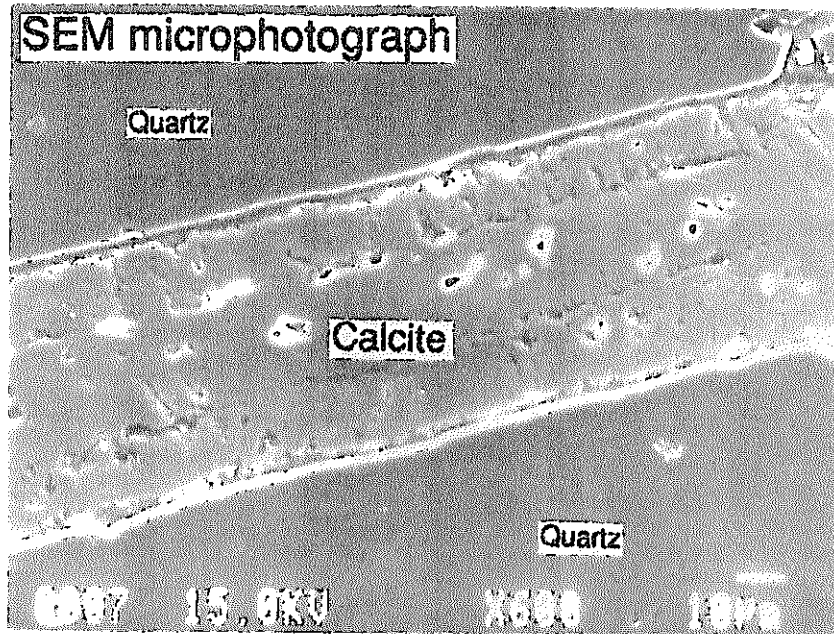
0.01mm —



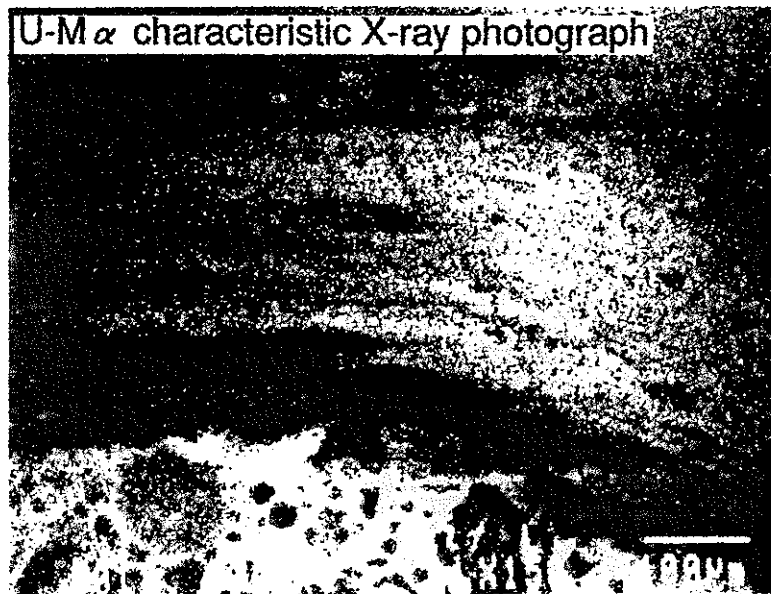
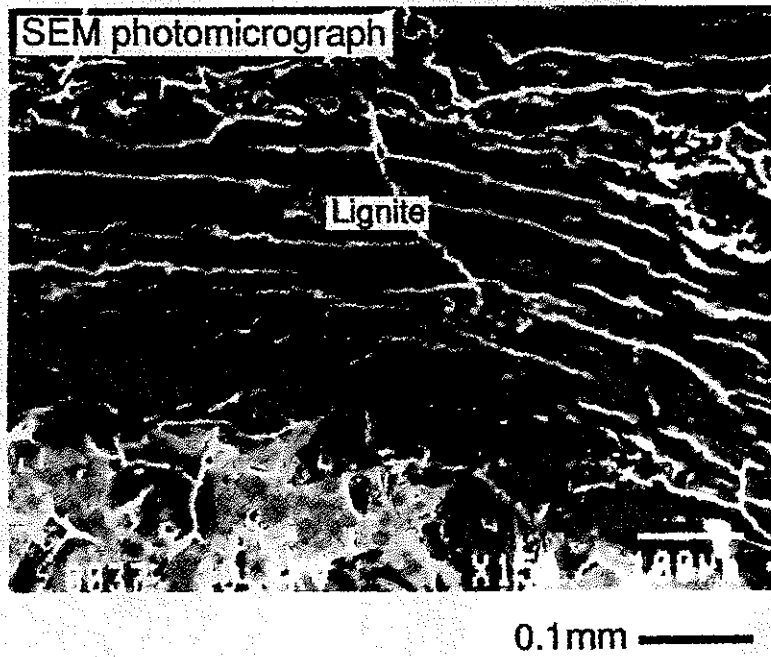
Characteristic X-ray photograph (Quartz)



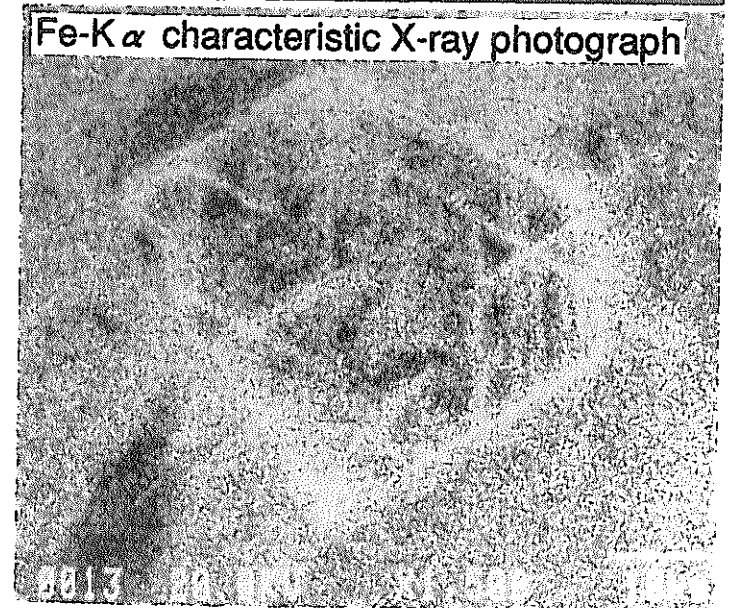
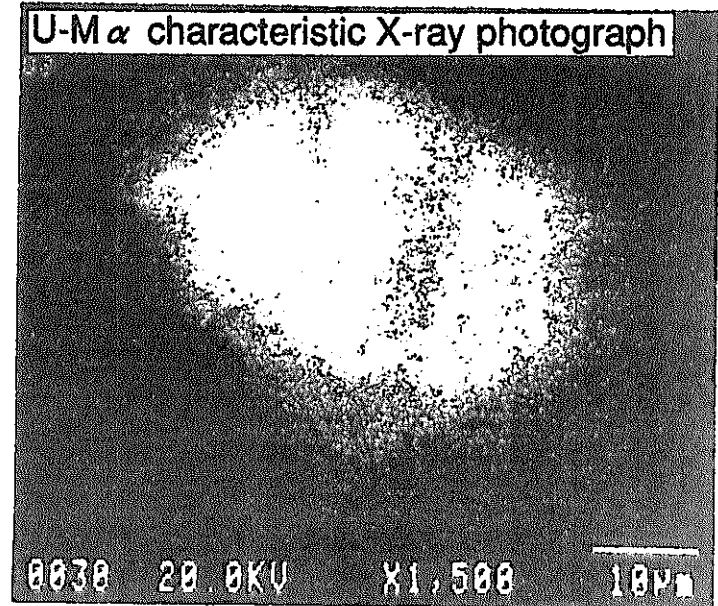
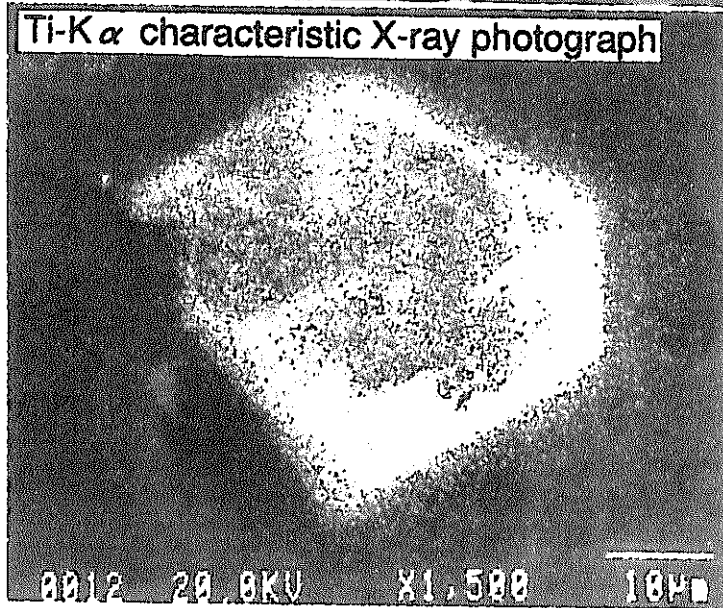
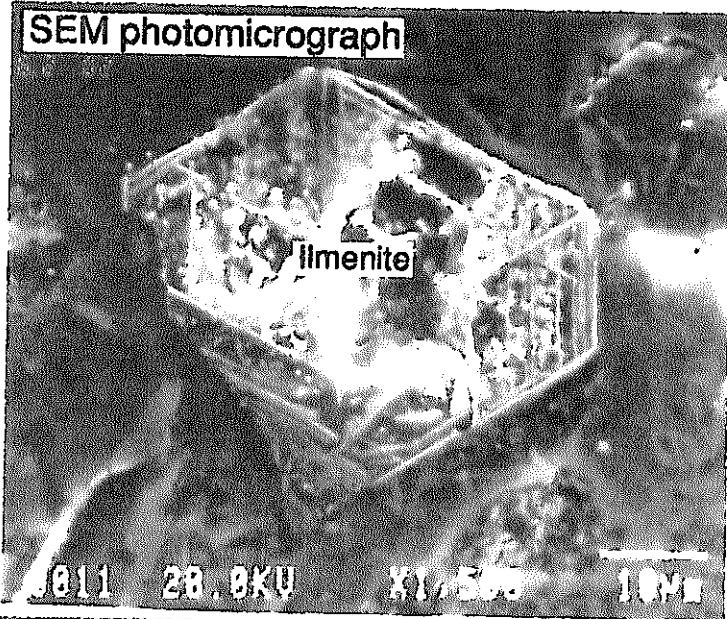
Characteristic X-ray photograph (Pyrite)



Characteristic X-ray photograph (Calcite)



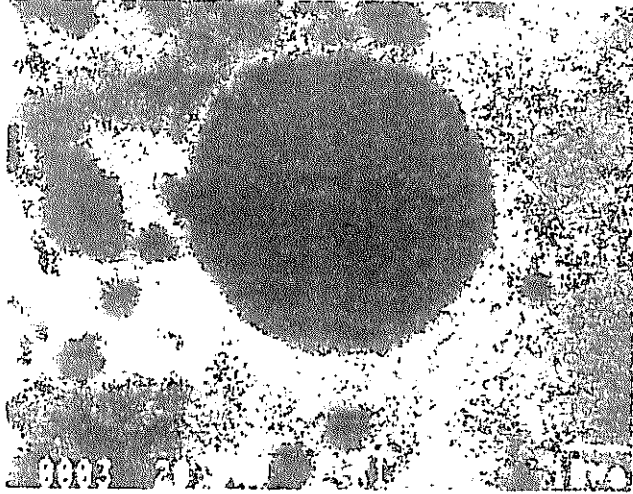
Characteristic X-ray photograph (Lignite)



0.01mm —

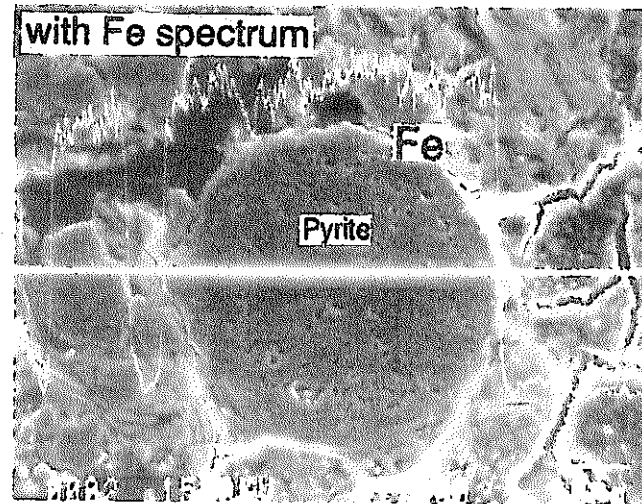
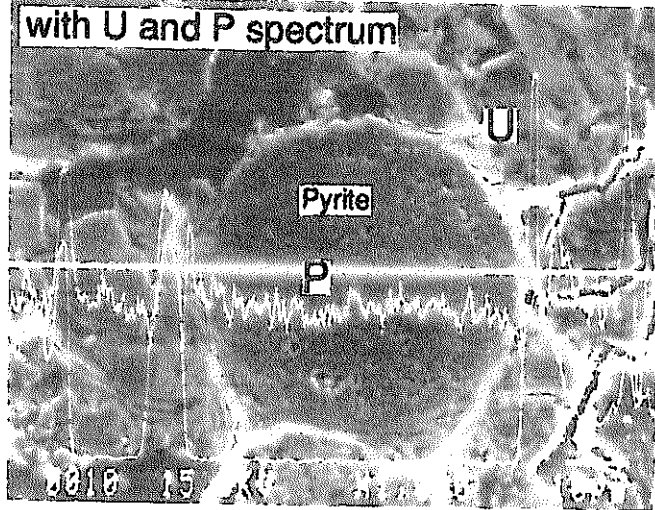
Characteristic X-ray photograph (Ilmenite)

U-M α characteristic X-ray photograph



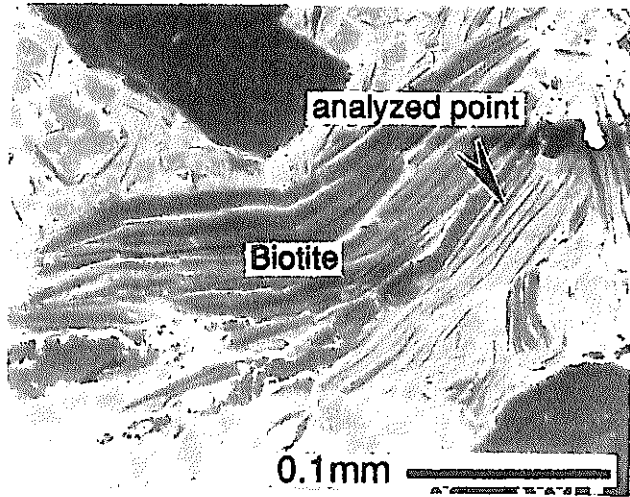
0.01mm —

SEM photomicrograph

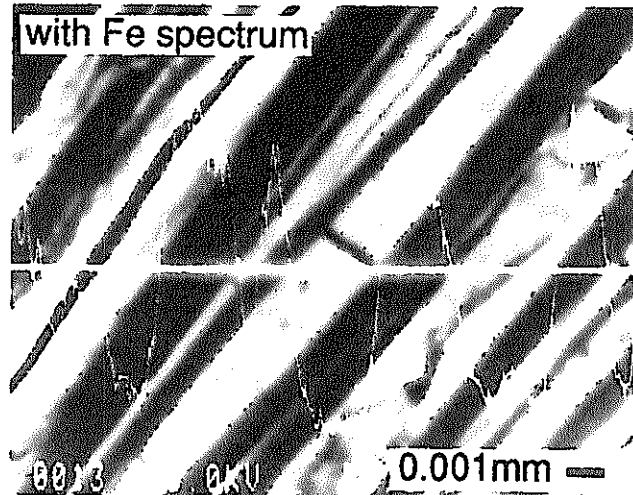
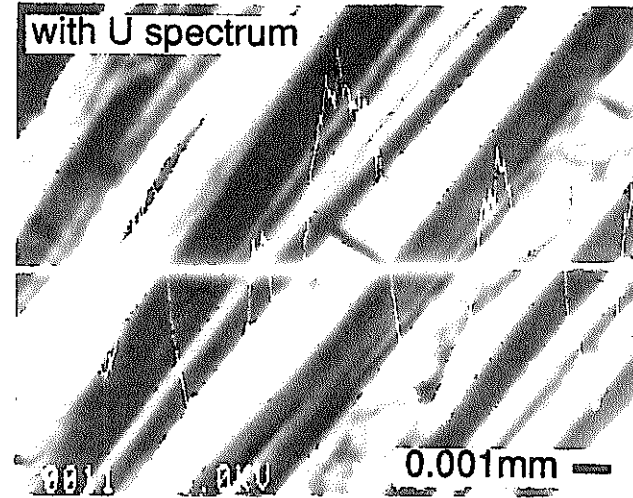


M-4-3

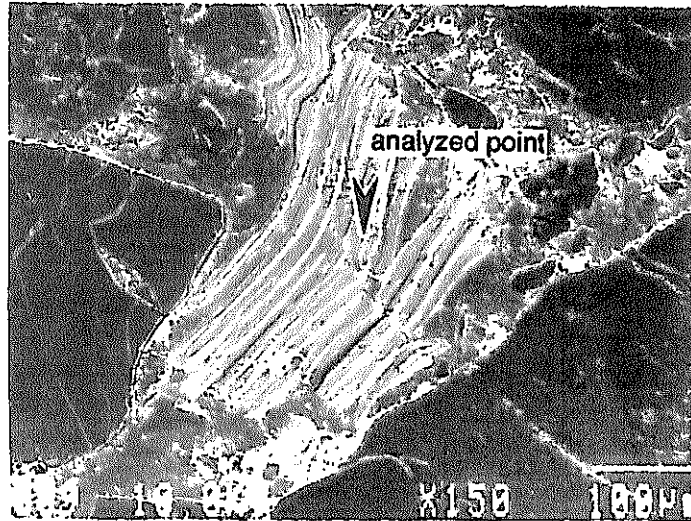
Line Profile (Pyrite)



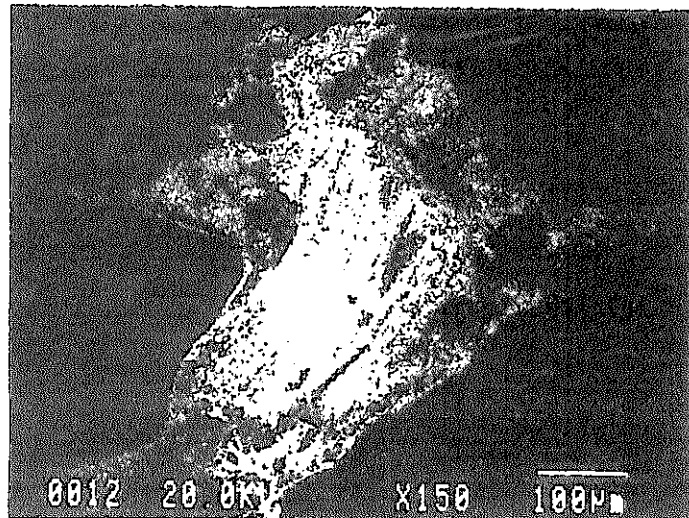
SEM photomicrograph



Line Profile (Biotite)



SEM photomicrograph

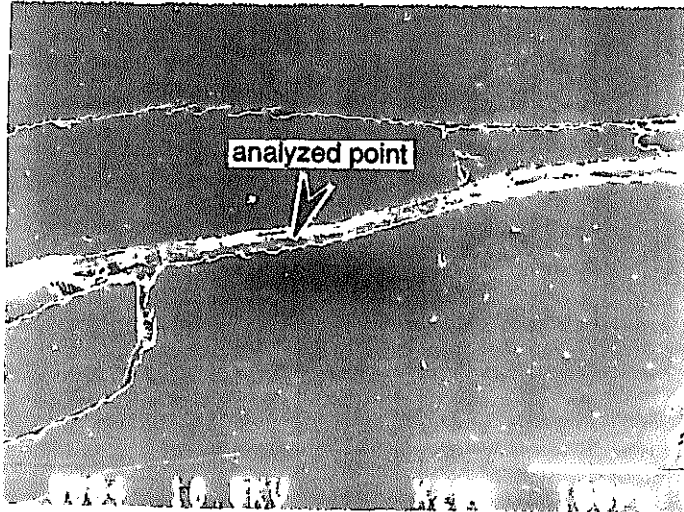


U-M α characteristic X-ray image

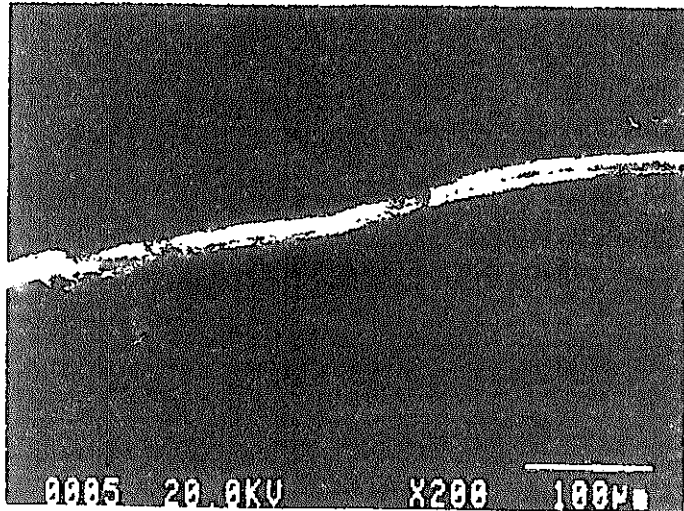
Microprobe Analysis of Biotite

	Wt. (%)
SiO ₂	31.5
TiO ₂	0.7
Al ₂ O ₃	8.3
FeO	5.0
MnO	0.4
MgO	2.1
CaO	5.8
Na ₂ O	0.2
K ₂ O	0.9
P ₂ O ₅	1.0
SO ₃	—
UO ₂	40.5
Total	96.4

Quantitative Chemical Analysis (Biotite)



SEM photomicrograph



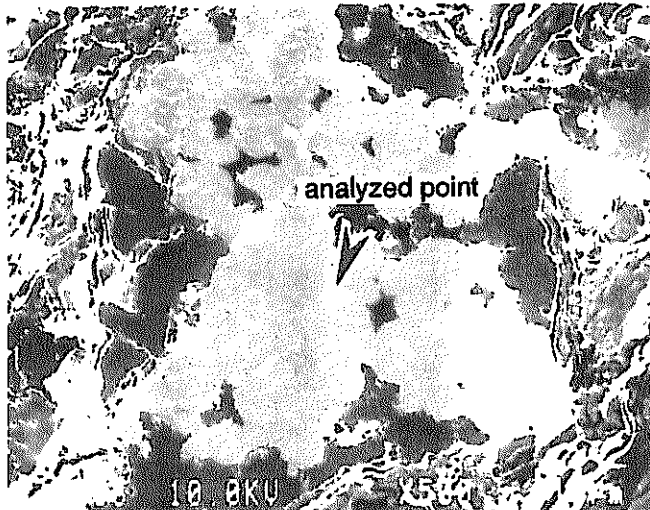
U-M α characteristic X-ray image

Microprobe Analysis of Quartz

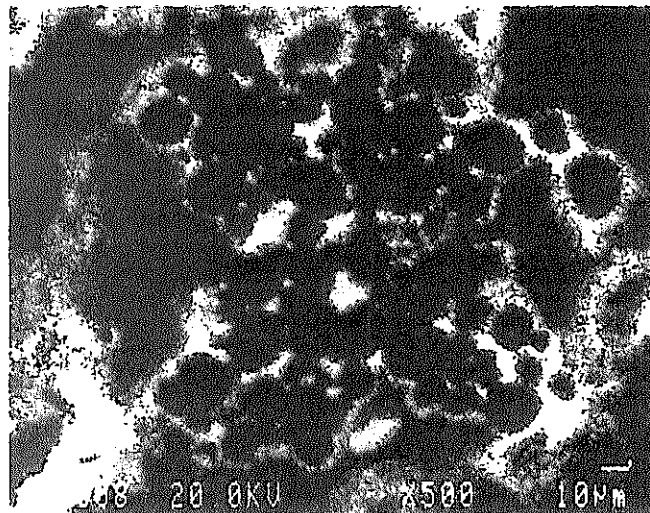
	Wt. (%)
SiO ₂	55.4
TiO ₂	0.1
Al ₂ O ₃	4.1
FeO	0.8
MnO	0.1
MgO	0.3
CaO	2.6
Na ₂ O	0.2
K ₂ O	0.3
P ₂ O ₅	0.1
SO ₃	0.1
UO ₂	20.5
Total	84.6

Quantitative Chemical Analysis (Quartz)

Microprobe Analysis of Pyrite



SEM photomicrograph



U-M α characteristic X-ray image

	Wt. (%)
SiO ₂	18.6
TiO ₂	0.1
Al ₂ O ₃	2.4
FeO	4.9
MnO	0.1
MgO	—
CaO	2.8
Na ₂ O	—
K ₂ O	0.2
P ₂ O ₅	0.8
SO ₃	3.3
UO ₂	57.7
Total	90.9

Quantitative Chemical Analysis (Pyrite)

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— 技術レポートリスト —

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PNC TN7410 89-029
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崗岩岩盤への適用試験，PNC TN7410 90-003
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PNC TN7410 90-005
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PNC TN7410 90-006
- TR/GE 89-06 大澤英昭・吉田英一：深部花崗岩中の割れ目解析－花崗岩岩盤におけ
る割れ目特性およびその分布特性に関する研究－，
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- TR/GE 89-07 杉原弘造・二宮康郎：堆積岩盤中における掘削影響評価－掘削による
緩み領域の計測・評価手法の研究開発－，
PNC TN7410 90-009
- TR/GE 89-08 柳澤孝一：広域地下水流動調査の現状について，PNC TN7410 90-021
- TR/GE 89-09 吉田英一：粘土質岩中における核種移行試験・研究－ベルギー・モル
原子力研究所との共同研究（その1）－，
PNC TN7410 90-019
- TR/GE 90-01 今井久・柳澤孝一：3次元飽和不飽和浸透流解析プログラムTAGSACの
概要，PNC TN7410 90-026

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